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PAYS-BAS :

STATISTIQUES DÉMOGRAPHIQUES, ÉCONOMIQUES ET FINANCIÈRES (1939-1945).

SPECIAL SUBJECT :

NETHERLANDS :

VITAL, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS (1939-1945).

GENÈVE VOL. XXVI GENEVA

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*Note*

Lorsque les tableaux du *Bulletin* comportent une présentation territoriale résultant d'une situation de fait, il doit être entendu que cette présentation ne vise qu'à fournir une base géographique aux séries statistiques qui l'accompagnent. Elle ne préjuge aucunement le caractère des modifications territoriales dont il s'agit.

In cases where the tables embody a territorial presentation resulting from a *de facto* situation, it must be understood that such form of presentation is adopted solely for the purpose of providing a geographical basis for the accompanying statistical series. It does not in any sense prejudge the character of the territorial changes in question.

SOCIETE DES NATIONS · GENEVE LEAGUE OF NATIONS · GENEVA

# BULLETIN MENSUEL DE STATISTIQUE

# MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS

NOVEMBRE VOL. XXVI. N° 11. 1945. NOVEMBER

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## INTRODUCTION

Grâce à l'obligeance du Bureau central de Statistique des **Pays-Bas**, le présent numéro du *Bulletin* contient, dans sa partie spéciale relative à ce pays, un choix de **Statistiques démographiques, économiques et financières** devenues, pour la plupart, disponibles après une interruption de plusieurs années. (Des aperçus analogues avaient paru pour la **Norvège** dans le *Bulletin* N° 8, et pour la **Belgique** ainsi que pour la **Tchécoslovaquie** dans le *Bulletin* N° 10.)

A l'intention des lecteurs qui recevaient le *Bulletin* publié à Princeton, une liste des principaux **sujets spéciaux** ayant paru depuis janvier 1943 dans le *Bulletin*, édition de Genève, figure aux pages 331-332.

Le nombre sans cesse croissant de données statistiques disponibles a permis d'avancer les tableaux **2, 3, 12** et **18,** de deux mois.

Les indications ci-après ont trait aux adjonctions et aux changements apportés aux divers tableaux. Dans le cas de la *Belgique* et de la *Tchécoslovaquie*, il s'agit de séries qui ont été reproduites dans la partie spéciale du *Bulletin* N° 10.

**Tableau 2 — Production de certaines marchandises** — Les pays suivants ont été ajoutés aux diverses rubriques : *Mexique :* **houille, acier ;** *Espagne :* **viande ;** *Portugal :* **électricité, viande ;** *Tchécoslovaquie :* **houille, lignite, électricité, beurre, fromage, viande.**

*Pologne :* des données mensuelles relatives à la production de **houille** ne sont pas encore disponibles régulièrement. Selon des informations de presse, la production mensuelle s'est élevée à environ 2,5 millions de tonnes en août et en septembre, et à 2,9 millions en octobre (moyenne 1938 : 3,2).

**Tableau 3 — Commerce spécial** — *Finlande :* introduction des données relatives aux exportations effectuées à titre de réparations de guerre.

**Tableau 6 — Nombres-indices du coût de la vie** — *Equateur :* introduction d'une série relative aux denrées alimentaires (19 produits) et au charbon, calculée par la Banque centrale. A partir de juillet 1942, la série est calculée sur la base des prix officiels, considérés comme étant inférieurs aux prix pratiqués sur le marché.

**Tableau 7 — Cours des changes** — La *Thaïlande* figure de nouveau sous le nom de *Siam*, selon la décision du Gouvernement en date du 7 septembre 1945.

**Tableau 8 — Nombres-indices des actions industrielles** — *Mexique :* la série de la Banque du Mexique n'étant plus calculée, elle a été remplacée par des données établies par *Nacional Financiera.* Des renseignements plus détaillés seront donnés ultérieurement. — *Tchécoslovaquie :* réintroduction de la série interrompue depuis I.1942.

Thanks to the courtesy of the **Netherlands** Central Bureau of Statistics, the present number of the *Bulletin* contains, in its special part relating to that country, a selection of **Demographic, Economic and Financial Statistics** which, in the main, have only now become available, after an interval of several years. (Similar surveys were published concerning **Norway**, in *Bulletin* No. 8, and concerning **Belgium** and **Czechoslovakia**, in *Bulletin* No. 10.)

For readers who formerly received the Princeton edition of the *Bulletin*, a list of the chief **special subjects** on which information has been published in the Geneva edition since January 1943 is given on pages 331-332.

The ever-increasing quantity of statistical data now becoming available has made it possible to advance tables **2, 3, 12** et **18,** by two months.

The following particulars relate to additions and changes made in the various tables. In regard to *Belgium* and *Czechoslovakia*, the series concerned were reproduced in the special part of *Bulletin* No. 10.

**Table 2 — Production of Certain Commodities** — The following countries have been added under the various headings : *Mexico :* **coal, steel ;** *Spain :* **meat ;** *Portugal :* **electricity, meat ;** *Czechoslovakia :* **coal, lignite, electricity, butter, cheese, meat.**

*Poland :* monthly data relating to the production of **coal** are not yet regularly available. According to information published in the press, the monthly output amounted to about 2.5 million tons in August and September and to 2.9 million tons in October (average 1938 : 3.2).

**Table 3 — Special Trade** — *Finland :* inclusion of data respecting exports by way of reparations for war damage.

**Table 6 — Index Numbers of the Cost of Living** — *Ecuador :* introduction of a series relating to foodstuffs (19 articles) and coal, computed by the Central Bank. As from July 1942, the series is calculated on the basis of the official prices, which are considered to be lower than the prices charged on the market.

**Table 7 — Exchange Rates** — *Thailand* is once more shown under the old name of *Siam*, in accordance with the Siamese Government's decision of September 7th, 1945.

**Table 8 — Index Numbers of Industrial Shares** — *Mexico :* as the series supplied by the Bank of Mexico is no longer calculated, it has been replaced by data prepared by the *Nacional Financiera.* More detailed information will be given later. — *Czechoslovakia :* reintroduction of the series which had been interrupted since I.1942.

**Tableau 9 — Taux de rendement des obligations** — *Tchécoslovaquie :* la série de 4 ½ % n'étant plus disponible, elle a été remplacée par une nouvelle représentant le rendement moyen des fonds d'Etat cotés à la Bourse de Prague.

**Tableau 11 — Taux de l'argent hors banque** — Adjonction de : *Belgique :* effets commerciaux à 3 mois ; *Pays-Bas, Suisse :* argent au jour le jour.

**Tableau 14 — Dépôts dans les banques commerciales** et **tableau 15 — Dépôts et certificats d'épargne** — *Tchécoslovaquie :* introduction d'une série relative aux dépôts à terme dans des banques commerciales, réintroduction de la série concernant les dépôts dans des caisses d'épargne, interrompue depuis III.1943, et adjonction d'une série relative aux caisses postales.

**Tableau 16 — Dette publique** — *Belgique :* la dette flottante comprend dorénavant la dette à échéance indéterminée (« dette à vue ») représentant la contrepartie des avoirs des particuliers en comptes de chèques postaux mis à la disposition du Trésor au 3 août 1940.

On trouvera ci-dessous les chiffres rétrospectifs concernant des séries nouvelles ou réintroduites qui figurent dans les numéros présent et précédent du *Bulletin.*

**Table 9 — Percentage Yield of Bonds** — *Czechoslovakia :* the 4 ½ % series being no longer available, it has been replaced by the average yield of Government Bonds quoted on the Prague Stock Exchange.

**Table 11 — Money Market Rates** — Addition of : *Belgium* — 3 months' Commercial Bills ; *Netherlands, Switzerland* — day-to-day money.

**Table 14 — Commercial Bank Deposits** and **Table 15 — Savings Deposits and Certificates** — *Czechoslovakia :* introduction of a series relating to time deposits in commercial banks, re-introduction of a series relating to deposits in savings banks, which had been interrupted since III.1943, and addition of a series relating to Post Office savings banks.

**Table 16 — Public Debt** — *Belgium :* the floating debt henceforward includes the debt with no specified date of maturity (sight debt) representing the countervalue of the holdings of individual depositors in postal cheque accounts placed at the disposal of the Treasury on August 3rd, 1940.

Below will be found retrospective figures relating to new or reintroduced series which are included in the present number of the *Bulletin* and in that preceding it.

## Tableau 2. — Production et stocks de marchandises.

## Table 2. — Production and Stocks of Commodities

| Mexique | | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | Mexico |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Pétrole** | 1942 | 660 | 606 | 508 | 420 | 481 | 488 | 437 | 378 | 334 | 330 | 328 | 345 | **Petroleum** |
| | 1943 | 363 | 342 | 426 | 415 | 419 | 411 | 483 | 490 | 485 | 524 | 506 | 503 | |
| | 1944 | 519 | 502 | 499 | 420 | 431 | 464 | 512 | 530 | 463 | 482 | 499 | 512 | |
| **Houille** | 1942 | 79 | 70 | 75 | 74 | 71 | 78 | 79 | 73 | 74 | 84 | 74 | 82 | **Coal** |
| | 1943 | 86 | 81 | 88 | 86 | 88 | 93 | 93 | 85 | 86 | 84 | 90 | 94 | |
| | 1944 | 78 | 71 | 84 | 81 | 86 | 46 | 74 | 78 | 71 | 80 | 79 | 76 | |
| **Acier** | 1943 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 12 | 14 | **Steel** |
| | 1944 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 9 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 11 | |
| **Cuivre** | 1942 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 5.4 | 10.4 | 2.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 7.7 | 1.7 | **Copper** |
| | 1943 | 6.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.9 | |
| | 1944 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 10.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 1.0 | |
| **Plomb** | 1942 | 22.3 | 15.5 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 20.8 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 10.7 | 29.2 | 13.0 | 13.1 | **Lead** |
| | 1943 | 13.9 | 16.1 | 24.2 | 27.9 | 12.0 | 17.5 | 21.2 | 16.0 | 19.0 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 20.2 | |
| | 1944 | 12.7 | 9.3 | 17.8 | 26.8 | 10.4 | 18.7 | 6.1 | 15.2 | 11.5 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 19.3 | |
| **Zinc** | 1942 | 23.9 | 16.3 | 19.9 | 14.7 | 16.8 | 12.5 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 17.7 | 19.0 | 13.4 | 12.1 | **Zinc** |
| | 1943 | 23.7 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 11.7 | 14.2 | 18.4 | 11.1 | 14.6 | 16.9 | 15.2 | 23.7 | |
| | 1944 | 11.1 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 17.3 | 20.6 | 33.3 | 21.6 | 18.8 | 16.8 | 15.4 | 18.3 | 16.3 | |

## Tableau 6. — Nombres-indices du coût de la vie.

## Table 6. — Index Numbers of the Cost of Living.

| Equateur | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Ecuador |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Aliments et chauffage** | 1940 | 104 | 107 | 107 | 104 | 105 | 109 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 112 | 111 | 112 | **Foodstuffs and Heating** |
| (Base : I-VI.1939 = 100) | 1941 | 111 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 104 | 107 | 111 | 108 | 120 | 125 | 124 | 135 | (Base : I-VI.1939 = 100) |
| | 1942 | 139 | 140 | 144 | 145 | 146 | 150 | 148 | 140 | 138 | 140 | 145 | 145 | |
| | 1943 | 151 | 152 | 156 | 157 | 180 | 179 | 177 | 179 | 202 | 208 | 213 | 215 | |
| | 1944 | 213 | 194 | 201 | 208 | 216 | 216 | 211 | 210 | 212 | 217 | 227 | 224 | |

## Tableau 8. — Cours des actions industrielles.

## Table 8. — Market Value of Industrial Shares.

| Mexique | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Mexico |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (Base : 1939 = 100.) | 1940 | 119 | 118 | 120 | 117 | 119 | 120 | 130 | 129 | 137 | 149 | 157 | 164 | (Base : 1939 = 100.) |
| | 1941 | 156 | 159 | 166 | 175 | 173 | 172 | 180 | 202 | 202 | 200 | 199 | 202 | |
| | 1942 | 213 | 220 | 228 | 235 | 246 | 243 | 263 | 275 | 274 | 282 | 287 | 297 | |
| | 1943 | 309 | 323 | 352 | 371 | 371 | 362 | 368 | 353 | 342 | 322 | 340 | 339 | |
| | 1944 | 349 | 363 | 375 | 370 | 374 | 375 | 372 | 364 | 352 | 360 | 363 | 361 | |

## Tableau 9. — Taux de rendement des obligations.

## Table 9. — Percentage Yield of Bonds.

| Inde | | | | | | | | | | | | | | India |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1941 | 3.11 | 3.09 | 3.07 | 3.04 | 3.03 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.08 | |
| | 1942 | 3.16 | 3.36 | 3.60 | 3.59 | 3.43 | 3.16 | 3.03 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | |
| | 1943 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.98 | 2.98 | |
| | 1944 | 2.96 | 2.96 | 2.98 | 3.08 | 2.99 | 2.92 | 2.84 | 2.82 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.81 | 2.81 | |

## Tableau 11. — Taux de l'argent hors banque.

## Table 11. — Money Market Rates.

| Suisse | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Switzerland |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1940 | . | . | . | . | 2-2.50 | 1.75 | 1.75 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | |
| | 1941-1943 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | |
| | 1944 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | |

Genève, le 30 novembre 1945.

Geneva, November 30th, 1945.

## Aperçu des sujets spéciaux les plus importants parus depuis janvier 1943 dans l'édition du « Bulletin » publiée à Genève.

Cet aperçu est destiné plus particulièrement aux lecteurs qui recevaient, au cours des dernières années, l'édition parallèle du *Bulletin* publiée à Princeton (Etats-Unis). Cette dernière ne paraissant plus depuis le mois d'octobre 1945, l'édition de Genève est de nouveau envoyée à tous les lecteurs.

## Review of the most important special subjects which have appeared since January 1943 in the edition of the "Bulletin" published in Geneva.

This review is intended more particularly for readers who, during recent years, have received the parallel edition of the *Bulletin* published at Princeton (U.S.A.). As publication of the latter edition ceased with the October 1945 number, the Geneva edition is once more being sent to all readers.

| | *No du Bulletin, année et pages. No. of Bulletin, year and pages.* | |
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| **I. Production.** | | **I. Production.** |
| Textiles : laine, coton, soie grège et rayonne ... | **3.** 1945/59-62 | Textile Materials : Wool, Cotton, Silk, Rayon. |
| Viande ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | **4.** 1945/88-91, **6.** 1945/144-7 | Meat. |
| Beurre et fromage ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | **7.** 1945/172-3 | Butter and Cheese. |
| Or ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | **7.** 1944/206-7, **5.** 1945/116-7 | Gold. |
| Bauxite et aluminium ... ... ... ... ... ... | **12.** 1944/362 | Bauxite and Aluminium. |
| Electricité ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | **7.** 1945/174-5 | Electricity. |
| Espagne et Portugal : prod. minière et métallurg... | **8.** 1944/234-5 | Spain and Portugal : Mining and Metall. Production |
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| Nombres-indices de la production industrielle (tableaux et graphiques) ... ... ... ... ... | **3.** 1943/66-7, **4.** 1943/100, **3.** 1944/66-7 | Index Numbers of Industrial Production (Tables and Graphs). |
| **II. Commerce extérieur.** | | **II. Foreign Trade.** |
| Valeur et « Quantum » (tableau et graphique) ... | **10.** 1943-274-7 | Value and " Quantum " (Table and Graph). |
| Commerce de 29 pays (graphique) ... ... ... | **11.** 1943/310-3 | Trade in 29 Countries (Graph). |
| Structure du commerce extérieur : | | Structure of Foreign Trade : |
| Bulgarie ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | **2.** 1943/38-9 | Bulgaria. |
| Suède, Portugal, Espagne ... ... ... ... ... | **4.** 1944/92-7 | Sweden, Portugal, Spain. |
| Suède ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | **9.** 1944/263-5 | Sweden. |
| France, Italie ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | **8.** 1945/210 | France, Italy. |
| Etats-Unis : exportations « Prêt et Bail » ... ... | **12.** 1943/339-41 | United States : Exports under " Lend-Lease " Act. |
| **III. Mouvement des prix.** | | **III. Price Movement.** |
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| Mouvement des prix dans quelques pays d'Asie ... | **8.** 1943/212 | Movement of Prices in some Countries of Asia. |
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| Billets en circulation et dépôts (graphique) ... ... | **2.** 1943/34-7 | Notes in Circulation and Deposits (Graph). |
| Cours des changes en Suisse (graphique) ... ... ... | **1.** 1943/4-5 | Exchange Rates in Switzerland (Graph). |
| Réserves déclarées d'or monétaire (en dollars-or) ... | **3.** 1944/65, **5.** 1945/118 | Recorded Central Gold Reserves (in Gold Dollars). |
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| Nuptialité, natalité, mortalité, mortalité infantile | **2.** 1944/34-5, **5.** 1944/125-7, **6.** 1944/178, **9.** 1944/263 | Marriages, Births, Deaths and Infant Mortality. |
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| Belgique | **10.** 1945/288-96 | Belgium. |
| Tchécoslovaquie | **10.** 1945/278-87 | Czechoslovakia. |
| Pays-Bas | **11.** 1945/333-41 | Netherlands. |


[1] Des études sur les changements de la consommation aux Etats-Unis, en Suisse et au Royaume-Uni ont paru dans les *Bulletins* N^os 9 et 10, 1942.

[1] Studies on changes in consumption in the United States, Switzerland and the United Kingdom appeared in *Bulletins* Nos. 9 and 10, 1942.

# PAYS-BAS : STATISTIQUES DÉMOGRAPHIQUES, ÉCONOMIQUES ET FINANCIÈRES (1939-1945).
# NETHERLANDS : VITAL, ECONOMIC AND FINANCIAL STATISTICS (1939-1945).

## DÉMOGRAPHIE

La **population** des Pays-Bas, estimée au 31.XII.1943, était de 9.130.000, y compris les prisonniers de guerre et les ouvriers se trouvant « temporairement à l'étranger ». Toutefois, les Juifs déportés à l'étranger ne sont plus comptés dans le nombre d'habitants depuis le moment de leur déportation. Le nombre approximatif de déportés s'établit comme suit :

| | *1.VII.1943* | *1.VII.1944* | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Prisonniers de guerre . . . . | 10 000 | 10 000 | Prisoners of war. |
| Ouvriers . . . . . | 387 000 | 427 000 | Workers. |
| Juifs . . . . . | 50 000 | 100 000 | Jews. |

Sur 520.000 ouvriers déportés du 20.VI.1940 au 31.III.1944, 135.600, à la connaissance des autorités néerlandaises, étaient rentrés aux Pays-Bas pendant la même période.

(Le nombre d'ouvriers déportés chaque mois figure aux pages 338-339.)

### Mouvement de la population.

Les chiffres relatifs aux décès comprennent les pertes de guerre : en 1940, 2.109 militaires et 2.559 civils tués. Les décès parmi les prisonniers de guerre et les ouvriers déportés ne sont compris dans les relevés que pour autant que les autorités néerlandaises en ont eu connaissance (2.457 en 1943 et 1.225 au cours du premier semestre de 1944).

En revanche, les relevés ne comprennent pas les décès parmi les Juifs déportés. On estime officiellement que, pendant les années 1942 à 1945, approximativement 105.000 Juifs sur les quelque 110.000 qui ont été déportés ont trouvé la mort dans les camps de concentration.

(Des données plus détaillées sur la population et le mouvement de la population aux Pays-Bas ont été publiées dans l'*Annuaire statistique de la Société des Nations, 1942/44*).

## VITAL STATISTICS

The estimated **population** of the Netherlands on 31.XII. 1943, was 9,130,000, including prisoners of war and workers "temporarily abroad". Jews deported abroad, however, are not reckoned among the number of inhabitants after the time of their deportation. The approximate number of deportees is as follows :

According to the information available to the Netherlands authorities, of 520,000 workers deported between 20.VI.1940 and 31.III.1944, 135,600 had returned during that period.

(The number of workers deported each month is shown on pages 338-339.)

### Vital Statistics.

Figures for deaths include war losses : in 1940, 2,109 servicemen and 2,559 civilians were killed. Deaths among prisoners of war and deported workers are included in the returns only in so far as the Netherlands authorities have had knowledge of them (2,457 in 1943 and 1,225 during the first half of 1944).

On the other hand, the returns do not include deaths among deported Jews. It is officially estimated that, during the years 1942-1945, approximately 105,000 out of some 110,000 Jews deported from the Netherlands died in concentration camps.

More detailed data regarding the population and vital statistics of the Netherlands have been published in the *Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44*.)

| Chiffres absolus et taux pour 1000 hab. | 1931-35 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | *1943 | *I-VI. 1943 | *I-VI. 1944 | Actual figures and rates per 1000 inh. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Mariages** . . . . . | 59 244<br>*7.2* | 66 040<br>*7.7* | 67 040<br>*7.7* | 80 597<br>*9.2* | 67 220<br>*7.6* | 65 718<br>*7.3* | 87 559<br>*9.7* | 65 332<br>*7.2* | 37 009<br>*8.2* | 29 510<br>*6.5* | **Marriages.** |
| **Naissances** . . . . . | 173 968<br>*21.2* | 170 220<br>*19.8* | 178 422<br>*20.5* | 180 917<br>*20.6* | 184 846<br>*20.8* | 181 959<br>*20.3* | 189 975<br>*21.0* | 209 270<br>*23.0* | 101 705<br>*22.6* | 109 985<br>*24.2* | **Births.** |
| **Décès** [1] . . . . . | 73 205<br>*8.9* | 75 516<br>*8.8* | 74 043<br>*8.5* | 75 841<br>*8.6* | 87 722<br>*9.9* | 89 716<br>*10.0* | 86 040<br>*9.5* | 91 445<br>*10.1* | 46 573<br>*10.3* | 52 460<br>*11.5* | **Deaths.** [1] |
| **Mortalité infantile** . (par 1.000 naiss. nés) | *45* | *38* | *37* | *34* | *39* | *43* | *40* | *41* | *40* | *44* | **Infant mortality.** (per 1,000 births) |

* Chiffres provisoires. [1] Décès : y compris les pertes de guerre.

Faute de données complètes pour tout le pays depuis septembre 1944, les statistiques relatives aux villes les plus importantes de la partie occidentale du pays fournissent quelques indications sur le mouvement de la population au cours de la première moitié de l'année 1945.

Les données suivantes, exprimées en chiffres absolus, se réfèrent à 12 villes d'une population de 2,3 millions d'habitants :

* Provisional figures. [1] Deaths : including war losses.

In the absence of complete data for the whole country since September 1944, the statistics for the most important towns in the western part of the country afford some indications as to the demographic movement during the first half of 1945.

The following figures, which represent the actual numbers of births and deaths, relate to 12 towns with a population of 2.3 millions :

| 12 villes | I-VI.1944 | I-VI.1945 | 12 towns |
|---|---|---|---|
| Naissances . . . . . | 24 233 | 24 524 | Births. |
| Décès . . . . . | 13 225 | 29 652 | Deaths. |
| *dont* Hommes . . . . . | 6 702 | 18 247 | *of which* Males. |
| Femmes . . . . . | 6 523 | 11 405 | Females. |

Ces chiffres comprennent les décès dus directement aux opérations de guerre. Pour La Haye, où les pertes dues à la guerre étaient particulièrement importantes, elles se sont élevées, au cours du premier semestre de 1945, à 530 tués.

These figures include direct war losses. At the Hague, where they were particularly heavy, such losses, during the period I-VI. 1945, amounted to 530 killed.

## Pays-Bas Statistiques démographiques économiques et financières (1939-1945) *(suite)*.
## Netherlands : Vital, Economic and Financial Statistics (1939-1945) *(continued)*.

Les données préliminaires pour le troisième trimestre de 1945 accusent, pour la natalité, une sensible diminution.

La mortalité infantile, dans ces 12 villes, au cours du premier semestre de 1944, peut être évaluée à 36 pour 1.000 naissances ; pour les six premiers mois de 1945, elle s'inscrit, avec 2.442 décès d'au-dessous de 1 an, autour de 100 par 1.000 naissances.

Pour les trois villes : Amsterdam, Rotterdam et La Haye, les taux de mortalité par 1.000 habitants s'établissent, pendant le premier semestre, aux chiffres suivants : I-VI.1938/39 : 9,3 ; I-VI.1944 : 11,3 ; I-VI.1945 : près de 28 pour 1000.

The preliminary figures for the third quarter of 1945 show an appreciable fall in the birth rate.

Infant mortality in these 12 towns, during the first half of 1944, may be estimated at 36 per 1,000 births ; for the first six months of 1945, in which there were 2,442 deaths of children under 1 year, it is in the neighbourhood of 100 per 1,000 births.

In the case of the cities of Amsterdam, Rotterdam and The Hague, the death rates per 1,000 inhabitants for the first half of the year work out as follows : I-VI.1938/39 : 9.3 ; I-VI.1944 : 11.3 ; I-VI.1945 : nearly 28 per thousand.

* * *

### RATIONNEMENT ALIMENTAIRE

Des indications détaillées au sujet du rationnement aux Pays-Bas figuraient dans l'étude « Rationnement alimentaire dans quelques pays d'Europe 1939-1944 » publiée dans le *Bulletin mensuel de Statistique de la Société des Nations* N° 6, juin 1944 (édition de Genève). Cette étude comportait, entre autres, des explications sur l'interprétation qu'il convient de donner à ce genre d'informations. Le nombre de calories que représentaient les quantités d'aliments attribuées à la population des Pays-Bas à la fin de janvier 1943 y était indiqué comme étant de 1.892 calories par jour, et pour le mois de novembre 1943, de 1.705 calories.

Le tableau suivant donne, à titre d'orientation, la valeur calorique des attributions alimentaires, à Amsterdam, au cours des années 1944 et 1945 (sans que les chiffres puissent être considérés comme étant la continuation rigoureuse de ceux qui ont été cités pour la période antérieure).

### FOOD - RATIONING

Detailed information regarding rationing in the Netherlands was included in the study entitled "Rationing of foodstuffs in certain countries of Europe, 1939-1944" published in the League of Nations *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* No. 6, June 1944 (Geneva edition). This study explained incidentally how information of this kind should be interpreted. The number of calories represented by the food rations in the Netherlands at the end of January 1943 was given as 1,892 calories per day and for the month of November 1943, as 1,705 calories.

The following table gives, by way of guidance, the value in calories of the food rations in Amsterdam during the years 1944 and 1945 (though these figures are not strictly speaking a continuation of the series given for the preceding period).

**Amsterdam - Nombre de calories par jour. — Amsterdam - Number of calories per day.**

| Période — Period | Calories | Période — Period | Calories | Période — Period | Calories |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **1944** I-X | 1 550 | **1945** 21-27.I | 575 | **1945** 8-21.IV | 645 |
| 14-28.X | 1 315 | 28.I-3.II | 340 | 29.IV-5.V | 450 |
| 29.X-11.XI | 1 250 | 4-10.II | 680 | 6-12.V | 640 |
| 12-25.XI | 950 | 25.II-3.III | 900 | 13-19.V | 1 300 |
| 26.XI-9.XII | 870 | 4.III-17.III | 530 | 3-9.VI | 2 765 |
| 23-30.XII | 566 | 18-24.III | 630 | 17-23.VI | 2 253 |
| **1945** 31.XII-6.I | 460 | 25-31.III | 900 | 24-30.VI | 1 750 |

Ces chiffres comprennent les distributions que les Alliés ont effectuées par la voie des airs, ainsi que celles de la Croix-Rouge. Les rations officielles ne représentaient, pour la semaine finissant le 3 mars 1945, que 500 calories et, pour celle finissant le 12 mai, 230 calories.

These figures include supplies dropped by the allies from aircraft, or distributed by the Red Cross. Thus, in the week ending March 3rd, 1945, the official rations represented only 500 calories and, in the week ending May 12th, only 230 calories.

* * *

### COMMERCE SPÉCIAL

Les chiffres ci-après ne comprennent ni les colis postaux ni les importations et les exportations pour lesquelles il n'y a pas eu de déclaration douanière (il s'agit principalement d'envois effectués par les membres de l'armée d'occupation ; voir les chiffres y relatifs aux pages 338 et 339).

### SPECIAL TRADE

The following figures do not include either postal packets or imports and exports in respect of which there were no Customs declarations (these are mainly packages sent by members of the army of occupation ; see relevant figures, pages 338-339).

| Marchandises seulement<br>Valeurs en millions de gulden | IMPORTATIONS — IMPORTS | | | | | | EXPORTATIONS — EXPORTS | | | | | | Merchandise only<br>Values in gulden (000,000's) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 I-VI | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 I-VI | |
| **Total** | **1 517** | **1 000** | **726** | **470** | **409** | **227** | **966** | **630** | **627** | **608** | **631** | **364** | **Total.** |
| *Dont :* | | | | | | | | | | | | | *Of which :* |
| Allemagne | 268 | 328 | 500 | 316 | 275 | 157 | 138 | 313 | 495 | 477 | 526 | 311 | Germany. |
| *En pourcent du total* | *24* | *33* | *69* | *67* | *67* | *70* | *14* | *35* | *79* | *78* | *83* | *85* | *Percentage distribution.* |

## Pays-Bas : Statistiques démographiques, économiques et financières (1939-1945) *(suite)*.
## Netherlands : Vital, Economic and Financial Statistics (1939-1945) *(continued)*.

### Importations — Imports.

Milliers de tonnes métriques — Metric tons (000's).

| | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Animaux vivants et produits d'origine animale — Live animals and animal products | 6.0 | 2.4 | 3.4 |
| Céréales — Cereals | 31.6 | 20.6 | 27.5 |
| Tourteaux, etc. — Feeding-cakes, etc. | 33.8 | 2.2 | 0.5 |
| Minerais de fer, de manganèse, pyrites — Iron and manganese ores, pyrites | 361.0 | 287.3 | 159.5 |
| Charbon, coke, briquettes — Coal, coke, briquettes | 1 643.5 | 1 244.6 | 1 259.2 |
| Engrais artificiels — Artificial fertilisers | 574.2 | 430.5 | 493.0 |
| Bois brut et manufacturé — Wood, raw and manufactured | 610.1 | 306.3 | 300.9 |

### Exportations — Exports.

Milliers de tonnes métriques — Metric tons (000's).

| | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 |
|---|---|---|---|
| Animaux vivants — Live animals | 54.1 | 13.7 | 13.7 |
| Poissons, etc. — Fish and shellfish | 22.1 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| Céréales — Cereals | 8.6 | 10.8 | 12.7 |
| Semences — Seeds | 20.5 | 27.7 | 23.8 |
| Pommes de terre, semenceaux — Seed-potatoes | 175.6 | 205.2 | 238.3 |
| Légumes, frais et en conserve — Vegetables, fresh and preserved | 358.9 | 317.2 | 333.4 |
| Charbon, coke, briquettes — Coal, coke, briquettes | 2 412.7 | 1 510.7 | 1 680.4 |
| Fer, acier, brut et manufacturé — Iron, steel, raw and manufactured | 215.5 | 167.0 | 80.8 |

### PRODUCTION ET CONSOMMATION (1934-1943). — PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION (1934-1943).

En milliers de tonnes — Metric tons (000's)

| Produit | 1934 | 1935 | 1936 | 1937 | 1938 | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | Product |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Production :** | | | | | | | | | | | **Production :** |
| Beurre [1] : total | 88.1 | 96.4 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 108.5 | 105.7 | 100.2 | 71.2 | ... | Butter [1] : total. |
| dont beurre de laiterie | 82.7 | 91.2 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 103.7 | 101.5 | 100.1 | 70.3 | 54.7 | of which creamery butter. |
| Fromage [1] : total | 116.6 | 117.4 | 120.4 | 124.8 | 125.8 | 120.8 | 107.8 | 70.0 | 51.6 | ... | Cheese [1] : total. |
| dont fromage de laiterie | . | 82.5 | 88.4 | 92.8 | 94.4 | 93.1 | 84.6 | 55.4 | 41.3 | 36.9 | of which creamery cheese. |
| Lait condensé et poudre de lait | . | . | 156.8 | 196.0 | 184.8 | 180.8 | 106.4 | 28.4 | 24.1 | 24.6 | Condensed milk and milk powder. |
| Sucre [2] *a)* | 299.7 | 284.6 | 287.2 | 293.9 | 301.3 | 288 3 | 283.5 | 251.9 | 203.7 | 164.3 | Sugar [2] *a)*. |
| Pêcheries maritimes [3] : | | | | | | | | | | | Sea fisheries [3] : |
| poids | 219.3 | 196.8 | 232.7 | 263.0 | 226.1 | 171.3 | 111.9 | 95.5 | 36.6 | 40.3 | Weight. |
| *Valeur* (millions de gulden) | *17.5* | *15.5* | *18.4* | *21.5* | *19.6* | *15.9* | *8.6* | *23.4* | *21.9* | *14.3* | *Value :* gulden (000,000's.) |
| Charbon [4] | 12 341 | 11 878 | 12 803 | 14 321 | 13 488 | 12 861 | 12 145 | 13 356 | 12 330 | 12 497 | Coal.[4] |
| Lignite [5] | 92 | 86 | 89 | 143 | 171 | 197 | 199 | 199 | 281 | 383 | Lignite.[5] |
| Coke | 3 479 | 3 578 | 3 753 | 4 065 | 3 858 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Coke. |
| Coke [5] | 2 062 | 2 145 | 2 270 | 2 506 | 2 394 | 2 208 | 2 053 | 2 027 | 1 774 | 1 901 | Coke.[5] |
| Briquettes de houille et de lignite [5] | 1 121 | 1 118 | 1 151 | 1 327 | 1 325 | 1 337 | 1 285 | 1 200 | 1 025 | 951 | Coal and lignite briquettes.[5] |
| Electricité [6] (millions de KWh) | 1 857 | 1 899 | 1 990 | 2 204 | 2 396 | 2 681 | 2 558 | 2 533 | 2 575 | 2 535 | Electricity.[6] kWh (000,000's) |
| **Consommation :** | | | | | | | | | | | **Consumption :** |
| Farine et fleur de farine [7] | 559.1 | 576.9 | 594.2 | 603.8 | 617.9 | *b* 419.2 | 657.3 | 674.3 | 581.4 | 550.2 | Meal and wheat flour.[7] |
| Beurre [8] | 52.8 | 48.3 | 43.6 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 46.2 | 58.1 | 76.7 | 70.7 | 48.6 | Butter.[8] |
| Margarine | 44.7 | 47.8 | 49.1 | 56.5 | 61.6 | 65.5 | 59.3 | 21.0 | 16.0 | 25.7 | Margarine. |

*a)* Douze mois se terminant le 31.VIII.
*b)* I-VIII.

[1] Beurre, fromage : les différences entre les deux séries représentent respectivement la production de beurre de ferme et celle de fromage de ferme.
[2] Sucre : production totale pour la consommation.
[3] Pêcheries maritimes : y compris les quantités débarquées par les bateaux étrangers. Depuis 1940 jusqu'à VIII.1943, les chiffres de la pêche côtière sont fondés sur les rapports de 25 marchés à la criée, depuis IX.1943 sur 28 marchés à la criée et 11 agences de communautés d'entreprises pour les produits de la pêche.
[4] Charbon : y compris le schlamm.
[5] Lignite, coke, briquettes : établissements houillers seulement.
[6] Electricité : courant électrique fourni au réseau.
[7] Farine et fleur de farine : approvisionnement des boulangers.
[8] Consommation de beurre : y compris le beurre mélangé à la margarine ; chiffres calculés sur la base de la production (non compris le beurre de ferme), des importations, des exportations, et des modifications dans les stocks (non compris le beurre de ferme).

*a)* Twelve months ending 31.VIII.
*b)* I-VIII.

[1] Butter, cheese : the differences between the two series represent respectively the production of farm butter and of farm cheese.

[2] Sugar : total production for consumption.
[3] Sea fisheries : including quantities landed by foreign vessels. From 1940 until VIII.1943, the figures for coastal fishing are based on the reports of 25 markets for the auctioning of fish ; since IX.1943 they are based on 28 auction markets and 11 agencies of associated fishery concerns.
[4] Coal : including coal waste.
[5] Lignite, coke, briquettes : mine production only.
[6] Electricity : electric current delivered to circuit.
[7] Meal and wheat-flour : supply for bakers.
[8] Consumption of butter : including butter mixed with margarine ; data calculated on the basis of production (not including farm butter), imports and exports and changes in stocks (not including farm butter).

## Pays-Bas : Statistiques démographiques, économiques et financières (1939-1945) *(suite)*.
## Netherlands : Vital, Economic and Financial Statistics (1939-1945) *(continued)*.

| Période / Period | Production | | | | Consommation / Consumption | | | Pêcheries / Fisheries | | Production | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Beurre [1] / Butter [1] | Fromage [1] / Cheese [1] | Lait condensé [2] / Condensed milk [2] | Sucre [3] / Sugar [3] | Farine [4] / Meal [4] | Beurre [5] / Butter [5] | Margarine | Maritimes / Sea | Côtières [6] / Coastal [6] | Charbon [7] / Coal [7] | Lignite [8] | Coke [8] | Briquettes de houille [8 9] / Coal briquettes [8 9] | Electricité [10] / Electricity [10] |
| Unité — Unit | Milliers de tonnes — Metric tons (000's) | | | | | | | | | | | | | kWh 000 000 |
| Moyennes - Averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | *a)* 2.00 | *a)* 1.79 | *a)* 3.48 | *b)* 24.0 | *c)* 52.4 | *a)* 0.89 | *a)* 1.26 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 1 072 | 16 | 184 | 111 | 223 |
| 1940 | 1.95 | 1.63 | 2.05 | 23.6 | 54.8 | 1.12 | 1.14 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 1 012 | 17 | 171 | 107 | 213 |
| 1941 | 1.89 | 1.05 | 0.54 | 21.0 | 56.2 | 1.45 | 0.40 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 1 113 | 17 | 169 | 100 | 211 |
| 1942 | 1.35 | 0.80 | 0.46 | 17.0 | 48.5 | 1.36 | 0.31 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1 028 | 23 | 148 | 85 | 215 |
| 1943 | 1.05 | 0.71 | 0.47 | 13.7 | 45.9 | 0.93 | 0.50 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 1 041 | 32 | 158 | 79 | 211 |
| 1939 I | *a)* 1.27 | *a)* 1.20 | *a)* 2.52 | 11.3 | 48.7 | *a)* 0.77 | *a)* 1.15 | 4.6 | . | 1 138 | 17 | 204 | 115 | 259 |
| II | 1.40 | 1.26 | 2.54 | 9.5 | 46.1 | 0.84 | 1.24 | 4.0 | . | 1 004 | 15 | 165 | 87 | 219 |
| III | 1.87 | 1.79 | 3.56 | 10.9 | 56.8 | 0.83 | 1.19 | 4.5 | . | 1 195 | 16 | 182 | 102 | 232 |
| IV | 2.31 | 2.05 | 4.55 | 10.4 | 48.9 | 0.92 | 1.26 | 4.4 | . | 1 008 | 16 | 176 | 132 | 205 |
| V | 2.79 | 2.40 | 5.13 | 11.2 | 51.4 | 0.95 | 1.25 | 4.7 | . | 1 072 | 17 | 185 | 133 | 200 |
| VI | 2.79 | 2.33 | 4.82 | 12.0 | 53.0 | 1.01 | 1.11 | 3.7 | . | 1 134 | 18 | 185 | 122 | 187 |
| VII | 2.65 | 1.95 | 4.31 | 12.1 | 54.3 | 0.96 | 1.51 | 7.8 | . | 1 179 | 18 | 216 | 123 | 190 |
| VIII | 2.45 | 1.99 | 3.70 | 12.2 | 60.0 | 1.05 | 1.12 | 8.9 | . | 1 119 | 17 | 210 | 96 | 197 |
| IX | 1.98 | 2.03 | 2.89 | 11.0 | ... | 0.95 | 1.35 | 3.4 | . | 974 | 15 | 162 | 106 | 204 |
| X | 1.66 | 2.04 | 2.71 | 76.2 | ... | 0.79 | 1.33 | 3.1 | . | 1 027 | 16 | 176 | 127 | 246 |
| XI | 1.45 | 1.36 | 2.46 | 102.3 | ... | 0.75 | 1.21 | 15.3 | . | 1 016 | 16 | 170 | 100 | 262 |
| XII | 1.36 | 1.07 | 2.44 | 38.5 | ... | 0.84 | 1.40 | 5.5 | . | 997 | 15 | 176 | 97 | 277 |
| 1940 I | 1.22 | 0.96 | 2.27 | 11.5 | 52.0 | 0.69 | 1.24 | 1.4 | . | 1 058 | 16 | 204 | 132 | 282 |
| II | 1.35 | 1.17 | 2.33 | 7.8 | 49.4 | 0.86 | 1.43 | 2.3 | . | 1 027 | 8 | 203 | 128 | 253 |
| III | 1.82 | 1.73 | 3.53 | 8.6 | 52.0 | 0.81 | 1.32 | 2.9 | . | 1 027 | 16 | 220 | 130 | 250 |
| IV | 2.34 | 1.67 | 4.09 | 8.5 | 56.6 | 0.84 | 1.54 | 3.4 | . | 1 096 | 17 | 175 | 141 | 232 |
| V | 2.74 | 2.33 | 2.82 | 6.8 | 51.0 | 1.06 | 1.31 | 1.4 | . | 642 | 14 | 121 | 45 | 152 |
| VI | *2.60 | *2.44 | *2.32 | 5.5 | 57.5 | 1.14 | 1.36 | 0.05 | . | 541 | 14 | 129 | 32 | 145 |
| VII | 2.32 | 2.16 | 2.19 | 3.1 | 53.8 | 1.45 | 1.22 | 0.1 | . | 1 056 | 18 | 140 | 98 | 169 |
| VIII | 2.29 | 2.22 | 2.07 | 3.8 | 57.7 | 1.51 | 0.37 | 0.2 | . | 1 097 | 20 | 159 | 109 | 174 |
| IX | 2.24 | 1.94 | 1.45 | 2.3 | 55.2 | 1.91 | 0.54 | 0.3 | . | 1 105 | 19 | 153 | 83 | 192 |
| X | 1.76 | 1.34 | 0.93 | 90.5 | 61.3 | 1.50 | 0.75 | 0.7 | . | 1 228 | 21 | 167 | 141 | 221 |
| XI | 1.39 | 0.89 | 0.38 | 82.6 | 54.0 | 0.91 | 1.41 | 0.3 | . | 1 178 | 18 | 195 | 123 | 242 |
| XII | 1.36 | 0.67 | 0.17 | 11.8 | 56.8 | 0.75 | 1.21 | 0.5 | . | 1 092 | 18 | 187 | 123 | 246 |
| 1941 I | 1.11 | 0.46 | 0.06 | 8.1 | 55.1 | 0.69 | 1.08 | 0.7 | . | 1 186 | 18 | 196 | 130 | 246 |
| II | 1.01 | 0.34 | 0.04 | 5.2 | 49.3 | 0.69 | 1.02 | 1.0 | . | 1 074 | 18 | 176 | 124 | 212 |
| III | 1.28 | 0.76 | 0.17 | 5.9 | 55.5 | 0.88 | 1.00 | 1.9 | . | 1 156 | 20 | 200 | 132 | 225 |
| IV | 1.63 | 0.94 | 0.31 | 7.0 | 54.2 | 1.26 | 0.84 | 0.9 | . | 1 122 | 18 | 185 | 104 | 206 |
| V | 2.41 | 1.41 | 0.95 | 6.8 | 63.1 | 1.51 | 0.59 | 1.5 | . | 1 149 | 16 | 178 | 68 | 208 |
| VI | 2.89 | 1.93 | 1.23 | 18.2 | 66.4 | 1.44 | 0.06 | 1.7 | . | 1 043 | 16 | 162 | 104 | 189 |
| VII | 2.48 | 1.42 | 0.99 | 5.4 | 59.9 | 1.78 | 0.05 | 1.7 | . | 1 136 | 16 | 168 | 106 | 192 |
| VIII | 2.62 | 1.37 | 0.86 | 4.6 | 58.7 | 2.15 | 0.03 | 1.1 | . | 1 090 | 15 | 155 | 83 | 181 |
| IX | 2.45 | 1.36 | 0.77 | 4.2 | 57.5 | 1.86 | 0.05 | 1.9 | . | 1 111 | 17 | 147 | 88 | 192 |
| X | 2.01 | 1.29 | 0.52 | 42.3 | 53.6 | 1.58 | 0.04 | 1.5 | . | 1 158 | 16 | 151 | 87 | 224 |
| XI | 1.55 | 0.75 | 0.31 | 78.6 | 47.6 | 1.69 | 0.04 | 2.5 | . | 1 067 | 15 | 146 | 88 | 223 |
| XII | 1.26 | 0.56 | 0.24 | 35.4 | 53.4 | 1.82 | 0.03 | 1.2 | . | 1 065 | 16 | 163 | 85 | 236 |

* *Chiffre provisoire.*

*a)* Moyennes hebdomadaires.

*b)* Chiffres annuels : moyennes pour l'année se terminant le 31.VIII.

*c)* Moyenne I-VIII.

[1] Beurre, fromage : non compris la production de ferme.

[2] Lait condensé et poudre de lait.

[3] Sucre : production totale pour la consommation.

[4] Farine : approvisionnement des boulangers en farine et fleur de farine.

[5] Consommation de beurre : y compris le beurre mélangé à la margarine. Chiffres ne comprenant pas le beurre de ferme, calculés sur la base de la production, des importations, des exportations et des modifications dans les stocks. Chiffres y compris le beurre de ferme : 1939 : 0,97 ; 1940 : 1,21.

[6] Pêcheries côtières : 1939 : quantités débarquées ; 1940-VIII.1943 : rapports de 25 marchés à la criée ; depuis IX.1943, 28 marchés à la criée et 11 agences de communautés d'entreprises pour les produits de la pêche.

[7] Charbon : y compris le schlamm.

[8] Lignite, coke, briquettes : production des établissements houillers seulement.

[9] Briquettes de houille : y compris les briquettes de lignite, environ 5.000 à 6.000 tonnes par mois.

[10] Electricité : courant électrique fourni au réseau.

## Pays-Bas : Statistiques démographiques, économiques et financières (1939-1945) *(suite)*.
## Netherlands : Vital, Economic and Financial Statistics (1939-1945) *(continued)*.

| Période / Period | Production | | | | Consommation / Consumption | | | Pêcheries / Fisheries | | Production | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Beurre [1] / Butter [1] | Fromage [1] / Cheese [1] | Lait condensé [2] / Condensed milk [2] | Sucre [3] / Sugar [3] | Farine [4] / Meal [4] | Beurre [5] / Butter [5] | Margarine | Maritimes / Sea | Côtières [6] / Coastal [6] | Charbon [7] / Coal [7] | Lignite [8] | Coke [8] | Briquettes de houille [8 9] / Coal briquettes [8 9] | Electricité [10] / Electricity [10] |
| Unité — Unit | Milliers de tonnes — Metric tons (000's) | | | | | | | | | | | | | kWh 000 000 |
| Moyennes - Averages | *a)* | *a)* | *a)* | | | *a)* | *a)* | | | | | | | |
| 1942 I | 0.91 | 0.35 | 0.14 | 7.0 | 46.8 | 2.07 | 0.22 | 1.3 | — | 1 028 | 15 | 168 | 79 | 245 |
| II | 0.76 | 0.23 | 0.13 | 4.3 | 45.5 | 0.92 | 0.90 | 1.6 | — | 885 | 3 | 155 | 49 | 204 |
| III | 0.88 | 0.30 | 0.21 | 2.3 | 50.1 | 0.84 | 0.95 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 1 001 | 3 | 159 | 84 | 225 |
| IV | 1.15 | 0.48 | 0.35 | 6.2 | 46.8 | 1.10 | 0.68 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 955 | 16 | 152 | 87 | 206 |
| V | 1.80 | 1.10 | 0.81 | 4.9 | 48.8 | 1.38 | 0.36 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 990 | 20 | 159 | 96 | 201 |
| VI | 2.13 | 1.40 | 1.00 | 5.9 | 48.9 | 1.56 | 0.03 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1 061 | 23 | 150 | 97 | 192 |
| VII | 1.93 | 1.07 | 0.74 | 6.8 | 49.4 | 1.54 | 0.02 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1 115 | 31 | 152 | 100 | 197 |
| VIII | 1.88 | 1.14 | 0.75 | 5.7 | 47.8 | 1.38 | 0.02 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1 018 | 31 | 153 | 91 | 188 |
| IX | 1.78 | 1.33 | 0.85 | 8.2 | 51.2 | 1.26 | 0.02 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1 108 | 35 | 151 | 91 | 204 |
| X | 1.44 | 1.18 | 0.42 | 28.0 | 49.4 | 1.30 | 0.02 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 1 023 | 33 | 114 | 90 | 235 |
| XI | 0.95 | 0.69 | 0.14 | 67.1 | 45.0 | 1.46 | 0.04 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 1 058 | 38 | 118 | 86 | 239 |
| XII | 0.67 | 0.31 | 0.09 | 25.8 | 51.7 | 1.51 | 0.45 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 1 087 | 34 | 143 | 79 | 239 |
| 1943 I | 0.41 | 0.02 | 0.05 | 3.0 | 44.0 | 0.77 | 0.77 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1 045 | 27 | 164 | 85 | 242 |
| II | 0.30 | 0.001 | 0.02 | 3.0 | 42.1 | 0.65 | 0.58 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 975 | 36 | 153 | 78 | 213 |
| III | 0.39 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 3.6 | 47.6 | 0.41 | 0.69 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1 085 | 38 | 165 | 73 | 220 |
| IV | 0.79 | 0.53 | 0.20 | 3.8 | 46.6 | 0.77 | 0.05 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 974 | 32 | 150 | 76 | 194 |
| V | 1.54 | 1.45 | 0.98 | 5.7 | 47.4 | 1.39 | 0.15 | 1.2 | 2.4 | 999 | 34 | 154 | 78 | 188 |
| VI | 1.78 | 1.63 | 1.14 | 6.2 | 49.0 | 1.54 | 0.01 | 0.9 | 3.3 | 1 013 | 39 | 159 | 84 | 179 |
| VII | 1.68 | 1.45 | 0.94 | 5.3 | 42.2 | 1.56 | 0.02 | 0.7 | 4.8 | 1 121 | 28 | 160 | 91 | 183 |
| VIII | 1.52 | 1.18 | 0.69 | 4.7 | 46.6 | 1.26 | 0.50 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 1 075 | 36 | 160 | 75 | 182 |
| IX | 1.46 | 1.05 | 0.59 | 0.7 | 44.6 | 0.96 | 0.83 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1 088 | 36 | 156 | 87 | 202 |
| X | 1.24 | 0.78 | 0.47 | 45.6 | 45.7 | 0.66 | 0.72 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1 071 | 32 | 162 | 82 | 228 |
| XI | 0.90 | 0.30 | 0.35 | 72.0 | 45.9 | 0.65 | 0.91 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1 031 | 23 | 156 | 75 | 246 |
| XII | 0.59 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 28.1 | 50.5 | 0.64 | 0.81 | 0.3 | 3.6 | 1 020 | 22 | 163 | 68 | 257 |
| 1944 I | 0.38 | 0.004 | 0.08 | 13.4 | 41.7 | 0.69 | 0.79 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 941 | 18 | 157 | 81 | 258 |
| II | 0.28 | 0.001 | — | 6.4 | 46.3 | 0.69 | 0.54 | . | . | 939 | 15 | 145 | 87 | 237 |
| III | 0.46 | 0.004 | 0.06 | 3.4 | 53.4 | 0.57 | 0.39 | . | . | 1 022 | 15 | 155 | 82 | 239 |
| IV | 0.84 | 0.11 | 0.40 | 3.7 | 43.7 | 0.76 | 0.36 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 872 | 25 | 136 | 74 | 202 |
| V | 1.60 | 0.91 | 1.02 | 3.4 | 48.0 | 1.50 | 0.01 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 931 | 32 | 156 | 78 | 211 |
| VI | 1.79 | 1.22 | 0.97 | 3.9 | 49.4 | 1.68 | 0.01 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 949 | 41 | 148 | 52 | 199 |
| VII | 1.65 | 1.13 | 0.73 | 4.6 | 47.4 | 1.52 | 0.01 | . | . | 973 | 38 | 142 | 80 | 192 |

* *Provisional figure.*

*a)* Weekly averages.

*b)* Annual figures : averages for the year ending 31.VIII.

*c)* Average I-VIII.

[1] Butter, cheese : not including production on farms.
[2] Condensed milk and milk powder.
[3] Sugar : total production for consumption.
[4] Meal : supply for bakers of meal and wheat-flour.
[5] Consumption of butter : including butter mixed with margarine. Figures not including farm butter, calculated on the basis of production, imports and exports and changes in stocks. Figures including farm butter, 1939 : 0,97 ; 1940 : 1,21.
[6] Coastal fisheries : 1939 : quantities landed ; 1940-VIII.1943 : reports of 25 auctions ; since IX.1943, 28 auctions and 11 agencies of the associated fishery concerns.
[7] Coal : including coal waste.
[8] Lignite, coke, briquettes : mine production only.
[9] Coal briquettes : including lignite briquettes, about 5,000 to 6,000 metric tons per month.
[10] Electricity : electric current delivered to circuit.

## Pays-Bas : Statistiques démographiques, économiques et financières (1939-1945) *(suite)*.
## Netherlands : Vital, Economic and Financial Statistics (1939-1945) *(continued)*.

| Période Period | Chômage Unemployment | | Ouvriers déportés en Allemagne [3] Workers deported to Germany [3] | Navigation intérieure [4] Inland shipping [4] | Commerce spécial (marchandises) Special trade (merchandise) | | | | Prix de gros Wholesale prices | Coût de la vie Cost of living | | Valeur des actions industrielles Value of industrial Shares | Rendement des obligations Yield of Bonds | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Importations Imports | | Exportations Exports | | | | | | | |
| | Chômeurs complets enregistrés [1] Wholly unemployed register. [1] | Chômeurs secourus [2] Relief workers [2] | | | A [5] | B [5] | A [5] | B [5] | | Total | Aliments Foodstuffs | | Emprunt d'Etat [6] 3 % Government Loan [6] | Fonds d'Etat [7] Government Bonds [7] |
| Unité - Unit | en milliers — 000's omitted | | | T - km (000 000) | Millions de gulden Gulden (000,000's) | | | | Nombres indices — Index numbers I. 1941 = 100 | IV, VII, X, 1941, I. 1942 = 100 | | I-VI. 1939 = 100 | % | |
| Moyennes - Averages | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 235.6 | 60.0 | | . | 128.4 | | 81.5 | | . | 79 | 72 | 99 | 3.24 | 3.73 |
| 1940 | 197.9 | 55.2 | | 182 | 84.5 | . | 53.0 | *c)* 2.6 | 91 | 87 | 83 | . | . | . |
| 1941 | 117.8 | 57.4 | . | 218 | 62.0 | . | 52.6 | 3.6 | 104 | 99 | 98 | 156 | 3.32 | 4.01 |
| 1942 | 74.6 | 44.3 | . | 180 | 40.1 | *c)* 0.3 | 51.3 | 5.0 | 109 | 106 | 106 | 180 | 3.11 | [7] 3.58 |
| 1943 | 20.4 | 9.0 | . | 211 | 35.0 | 0.3 | 53.4 | 5.4 | 111 | 110 | 110 | 215 | 3.04 | 3.44 |
| 1944 | . | . | . | . | *b)* 33.4 | *b)* 0.3 | *b)* 53.7 | *b)* 6.1 | *b)* 112.4 | *b)* 113 | *d)* 111 | *e)* 216 | *e)* 2.95 | *e)* 3.26 |
| | *a)* | *a)* | | | | | | | | | | | | [7] |
| 1939 I | 339.9 | 66.0 | | . | 114.4 | | 79.7 | | . | . | . | 101 | 2.99 | 3.25 |
| II | 301.9 | 73.5 | | . | 107.5 | | 73.8 | | . | . | . | 100 | 2.97 | 3.32 |
| III | 268.7 | 72.0 | | . | 125.3 | | 98.3 | | . | 78 | 72 | 103 | 3.02 | 3.36 |
| IV | 240.0 | 65.6 | | . | 123.9 | | 84.2 | | . | . | . | 97 | 3.10 | 3.56 |
| V | 212.7 | 63.2 | | . | 125.6 | | 91.6 | | . | . | . | 99 | 3.10 | 3.46 |
| VI | 196.2 | 59.5 | | . | 140.5 | | 99.4 | | . | 77 | 69 | 102 | 3.15 | 3.52 |
| VII | 192.3 | 56.5 | | . | 134.0 | | 93.9 | | . | . | . | 100 | 3.17 | 3.59 |
| VIII | 191.3 | 52.4 | | . | 128.7 | | 92.9 | | . | 77 | 69 | 100 | 3.23 | 3.66 |
| IX | 203.8 | 46.8 | | . | 107.1 | | 66.9 | | . | 79 | 71 | 101 | 3.55 | 4.26 |
| X | 198.4 | 50.2 | | . | 125.7 | | 52.5 | | . | 81 | 74 | 96 | 3.44 | 4.22 |
| XI | 211.6 | 54.8 | | . | 159.3 | | 75.9 | | . | 82 | 75 | 93 | 3.54 | 4.19 |
| XII | 270.8 | 59.5 | | . | 149.1 | | 68.6 | | . | 83 | 76 | 90 | 3.59 | 4.39 |
| 1940 I | 297.9 | 58.8 | | . | 140.5 | | 72.6 | | 85 | 83 | 76 | 92 | 3.45 | 4.35 |
| II | 274.1 | 57.6 | | . | 118.7 | | 63.4 | | 86 | 84 | 78 | 92 | 3.50 | 4.42 |
| III | 190.5 | 57.2 | | . | 154.4 | | 84.7 | | 87 | 84 | 78 | 94 | 3.56 | 4.44 |
| IV | 157.1 | 54.0 | | . | 140.4 | | 69.3 | | 87 | 84 | . | 94 | 3.69 | 4.57 |
| V | 270.9 | 54.3 | | . | 61.9 | | 45.2 | | 88 | 85 | . | . | . | . |
| VI | 232.3 | 60.9 | 5.8 | . | 60.8 | | 26.9 | | 89 | 85 | 81 | . | . | . |
| VII | 190.3 | 54.7 | 17.1 | . | 41.3 | . | 30.0 | 3.2 | 91 | 86 | . | . | 3.84 | . |
| VIII | 157.2 | 54.0 | 19.2 | . | 54.0 | . | 44.5 | 3.1 | 92 | 86 | . | . | 3.64 | . |
| IX | 142.7 | 56.2 | 15.2 | . | 51.6 | . | 47.0 | 2.4 | 93 | 89 | 84 | 112 | 3.33 | . |
| X | 150.8 | 53.3 | 17.5 | . | 63.6 | . | 59.1 | 2.3 | 95 | 91 | . | 124 | 3.47 | 4.20 |
| XI | 143.2 | 50.9 | 18.8 | . | 65.7 | . | 47.6 | 2.4 | 97 | 95 | . | 129 | 3.49 | 4.24 |
| XII | 167.7 | 50.9 | 6.1 | . | 61.4 | . | 45.3 | 2.4 | 98 | 95 | 94 | 134 | 3.40 | 4.25 |
| 1941 I | 173.7 | 50.9 | 13.3 | . | 63.1 | . | 32.8 | 0.6 | 100 | 96 | . | 141 | 3.53 | 4.23 |
| II | 165.9 | 50.9 | 10.6 | . | 61.8 | . | 43.1 | 0.7 | 101 | 96 | . | 135 | 3.54 | 4.56 |
| III | 119.5 | 52.8 | 10.8 | . | 69.8 | . | 58.8 | 0.7 | 101 | 96 | 95 | 137 | 3.46 | 4.63 |
| IV | 108.9 | 56.1 | 12.0 | . | 65.1 | . | 61.7 | 5.1 | 103 | 97 | 95 | 152 | 3.37 | 4.32 |
| V | 106.8 | 58.7 | 12.9 | . | 71.3 | . | 70.3 | 6.9 | 103 | 98 | . | 147 | 3.40 | 4.13 |
| VI | 103.3 | 59.5 | 8.7 | . | 65.6 | . | 51.8 | 4.2 | 103 | 99 | 99 | 142 | 3.27 | 4.13 |
| VII | 101.7 | 56.8 | 10.4 | . | 67.5 | . | 58.3 | 6.4 | 105 | 100 | 101 | 153 | 3.23 | 3.81 |
| VIII | 106.4 | 58.1 | 10.3 | . | 66.2 | . | 40.8 | 2.5 | 105 | 99 | . | 163 | 3.18 | 3.77 |
| IX | 103.0 | 56.2 | 13.4 | . | 58.0 | . | 50.9 | 2.8 | 106 | 99 | 98 | 173 | 3.16 | 3.63 |
| X | 100.1 | 56.9 | 11.6 | . | 52.9 | . | 58.4 | 2.6 | 106 | 100 | 100 | 168 | 3.24 | 3.62 |
| XI | 101.5 | 62.3 | 9.7 | . | 49.6 | . | 51.9 | 4.8 | 107 | 101 | . | 180 | 3.22 | 3.63 |
| XII | 123.0 | 69.5 | 4.4 | . | 53.4 | . | 52.2 | 5.5 | 107 | 102 | 102 | 182 | 3.25 | 3.74 |

* *Chiffre provisoire.*

*a)* Fin du mois. *b-e)* Moyennes : *b)* I-VII ; *c)* VII-XII ; *d)* I-VI ; *e)* I-VIII.

[1] Statistique des bureaux de placement ; non compris les personnes occupées aux travaux pour chômeurs.

[2] Personnes occupées aux travaux pour chômeurs.

[3] Nombre des ouvriers placés en Allemagne au cours du mois. A fin mars 1944, leur total s'élevait à 520.000, dont, à la connaissance des bureaux de placement, 135.600 étaient rentrés aux Pays-Bas.

[4] Navigation intérieure : distance couverte, en millions de tonnes-kilomètres, par les « tramps ». La distance couverte par les bateaux utilisés pour les « relations régulières » s'est élevée à (en millions de tonnes-kilomètres, moyennes mensuelles) : 1942 : 6,2 ; 1943 : 6,4 ; celle couverte par les bateaux utilisés pour les « services réguliers » à : 1942 : 20,6 ; 1943 : 23,2.

[5] A : importations et exportations pour lesquelles les déclarations douanières ont été présentées ; y compris les colis postaux. B : importations et exportations pour lesquelles les déclarations douanières n'ont pas été présentées ; données incomplètes,

[6] Emprunt d'Etat 3½ % à partir de 1948.

[7] Fonds d'Etat : depuis 1942, 11 obligations d'Etat ; avant, 8 obligations d'Etat et industrielles.

## Pays-Bas : Statistiques démographiques, économiques et financières (1939-1945) *(suite)*.
## Netherlands : Vital, Economic and Financial Statistics (1939-1945) *(continued)*.

| Période / Period | Chômage / Unemployment: Chômeurs complets enregistrés [1] / Wholly unemployed register. [1] | Chômeurs secourus [2] / Relief workers [2] | Ouvriers déportés en Allemagne [3] / Workers deported to Germany [3] | Navigation intérieure [4] / Inland shipping [4] | Commerce spécial (marchandises) / Special trade (merchandise): Importations / Imports A [5] | Importations / Imports B [5] | Exportations / Exports A [5] | Exportations / Exports B [5] | Prix de gros / Wholesale prices | Coût de la vie / Cost of living: Total | Aliments / Foodstuffs | Valeur des actions industrielles / Value of industrial Shares | Rendement des obligations / Yield of Bonds: Emprunt d'Etat 3 % [6] / Government Loan [6] | Fonds d'Etat [7] / Government Bonds [7] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Unité - Unit | en milliers — 000's omitted | | | T - km (000 000) | Millions de gulden / Gulden (000.000's) | | | | Nombres-indices — Index numbers: I.1941 = 100 | IV, VII, X.1941, I.1942 = 100 | | I-VI.1939 = 100 | % | |
| Moyennes - Averages | *a)* | *a)* | | | | | | | | | | | | [7] |
| 1942 I | 135.8 | 74.5 | 7.7 | . | 40.3 | . | 32.4 | 5.0 | 107 | 102 | 104 | 178 | 3.17 | 3.71 |
| II | 138.6 | 72.1 | 7.1 | . | 19.7 | . | 20.5 | 4.5 | 108 | 102 | . | 174 | 3.10 | 3.65 |
| III | 119.3 | 60.2 | 12.8 | . | 35.8 | . | 41.2 | 5.4 | 108 | 102 | 104 | 172 | 3.10 | 3.58 |
| IV | 86.8 | 52.5 | 10.3 | . | 47.3 | . | 65.1 | 2.8 | 109 | 105 | . | 183 | 3.11 | 3.60 |
| V | 73.9 | 47.6 | 22.1 | . | 48.1 | . | 66.9 | 2.7 | 109 | 106 | . | 175 | 3.09 | 3.57 |
| VI | 62.2 | 43.2 | 24.4 | . | 47.4 | . | 50.8 | 2.1 | 109 | 107 | 110 | 181 | 3.06 | 3.54 |
| VII | 56.7 | 39.6 | 12.5 | . | 48.7 | 0.5 | 57.2 | 8.0 | 109 | 109 | . | 184 | 3.08 | 3.50 |
| VIII | 53.2 | 36.4 | 8.0 | . | 45.0 | 0.4 | 51.4 | 4.5 | 109 | 108 | . | 194 | 3.11 | 3.52 |
| IX | 48.7 | 34.4 | 12.5 | . | 39.1 | 0.3 | 61.1 | 5.2 | 109 | 107 | 105 | 186 | 3.10 | 3.58 |
| X | 42.3 | 28.5 | 26.0 | . | 41.8 | 0.2 | 65.8 | 7.5 | 109 | 106 | . | 171 | 3.12 | 3.57 |
| XI | 38.7 | 25.6 | 16.6 | . | 36.3 | 0.3 | 57.0 | 5.2 | 109 | 106 | . | 176 | 3.13 | 3.62 |
| XII | 39.0 | 17.5 | 11.4 | . | 32.0 | 0.2 | 46.0 | 6.7 | 110 | 106 | 103 | 186 | 3.10 | 3.57 |
| 1943 I | 35.7 | 16.3 | 12.2 | 167 | 36.8 | 0.3 | 33.3 | 3.6 | 110 | 107 | . | 197 | 3.06 | 3.50 |
| II | 30.5 | 13.4 | 12.2 | 190 | 34.7 | 0.2 | 44.4 | 2.1 | 110 | 108 | . | 216 | 3.05 | 3.48 |
| III | 25.8 | 10.2 | 17.8 | 241 | 44.4 | 0.2 | 69.8 | 3.6 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 214 | 3.03 | 3.45 |
| IV | 24.7 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 196 | 35.5 | 0.4 | 74.7 | 3.2 | 110 | 114 | 118 | 217 | 3.01 | 3.41 |
| V | 22.6 | 9.4 | 12.8 | 193 | 37.5 | 0.3 | 49.0 | 10.1 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 218 | 3.03 | 3.37 |
| VI | 20.3 | 8.6 | 39.5 | 208 | 37.4 | 0.3 | 47.9 | 6.5 | 111 | 114 | 118 | 217 | 3.02 | 3.39 |
| VII | 16.4 | 7.7 | 25.6 | 238 | 35.9 | 0.3 | 56.0 | 4.6 | 111 | 113 | 117 | 217 | 3.05 | 3.47 |
| VIII | 14.9 | 7.2 | 9.7 | 227 | 32.7 | 0.1 | 42.2 | 5.8 | 111 | 110 | 109 | 216 | 3.10 | 3.48 |
| IX | 14.4 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 244 | 32.1 | 0.3 | 55.8 | 5.0 | 112 | 109 | 106 | 217 | 3.10 | 3.54 |
| X | 13.8 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 227 | 29.9 | 0.4 | 56.9 | 6.3 | 112 | 108 | 105 | 217 | 3.03 | 3.46 |
| XI | 12.8 | 6.2 | 2.5 | 220 | 33.5 | 0.2 | 58.6 | 7.0 | 112 | 108 | 104 | 217 | 3.02 | 3.39 |
| XII | 12.5 | 5.9 | 1.5 | 182 | 29.2 | 0.2 | 51.9 | 6.8 | 112 | 108 | 104 | 217 | 3.01 | 3.36 |
| 1944 I | 11.9 | 5.3 | 2.9 | 186 | 32.3 | . | 49.6 | 0.4 | 112 | 109 | 105 | 217 | 3.00 | 3.32 |
| II | 10.3 | 5.2 | 2.2 | 187 | 32.0 | 0.5 | 55.7 | 5.7 | 112 | 109 | 105 | 218 | 2.98 | 3.30 |
| III | 9.5 | 4.7 | 2.6 | 200 | 39.9 | 0.3 | 65.3 | 5.5 | 112 | 111 | 109 | 218 | 2.94 | 3.25 |
| IV | 9.0 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 184 | 30.6 | 0.2 | 60.3 | 7.2 | 112 | 114 | 116 | 218 | 2.92 | 3.23 |
| V | *8 | . | . | . | 35.5 | 0.3 | 56.1 | 6.9 | 113 | 115 | 115 | 218 | 2.96 | 3.23 |
| VI | *8 | . | . | . | 32.5 | 0.3 | 47.9 | 8.8 | 113 | 115 | 115 | 218 | 2.93 | 3.31 |
| VII | *8 | . | . | . | 31.0 | 0.4 | 41.1 | 8.3 | 113 | 117 | . | 210 | 2.93 | 3.26 |
| VIII | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 208 | 2.93 | 3.26 |
| IX | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| X | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| XI | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| XII | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| 1945 I | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| II | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| III | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3.01 |
| IV | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | * 3.23 |
| V | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ... |
| VI | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ... |

* *Provisional figure.*

*a)* End of month. *b)-e)* Averages : *b)* I-VII ; *c)* VII-XII ; *d)* I-VI ; *e)* I-VIII.

[1] Employment exchange statistics, excluding persons employed on emergency relief work.

[2] Persons employed on emergency relief work.

[3] Number of workers sent to Germany during the month. At the end of March 1944, they numbered 520,000, of whom, according information available to the employment exchanges, 135,600 had returned to the Netherlands.

[4] Inland shipping : distance covered, in millions of ton-kilometres, by tramps. The distance covered by vessels used for " regular lations " amounted (in millions of ton-kilometres, monthly averages) to : 1942 : 6.2 ; 1943 : 6.4 ; that covered by vessels used for " regular rvices " to : 1942 : 20.6 ; 1943 : 23.2.

[5] A : imports and exports for which Customs declarations were presented ; including postal packets. B : imports and exports for hich Customs declarations were not presented ; incomplete data.

[6] Government Loan : 3½ % as from 1948.

[7] Government bonds : since 1942, 11 Government bonds ; previously, 8 Government and industrial bonds.

## Pays-Bas : Statistiques démographiques, économiques et financières (1939-1945) *(suite)*.
## Netherlands : Vital, Economic and Financial Statistics (1939-1945) *(continued)*.

*Note.* — Les effets du Trésor placés auprès de la Banque des Pays-Bas, qui s'élevaient à 788 millions le 7 mai 1945 et à 600 millions le 9 juillet, ont été remboursés depuis lors et le Trésor a un solde créditeur auprès de la Banque. Les effets détenus par les quatre grandes banques commerciales sont publiés ci-dessous.

| Période / Period | Argent hors banque Money Market Rates | | Billets et réserves Notes and Reserves | | | | Banques commerciales [5] Commercial Banks [5] | | | | Dépôts d'épargne Savings Deposits | | Dette intérieure Domestic Debt [8] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bons du trésor 3 mois [1] Treasury Bills 3 months [1] | Argent au jour le jour Day-to-day Money | Circulation: Billets d'Etat State Notes | Circulation: Billets de banque [2] Bank Notes [2] | Or [3] Gold [3] | Avoirs étrangers [4] Foreign Assets [4] | Effets du Trésor [6] Treasury Bills [6] | Dépôts — Deposits: A vue Sight | Dépôts — Deposits: A terme Time | Dépôts — Deposits: Total | Caisses d'épargne Savings Banks | Caisses postales [7] Post office Savings Banks [7] | Consolidée Funded | Flottante Floating | Totale Total |
| Unité - Unit | % | | En millions de gulden — Gulden (000,000's) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Fin de l'année ou fin du mois — End of the year or end of the month | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | *a)* | *a)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1939 | [1] 1.22 | 0.78 | 1 | 1 152 | 1 821 | 2 | 202 | 536 | 40 | 576 | 515 | 653 | 3 140 | 1 078 | 4 218 |
| 1940 | . | 1.06 | 41 | 1 552 | 1 629 | 15 | 518 | 699 | 57 | 756 | 437 | 501 | 3 588 | 1 742 | 5 330 |
| 1941 | 2.02 | 1.28 | 117 | 2 116 | 1 516 | 930 | 793 | 872 | 69 | 941 | 426 | 467 | 4 463 | 2 394 | 6 857 |
| 1942 | 1.75 | 1.37 | 139 | 3 034 | 1 334 | 1 742 | 863 | 874 | 101 | 975 | 483 | 531 | 5 332 | 3 177 | 8 509 |
| 1943 | 1.17 | 1.23 | 219 | 3 478 | 1 319 | 3 214 | 1 010 | 1 137 | 123 | 1 260 | 625 | 776 | 6 123 | 4 180 | 10 303 |
| 1944 | .97 [1] | 1.00 | *b)* 243 | 5 078 | 1 319 | 4 518 | *1 500 | 1 519 | 164 | 1 683 | 710 | 1 008 | 5 880 | 6 739 | 12 619 |
| 1939 I | 0.19 | 0.25 | 1 | 999 | 2 625 | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | 667 | . | 792 | . |
| II | 0.19 | 0.25 | 1 | 992 | 2 571 | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | 674 | . | 774 | . |
| III | 0.33 | 0.26 | 1 | 978 | 2 398 | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | 674 | . | 728 | . |
| IV | 1.28 | 0.41 | 1 | 1 037 | 2 202 | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | 673 | . | 727 | . |
| V. | 0.81 | 0.50 | 1 | 1 046 | 2 173 | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | 679 | . | 744 | . |
| VI | 0.56 | 0.50 | 1 | 998 | 2 110 | 2 | 138 | 553 | 40 | 593 | . | 683 | 3 151 | 758 | 3 909 |
| VII. | 0.59 | 0.50 | 1 | 1 037 | 2 029 | 2 | 133 | 535 | 39 | 574 | . | 683 | . | 815 | . |
| VIII | 1.11 | 0.94 | 1 | 1 132 | 2 029 | 2 | 120 | 513 | 38 | 551 | . | 675 | . | 798 | . |
| IX | 3.09 | 2.09 | 1 | 1 142 | 1 984 | 2 | 141 | 526 | 40 | 566 | . | 662 | . | 889 | . |
| X | 2.13 | 1.49 | 1 | 1 126 | 1 990 | 2 | 170 | 540 | 41 | 581 | . | 658 | . | 940 | . |
| XI | 2.02 | 1.13 | 1 | 1 144 | 1 848 | 2 | 218 | 543 | 42 | 585 | . | 654 | . | 1 003 | . |
| XII. | 2.34 | 1.06 | 1 | 1 152 | 1 821 | 2 | 202 | 536 | 40 | 576 | 515 | 653 | 3 140 | 1 078 | 4 218 |
| 1940 I | [1] 2.04 | 1.03 | 1 | 1 109 | 1 821 | 2 | 200 | 511 | 41 | 552 | . | 655 | 3 439 | 869 | 4 308 |
| II | 1.81 | 0.76 | 1 | 1 114 | 1 821 | 2 | 205 | 545 | 43 | 588 | . | 660 | 3 437 | 941 | 4 378 |
| III | 1.51 | 0.79 | 1 | 1 100 | 1 821 | 1 | 189 | 498 | 43 | 541 | . | 659 | 3 622 | 803 | 4 425 |
| IV | 1.62 | 0.56 | 1 | 1 166 | 1 715 | 1 | 165 | 482 | 41 | 523 | . | 670 | 3 616 | 752 | 4 368 |
| V. | 2.20 | 0.92 | 19 | 1 263 | 1 649 | 0.3 | 148 | 467 | 39 | 506 | . | 650 | 3 613 | 813 | 4 426 |
| VI | . | 1.15 | 21 | 1 219 | 1 649 | 0.3 | 236 | 507 | 40 | 547 | . | 623 | 3 612 | 912 | 4 524 |
| VII. | . | 1.25 | 23 | 1 277 | 1 656 | 0.3 | 302 | 552 | 38 | 590 | . | 596 | 3 607 | 1 085 | 4 692 |
| VIII | . | 1.25 | 24 | 1 297 | 1 648 | 0.3 | 358 | 598 | 40 | 638 | . | 576 | 3 606 | 1 196 | 4 802 |
| IX | 2.25 | 1.25 | 26 | 1 359 | 1 674 | 0.3 | 425 | 627 | 47 | 674 | . | 565 | 3 604 | 1 322 | 4 926 |
| X | 2.25 | 1.25 | 29 | 1 378 | 1 660 | 0.3 | 475 | 646 | 51 | 697 | . | 547 | 3 600 | 1 483 | 5 083 |
| XI | 2.25 | 1.25 | 31 | 1 438 | 1 639 | 15 | 524 | 685 | 56 | 741 | . | 522 | 3 595 | 1 629 | 5 224 |
| XII. | 2.25 | 1.25 | 41 | 1 552 | 1 629 | 15 | 518 | 699 | 57 | 756 | 437 | 501 | 3 588 | 1 742 | 5 330 |
| 1941 I | 2.25 | 1.25 | 47 | 1 536 | 1 624 | 15 | 531 | 738 | 56 | 794 | . | 488 | 3 586 | 1 845 | 5 431 |
| II | 2.22 | 1.64 | 52 | 1 508 | 1 621 | 23 | 485 | 678 | 53 | 731 | . | 478 | 4 076 | 1 494 | 5 570 |
| III | 2.06 | 1.25 | 60 | 1 593 | 1 621 | 23 | 514 | 713 | 55 | 768 | . | 473 | 4 025 | 1 714 | 5 739 |
| IV | 2.06 | 1.25 | 71 | 1 614 | 1 510 | 23 | 593 | 752 | 58 | 810 | . | 478 | 4 009 | 1 963 | 5 972 |
| V. | 2.01 | 1.25 | 83 | 1 628 | 1 511 | 202 | 658 | 777 | 59 | 836 | . | 476 | 4 002 | 2 003 | 6 005 |
| VI | 1.88 | 1.25 | 86 | 1 686 | 1 512 | 308 | 709 | 813 | 60 | 873 | . | 476 | 3 997 | 2 098 | 6 095 |
| VII. | 1.88 | 1.25 | 90 | 1 705 | 1 512 | 397 | 739 | 815 | 60 | 875 | . | 475 | 3 987 | 2 219 | 6 206 |
| VIII | 1.88 | 1.25 | 94 | 1 779 | 1 513 | 452 | 789 | 856 | 62 | 918 | . | 471 | 3 981 | 2 380 | 6 361 |
| IX | 1.88 | 1.25 | 97 | 1 894 | 1 513 | 590 | 838 | 890 | 66 | 956 | . | 468 | 3 978 | 2 498 | 6 476 |
| X | 1.88 | 1.25 | 102 | 1 947 | 1 513 | 670 | 835 | 945 | 72 | 1 017 | . | 465 | 3 975 | 2 622 | 6 597 |
| XI | 1.88 | 1.25 | 108 | 1 988 | 1 515 | 800 | 782 | 860 | 68 | 928 | . | 465 | 4 471 | 2 244 | 6 715 |
| XII. | 1.75 | 1.25 | 117 | 2 116 | 1 516 | 930 | 793 | 872 | 69 | 941 | 426 | 467 | 4 463 | 2 394 | 6 857 |

* Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.

*a)* Moyennes. — *b)* 23/VIII.

[1] Bons du trésor : pour 1939 et 1940, effets commerciaux à 3 mois.

[2] Depuis III.1943, les coupures de 500 et de 1000 florins et, depuis VII.1945, les coupures de 100 florins n'ont plus cours légal. Depuis le 26.IX.1945, toutes les autres coupures ont également perdu cours légal et sont partiellement échangées contre de nouveaux billets, le reste étant déposé en comptes bloqués.

[3] Or : toute la série est calculée sur la base de la nouvelle parité introduite le 2 juillet 1945 (1 gulden = 0,3367 g d'or fin). La relation entre ce nouveau gulden et les valeurs-or établies successivement depuis 1939 est la suivante : 1 gulden de 1945 = 0,557 gulden de 1939 ; 0,677 gulden de III.1940 ; 0,706 gulden de VI.1943. Depuis le 2 juillet 1945, or librement disponible.

[4] Avoirs étrangers : principalement créances en Reichsmarks. Jusqu'à juin 1943, effets sur l'étranger ; depuis VII.1943, en plus, correspondants à l'étranger et « moyens de paiement étrangers » ; ces deux derniers postes (89 millions en juillet 1943) n'étaient pas auparavant spécifiés dans les bilans.

[5] 4 banques : Amsterdamsche Bank, Incasso-Bank, Rotterdamsche Bankvereeniging, Twentsche Bank.

[6] Effets du Trésor détenus par les quatre grandes banques.

[7] Epargne : y compris les intérêts ajoutés en avril des années 1939-1942, en janvier 1943 et février 1944.

[8] La dette de l'Etat ne comprend pas les avances de la Banque Nationale contre des avoirs en Reichsmarks, garanties par le Gouvernement, qui s'élevaient au 31.XII.1944 à 4,5 milliards de gulden, ni les engagements résultant de l'indemnisation des dommages de guerre.

## Pays-Bas : Statistiques démographiques, économiques et financières (1939-1945) *(fin)*.
## Netherlands : Vital, Economic and Financial Statistics (1939-1945) *(concluded)*.

*Note.* — Treasury bills placed with the Netherlands Bank, which amounted on May 7th, 1945, to 788 millions and on July 9th to 500 millions, have since been redeemed and the Treasury has a creditor balance with the Bank. Treasury bills held by the four big Commercial banks are published below.

| Période / Period | Argent hors banque Money Market Rates | | Billets et réserves Notes and Reserves | | | | Banques commerciales [5] Commercial Banks [5] | | | | Dépôts d'épargne Savings Deposits | | Dette intérieure [8] Domestic Debt [8] | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Bons du trésor 3 mois [1] Treasury Bills 3 months [1] | Argent au jour le jour Day-to-day Money | Circulation: Billets d'Etat State Notes | Circulation: Billets de banque [2] Bank Notes [2] | Or [3] Gold [3] | Avoirs étrangers [4] Foreign Assets [4] | Effets du trésor [6] Treasury Bills [6] | Dépôts — Deposits: A vue Sight | Dépôts — Deposits: A terme Time | Dépôts — Deposits: Total | Caisses d'épargne Savings Banks | Caisses postales [7] Post office Savings Banks [7] | Consolidée Funded | Flottante Floating | Totale Total |
| Unité — Unit | % | | En millions de gulden — Gulden (000,000's) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Moyennes Averages | Fin de l'année ou fin du mois — End of the year or end of the month | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1942 I. . . | 1.75 | 1.25 | 120 | 2 094 | 1 517 | 1 012 | 830 | 897 | 71 | 968 | . | 472 | 4 462 | 2 463 | 6 925 |
| II . . | 1.75 | 1.25 | 122 | 2 139 | 1 517 | 1 082 | 867 | 919 | 77 | 996 | . | 478 | 4 434 | 2 559 | 6 993 |
| III . . | 1.75 | 1.25 | 120 | 2 217 | 1 517 | 1 128 | 907 | 910 | 82 | 992 | . | 482 | 4 387 | 2 798 | 7 185 |
| IV . . | 1.75 | 1.64 | 120 | 2 251 | 1 417 | 934 | 888 | 899 | 90 | 989 | . | 496 | 4 376 | 3 073 | 7 449 |
| V. . . | 1.75 | 1.29 | 121 | 2 311 | 1 406 | 1 036 | 929 | 916 | 91 | 1 007 | . | 500 | 4 374 | 3 191 | 7 565 |
| VI . . | 1.75 | 1.14 | 120 | 2 393 | 1 395 | 1 109 | 965 | 942 | 94 | 1 036 | *466 | 505 | 4 372 | 3 319 | 7 691 |
| VII. . | 1.75 | 1.40 | 122 | 2 451 | 1 388 | 1 179 | 955 | 923 | 95 | 1 018 | *469 | 508 | 4 367 | 3 444 | 7 811 |
| VIII . | 1.75 | 1.26 | 123 | 2 597 | 1 377 | 1 304 | 985 | 948 | 96 | 1 044 | *473 | 513 | 4 365 | 3 629 | 7 994 |
| IX . . | 1.75 | 1.25 | 127 | 2 680 | 1 368 | 1 360 | 997 | 964 | 99 | 1 063 | *476 | 518 | 4 363 | 3 766 | 8 129 |
| X. . . | 1.75 | 1.27 | 131 | 2 764 | 1 357 | 1 439 | 1 020 | 971 | 103 | 1 074 | *478 | 521 | 4 363 | 3 929 | 8 292 |
| XI . . | 1.75 | 1.25 | 133 | 2 920 | 1 346 | 1 574 | 986 | 1 047 | 104 | 1 151 | *479 | 525 | 4 337 | 4 067 | 8 404 |
| XII. . | 1.75 | 2.22 | 139 | 3 034 | 1 334 | 1 742 | 863 | 874 | 101 | 975 | 483 | 531 | 5 332 | 3 177 | 8 509 |
| 1943 I. . . | 1.81 | 1.35 | 138 | 3 059 | 1 323 | 1 817 | 872 | 887 | 103 | 990 | 489 | 554 | 5 329 | 3 274 | 8 603 |
| II . . | 1.81 | 1.25 | 138 | 3 163 | 1 311 | 1 943 | 932 | 910 | 106 | 1 016 | 498 | 564 | 5 272 | 3 397 | 8 669 |
| III . . | 1.88 | 1.56 | 153 | 2 998 [2] | 1 310 | 2 091 | 916 | 917 | 109 | 1 026 | 511 | 594 | 5 226 | 3 322 | 8 548 |
| IV . . | 1.69 | 1.94 | 179 | 2 507 | 1 310 | 2 191 | 936 | 906 | 108 | 1 014 | 520 | 618 | 5 215 | 3 590 | 8 805 |
| V. . . | 1.64 | 1.36 | 216 | 2 482 | 1 310 | 2 250 | 942 | 984 | 111 | 1 095 | 535 | 643 | 5 214 | 3 737 | 8 951 |
| VI . . | 1.09 | 1.28 | 219 | 2 596 | 1 310 | 2 292 | 978 | 991 | 112 | 1 103 | 546 | 666 | 5 213 | 4 059 | 9 272 |
| VII. . | 1.31 | 1.00 | 217 | 2 738 | 1 319 | 2 476 | 994 | 1 061 | 115 | 1 176 | 560 | 689 | 5 207 | 4 318 | 9 525 |
| VIII . | 1.06 | 1.00 | 216 | 2 905 | 1 319 | 2 652 | 913 | 1 012 | 116 | 1 128 | 570 | 707 | 6 207 | 3 622 | 9 829 |
| IX . . | 0.75 | 1.00 | 213 | 3 041 | 1 319 | 2 778 | 891 | 1 082 | 121 | 1 203 | 580 | 723 | 6 205 | 3 580 | 9 785 |
| X. . . | 0.50 | 1.00 | 214 | 3 156 | 1 319 | 2 893 | 913 | 1 128 | 120 | 1 248 | *590 | *740 | 6 204 | 3 782 | 9 986 |
| XI . . | 0.31 | 1.00 | 217 | 3 326 | 1 319 | 3 074 | 998 | 1 148 | 125 | 1 273 | *602 | *758 | 6 178 | 3 966 | 10 144 |
| XII. . | 0.25 | 1.00 | 219 | 3 478 | 1 319 | 3 214 | 1 010 | 1 137 | 123 | 1 260 | 625 | *776 | 6 123 | 4 180 | 10 303 |
| 1944 I. . . | 0.16 | 1.00 | 217 | 3 620 | 1 319 | 3 405 | 1 008 | 1 178 | 125 | 1 303 | *639 | *799 | 6 122 | 4 368 | 10 490 |
| II . . | 0.12 | 1.00 | 220 | 3 804 | 1 319 | 3 578 | 1 030 | 1 217 | 129 | 1 346 | *649 | *835 | 6 064 | 4 407 | 10 471 |
| III . . | 0.19 | 1.00 | 223 | 3 937 | 1 319 | 3 783 | 1 051 | 1 291 | 130 | 1 421 | *659 | *850 | 6 019 | 4 630 | 10 649 |
| IV . . | 0.22 | 1.00 | 227 | 4 021 | 1 319 | 3 910 | 1 073 | 1 332 | 130 | 1 462 | *668 | *867 | 6 009 | 4 838 | 10 847 |
| V. . . | 0.40 | 1.00 | 232 | 4 187 | 1 319 | 4 111 | 1 101 | 1 337 | 131 | 1 468 | *680 | *885 | 6 009 | 5 030 | 11 039 |
| VI . . | 0.86 | 1.00 | 237 | 4 335 | 1 319 | 4 213 | 1 275 | 1 372 | 129 | 1 501 | *689 | *904 | 6 009 | 5 448 | 11 457 |
| VII. . | 1.60 | 1.00 | 240 | 4 415 | 1 319 | 3 835 | 1 372 | 1 348 | 155 | 1 503 | 695 | ... | 5 957 | 6 146 | 12 103 |
| VIII . | 1.58 | 1.00 | *b)* 243 | 4 474 | 1 319 | 3 921 | .. | 1 396 | 162 | 1 558 | 707 | 947 | 5 960 | 6 373 | 12 333 |
| IX . . | 1.67 | 1.00 | ... | 4 765 | 1 319 | 4 233 | ... | 1 410 | 160 | 1 570 | 708 | 952 | 5 960 | 6 365 | 12 325 |
| X. . . | 1.63 | 1.00 | ... | 4 879 | 1 319 | 4 404 | ... | 1 430 | 157 | 1 587 | 709 | 953 | 5 960 | 6 555 | 12 515 |
| XI . . | 1.63 | 1.00 | ... | 5 007 | 1 319 | 4 458 | ... | 1 452 | 161 | 1 613 | 710 | 957 | 5 934 | 6 632 | 12 566 |
| XII. . | 1.63 | 1.00 | ... | 5 078 | 1 319 | 4 518 | *1 500 | 1 519 | 164 | 1 683 | 710 | 1 008 | 5 880 | 6 739 | 12 619 |
| 1945 I. . . | 1.63 | 1.00 | ... | 5 189 | 1 319 | 4 540 | ... | 1 512 | 165 | 1 677 | 713 | 1 021 | 5 880 | 6 959 | 12 839 |
| II . . | 1.73 | 1.00 | ... | 5 294 | 1 319 | 4 542 | ... | 1 519 | 167 | 1 686 | 718 | 1 037 | 5 822 | . | . |
| III . . | 1.86 | 1.00 | ... | 5 430 | 1 319 | 4 520 | ... | 1 575 | 170 | 1 745 | 724 | 1 060 | 5 778 | . | . |
| IV . . | 2.00 | 1.00 | ... | 5 517 | 1 319 | 4 488 | ... | 1 627 | 173 | 1 800 | 734 | 1 089 | 5 768 | . | . |
| V. . . | 1.97 | 1.00 | ... | 5 354 | 1 319 | 4 488 | ... | 1 762 | 175 | 1 937 | 767 | 1 149 | 5 768 | . | . |
| VI . . | 1.75 | 1.00 | ... | 4 998 | 1 319 | 4 488 | ... | 1 846 | 180 | 2 026 | 794 | 1 211 | 5 767 | . | . |
| VII. . | 1.66 | ... | ... | 3 448 [2] | [2] 713 | 4 489 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . |
| VIII . | 1.64 | ... | ... | 2 573 | 713 | 4 488 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | *5 800 | *9 500 | *15 300 |
| IX . . | 1.63 | ... | ... | 1 683 [2] | 713 | 4 491 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | . | . |

* Provisional or approximate figure.

*a)* Averages. — *b)* 23/VIII.

[1] Treasury bonds : for 1939 and 1940, three-months commercial bills.

[2] Since III.1943, 500- and 1,000-florin notes, and, since VII.1945, 100-florin notes are no longer legal tender. Since 26.IX.1945, all other notes have also ceased to be legal tender and are exchanged partly for new notes, the balance being deposited in blocked accounts.

[3] Gold : the whole series is calculated on the basis of the new parity introduced on July 2nd, 1945 (1 gulden = 0.3367 g fine gold). The relation between this new gulden and the gold values successively established since 1939 is as follows : 1 gulden of 1945 = 0.557 gulden of 1939; 0.677 gulden of III.1940; 0.706 gulden of VI.1943. As from July 2nd, 1945, gold freely available.

[4] Foreign assets : mainly claims in Reichsmarks. Until June 1943, foreign bills ; since VII.1943, in addition, foreign correspondents and " foreign means of payment " ; the two last-mentioned items (89 millions in July 1943) were formerly not shown separately in the balance-sheets.

[5] 4 banks : Amsterdamsche Bank, Incasso-Bank, Rotterdamsche Bankvereeniging, Twentsche Bank.

[6] Treasury bills held by the four big Commercial banks.

[7] Savings : including interest added in the month of April in the years 1939-1942, in January 1943 and February 1944.

[8] The State debt does not include advances by the National Bank — guaranteed by the Government — against assets in Reichsmarks, amounting on 31.XII.1944 to 4,500 million gulden ; nor does it include liabilities arising from indemnities for war damages.

## 1. Nombres-indices de la production industrielle. Base: 1939 = 100. 1. Index Numbers of Industrial Production.

| Pays — Country<br>Industrie — Industry | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1944 | | | | | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne - Average | | | | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
| **Canada.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 168 | 216 | 259 | 253 | 253 | 249 | 250 | 247 | 246 | 242 | 243 | 233 | 228 | 235 | 239 | 226 | 224 | 218 | 215 | 212 |
| Mines — Mining | 182 | 186 | 206 | 192 | 192 | 192 | 182 | 175 | 178 | 163 | 161 | 148 | 126 | 147 | 156 | 160 | 148 | 137 | 133 | 128 |
| Industries — Manufactures | 169 | 234 | 283 | 282 | 282 | 277 | 281 | 274 | 275 | 274 | 273 | 264 | 260 | 261 | 261 | 247 | 243 | 240 | 239 | 235 |
| Fer, acier — Iron, Steel | 273 | 456 | 593 | 584 | 592 | 585 | 595 | 576 | 575 | 560 | 549 | 534 | 518 | 515 | 516 | 484 | 479 | 471 | 475 | 465 |
| Bois, papier — Wood, Paper | 132 | 128 | 120 | 118 | 118 | 110 | 119 | 114 | 125 | 122 | 123 | 114 | 124 | 134 | 116 | 120 | 121 | 122 | 122 | 121 |
| Textiles | 144 | 149 | 142 | 125 | 124 | 121 | 119 | 111 | 123 | 124 | 118 | 119 | 116 | 123 | 118 | 122 | 120 | 113 | 118 | 115 |
| **Etats-Unis — United States** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 149 | 183 | 219 | 216 | 216 | 211 | 213 | 211 | 213 | 213 | 213 | 215 | 217 | 216 | 212 | 208 | 203 | 195 | *172 | *158 |
| Minéraux — Minerals | 118 | 122 | 125 | 132 | 134 | 131 | 134 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 129 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 132 | 130 | 137 | 136 | 133 | *127 |
| Industries — Manufactures | 154 | 194 | 237 | 231 | 230 | 226 | 228 | 226 | 228 | 228 | 228 | 230 | 231 | 231 | 227 | 222 | 214 | 204 | *179 | *163 |
| Biens de production — Durable | 184 | 256 | 330 | 324 | 325 | 318 | 319 | 314 | 316 | 313 | 315 | 317 | 317 | 317 | 308 | 299 | 283 | 269 | *223 | *191 |
| Biens de consom. — Non durable | 130 | 145 | 161 | 157 | 155 | 151 | 154 | 154 | 155 | 159 | 159 | 160 | 162 | 162 | 160 | 159 | 159 | 151 | *144 | *141 |
| Fer, acier — Iron, Steel | 163 | 175 | 182 | 181 | 179 | 177 | 178 | 177 | 181 | 176 | 174 | 173 | 177 | 184 | 181 | 179 | 168 | 164 | 136 | 145 |
| Machines — Machinery | 212 | 327 | 426 | 422 | 425 | 418 | 417 | 411 | 412 | 405 | 414 | 414 | 419 | 415 | 404 | 395 | 380 | 357 | *298 | *240 |
| Transport [1] | 238 | 450 | 714 | 698 | 695 | 683 | 686 | 675 | 683 | 679 | 688 | 685 | 677 | 657 | 633 | 599 | 559 | 519 | *399 | *299 |
| Aliments — Food | 118 | 124 | 134 | 141 | 142 | 142 | 136 | 135 | 138 | 143 | 143 | 144 | 146 | 147 | 147 | 143 | 140 | 135 | *128 | *131 |
| Textiles | 136 | 140 | 137 | 132 | 129 | 124 | 126 | 131 | 130 | 133 | 136 | 134 | 138 | 137 | 133 | 135 | 134 | 118 | *120 | *127 |
| Pétrole raff. — Refined petroleum | 119 | 130 | 169 | 232 | 227 | 233 | 238 | 245 | 253 | 255 | 255 | 260 | 263 | 259 | 256 | 260 | 257 | 241 | ... | ... |
| Produits chimiques — Chemicals | 157 | 248 | 343 | 289 | 285 | 280 | 280 | 274 | 274 | 274 | 279 | 283 | 284 | 285 | 284 | 284 | 285 | 275 | 237 | 203 |
| **Chili — Chile.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General [2] | 115 | 114 | 113 | 117 | 118 | 117 | 121 | 122 | 122 | 126 | 123 | 119 | 113 | 126 | 135 | 143 | 142 | 146 | 144 | 131 |
| Industries — Manufactures | 113 | 112 | 108 | 111 | 108 | 107 | 112 | 116 | 116 | 122 | 120 | 116 | 107 | 119 | 126 | 134 | 130 | 133 | 133 | 122 |
| Mines — Mining * [2] | 125 | 121 | 118 | 117 | 116 | 122 | 122 | 113 | 123 | 120 | 125 | 119 | 111 | 117 | 108 | 123 | 122 | 111 | 123 | 121 |
| Textiles [2] | 117 | 119 | 127 | 141 | 144 | 143 | 148 | 154 | 145 | 148 | 150 | 131 | 141 | 149 | 146 | 150 | 149 | 150 | 149 | 149 |
| **Mexique [3]** | | | | | *b)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 104 | 110 | 115 | 117 | 122 | | 115 | | | 121 | | | 120 | | | ... | | | ... | |
| Métaux industr. — Base metals [4] | 98 | 117 | 122 | 113 | 154 | | 97 | | | 110 | | | 117 | | | ... | | | ... | |
| Or et argent — Gold and silver [4] | 101 | 107 | 102 | 86 | 108 | | 61 | | | 106 | | | 83 | | | ... | | | ... | |
| Pétrole brut — Crude petroleum | 100 | 81 | 82 | 89 | 80 | | 92 | | | 91 | | | 91 | | | ... | | | ... | |
| Pétrole raff. — Refined petroleum | 98 | 95 | 103 | 109 | 107 | | 109 | | | 116 | | | 117 | | | ... | | | ... | |
| Textiles | 118 | 127 | 128 | *128 | 122 | | 139 | | | 129 | | | 119 | | | ... | | | ... | |
| **Inde — India. [5] *** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Fonte, acier — Pig-iron, steel [6] | 122 | 116 | 115 | 107 | 87 | 109 | 91 | 116 | 104 | 87 | 120 | 124 | 96 | 113 | 95 | 109 | 97 | ... | ... | ... |
| Textiles [6] | 113 | 117 | 120 | 115 | 120 | 110 | 116 | 110 | 115 | 119 | 112 | 116 | 107 | 126 | 115 | 117 | 120 | ... | ... | ... |
| Papier — Paper | 139 | 116 | 109 | 110 | 105 | 115 | 115 | 112 | 120 | 118 | 115 | 117 | 105 | 117 | 105 | 113 | 108 | ... | ... | ... |
| **Danemark — Denmark.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 77 | 80 | 82 | *82 | 83 | 79 | 82 | 79 | 85 | 82 | 82 | 82 | 77 | 73 | 68 | 66 | 66 | 65 | 69 | 73 |
| Biens de prod. — Prod. goods | 74 | 84 | 85 | *82 | 82 | 74 | 80 | 78 | 84 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 70 | 68 | 62 | 60 | 59 | 58 | 61 | 67 |
| Biens de consom. — Cons. goods | 78 | 76 | 79 | *80 | 81 | 79 | 82 | 80 | 84 | 81 | 81 | 82 | 80 | 74 | 71 | 70 | 70 | 69 | 73 | 76 |
| **Finlande — Finland.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ind. d'export. — Export industries | 42 | 46 | 52 | 44 | 43 | 33 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 41 | 43 | 41 | 43 | 47 | 51 | 54 | ... | ... | ... |
| Bois scié — Sawn wood | 53 | 59 | 66 | 57 | 51 | 46 | 54 | 60 | 59 | 46 | 44 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Papier, cellulose — Paper, pulp | 38 | 40 | 44 | 36 | 37 | 26 | 26 | 22 | 18 | 26 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Irlande — Ireland.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 92 | 76 | 77 | 81 | *b)* 80 | | 81 | | | 84 | | | 86 | | | ... | | | ... | |
| **Norvège — Norway.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 89 | 78 | 76 | 71 | 73 | 54 | 70 | 71 | 73 | 70 | 68 | 63 | 68 | 64 | 62 | 56 | 62 | 43 | 61 | 69 |
| Biens de prod. — Prod. goods | 92 | 83 | 81 | 74 | 74 | 55 | 73 | 76 | 78 | 74 | 70 | 67 | 70 | 64 | 65 | 59 | 62 | 42 | 60 | 72 |
| Biens de consom. — Cons. goods | 83 | 68 | 67 | 65 | 71 | 52 | 65 | 61 | 62 | 62 | 63 | 54 | 65 | 63 | 56 | 51 | 61 | 44 | 62 | 66 |
| Minerais, métaux — Ores, metals | 56 | 51 | 56 | 52 | 52 | 42 | 52 | 51 | 48 | 51 | 44 | 35 | 31 | 25 | 21 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 9 | ... |
| Métallurgie — Metallurgy | 114 | 108 | 105 | 98 | 96 | 65 | 91 | 97 | 104 | 97 | 95 | 97 | 100 | 98 | 96 | 88 | 89 | 60 | 89 | ... |
| Produits chimiques — Chemicals | 72 | 67 | 68 | 63 | 66 | 69 | 73 | 82 | 83 | 74 | 83 | 71 | 69 | 51 | 65 | 76 | 74 | 68 | 70 | ... |
| Papier — Paper | 71 | 54 | 49 | 39 | 39 | 32 | 43 | 34 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 39 | 38 | 31 | 31 | 22 | 32 | 23 | 32 | ... |
| **Suède — Sweden. [7]** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| General | 84 | 87 | 88 | 88 | 88 | 86 | 85 | 86 | 89 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 71 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 68 | 93 | 97 | 98 |
| Biens de prod. — Prod. goods [6] | 103 | 107 | 109 | 109 | 108 | 107 | 105 | 106 | 109 | 111 | 112 | 113 | 52 | 41 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Biens de consom. — Cons. goods [6] | 78 | 82 | 78 | 79 | 78 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 81 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 85 | 86 | 88 | 92 | 94 |
| Fer, acier — Iron, Steel | 106 | 112 | 113 | 112 | 111 | 108 | 105 | 107 | 106 | 111 | 116 | 119 | 98 | 91 | 89 | 85 | 86 | 112 | 112 | 111 |
| Machines — Engineering | 107 | 113 | 116 | 118 | 117 | 116 | 114 | 115 | 119 | 121 | 120 | 120 | 26 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 116 | 122 | 125 |
| Bois — Wood (Export.) *a)* | 75 | 69 | 69 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 67 | 68 | 70 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 77 | 77 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Ind. du papier — Paper industry | 48 | 63 | 48 | 89 | 45 | 41 | 39 | 41 | 49 | 53 | 55 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 57 | 60 | 74 | 79 |
| Textiles | 96 | 88 | 89 | 87 | 89 | 84 | 83 | 84 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 94 | 93 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 94 |
| Aliments — Food | 89 | 86 | 86 | 75 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 91 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 92 | 95 | 97 | 99 | 97 | 97 | 93 | 91 | 93 |

⧗ *Variations saisonnières éliminées.* ▲ *Variations saisonnières partiellement éliminées.* ⧗ *Adjusted for seasonal variations.* ▲ *Partly adjusted for seasonal variations.*
* *Estimation ou chiffre provisoire.* *a)* Moyenne mobile de 12 mois — Moving average for 12 months. *b)* IV-VI. * *Estimated or provisional figure.*

[1] E.-U. : aviation, automobiles, wagons, locomotives, navires (chantiers privés).
[2] Chili : l'indice général ne comprend ni les mines, ni certaines branches de l'industrie textile comprises dans l'indice spécial pour les textiles.
[3] [4] Mexique : [3] Source, *Banco de México.* [4] Production minière et métallurgique.
[5] Inde : source, *Capital.*
[6] Inde, Suède : série calculée par le Service d'études économ. de la S. d. N.
[7] Suède : source, *Sveriges Industriförbund.*

[1] U.S. : Aircraft, Auto., Railroad Cars, Locomotives, Shipbuild. (priv. yards).
[2] Chile : the general index does not cover mining nor certain branches of the textile industry included in the special index shown for textiles.
[3] [4] Mexico : [3] Source, *Banco de México.* [4] Mining and metallurgical production.
[5] India : source, *Capital.*
[6] India, Sweden : calculated by the Econ. Intelligence Service of the L. o. N.
[7] Sweden : source, *Sveriges Industriförbund.*

## 2. Production et stocks de certaines marchandises.

En milliers de tonnes métriques.

## 2. Production and Stocks of Certain Commodities.

In metric tons (000's omitted).

| Produit et Pays / Product and Country | 1939 | 1943 | *1944 | 1944 | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne - Average | | | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **PÉTROLE — PETROLEUM** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production (brut — crude)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Albanie | 81 | 108 | 108 | 114 | 111 | 114 | 113 | 100 | 100 | 89 | 92 | 87 | 90 | 88 | ... | ... |
| États-Unis—U.S.A. | 14 243 | 16 953 | 18 891 | 19 854 | 19 241 | 19 630 | 19 887 | 18 003 | 20 100 | 19 460 | 20 401 | 19 674 | 20 485 | 20 398 | ... | ... |
| Argentine | 221 | 296 | 289 | 285 | 278 | 296 | | *b)* 280 | | | *b)* 272 | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Colombie—Colombia [1] | 285 | 160 | 263 | 274 | 267 | 245 | 183 | 216 | 272 | 260 | 268 | 289 | 291 | 296 | ... | ... |
| Mexique—Mexico ⚠ | 546 | 447 | 486 | 482 | 499 | 512 | 512 | 458 | 524 | 550 | 590 | 566 | 611 | ... | ... | ... |
| Pérou—Peru | 149 | 162 | 162 | 160 | 152 | 160 | 160 | 141 | 159 | 153 | 158 | 153 | 158 | 157 | 149 | ... |
| **Stocks (brut — crude) : *a)*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis—U.S.A. [2] | 31 893 | 32 605 | 30 131 | 30 163 | 29 991 | 30 131 | 29 903 | 29 638 | 30 237 | 30 195 | 30 108 | 29 831 | 29 524 | 28 620 | 30 048 | ... |
| **HOUILLE — COAL [10]** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne | 1 114 | 1 224 | 1 183 | 1 230 | 1 311 | 1 222 | 1 342 | 1 223 | 1 228 | 1 111 | 991 | 1 112 | 937 | 1 042 | 973 | ... |
| États-Unis—U.S.A. [3] | 33 743 | 49 116 | 51 644 | 52 028 | 50 170 | 44 729 | 51 160 | 46 579 | 52 231 | 44 141 | 47 265 | 51 912 | 47 514 | 47 563 | 46 214 | 39 770 |
| Brésil—Brazil | 87 | 169 | 149 | 171 | 143 | 149 | 153 | 146 | 220 | 159 | 159 | 160 | 160 | 182 | ... | ... |
| Chili—Chile [3] | 154 | 190 | 190 | 192 | 188 | 180 | 181 | 171 | 180 | 173 | 179 | 182 | 174 | 190 | 141 | ... |
| Mexique—Mexico ⚠ | 52 | 88 | 75 | 80 | 79 | 76 | 73 | 83 | 77 | 77 | 78 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgique—Belgium | 2 487 | 1 979 | 1 125 | 688 | 974 | 1 092 | 1 037 | 1 072 | 1 322 | 1 034 | 920 | 1 291 | 1 140 | 1 267 | 1 400 | 1 736 |
| Espagne—Spain | 551 | 799 | 870 | 901 | 894 | 822 | 706 | 804 | 904 | 895 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France | 4 053 | [4] 3 380 | [4] 2 105 | [4] 1 381 | [4] 1 979 | [4] 2 329 | 2 579 | 2 388 | 2 611 | 2 276 | 2 063 | 2 583 | [9] 2 694 | [9] 3 079 | [9] 3 127 | [9] 3 721 |
| Pologne—Poland ⚠ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Portugal | 25 | 34 | 35 | 35 | 33 | 31 | 33 | 29 | 35 | 34 | 38 | 37 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Royaume-Uni [6] — United Kingdom [5] *b)* | 19 588 | 16 843 | 16 320 | | 16 538 | | | 16 048 | | | 15 544 | | | 14 131 | | |
| Tchécosl.—Czechoslov. [6] ⚠ | 794 | 892 | 808 | 658 | 670 | 689 | 692 | 615 | 686 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turquie—Turkey | 225 | 264 | 297 | 317 | 245 | 299 | 315 | 309 | 312 | 326 | 330 | 302 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Stocks (mines) : *a)*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| États-Unis—U.S.A. | 40 434 | 51 425 | 51 894 | 59 034 | 58 078 | 51 894 | 44 874 | 41 524 | 41 272 | 39 728 | 39 934 | 43 286 | 45 274 | 46 394 | 48 398 | ... |
| Belgique—Belgium | 1 320 | 512 | 489 | 587 | 582 | 489 | 413 | 384 | 358 | 384 | 306 | 271 | 247 | 252 | 267 | ... |
| **LIGNITE [10]** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne | 73 | 126 | 104 | 156 | 175 | 167 | 183 | 136 | 103 | 83 | 72 | 41 | 41 | 49 | 96 | ... |
| Espagne—Spain | 16 | 93 | 99 | 100 | 112 | 106 | 101 | 107 | 113 | 115 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| France | 92 | 159 | 112 | 56 | 65 | 100 | 155 | 111 | 147 | 127 | 81 | 103 | [9]... | [9]... | [9]... | [9]... |
| Tchécosl.—Czechoslov. [6] ⚠ | 50 | 71 | 67 | 71 | 73 | 76 | 83 | 68 | 69 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **FER et FERRO-ALLIAGES IRON & FERRO-ALLOYS** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Afr. S. Afric. | 25 | 41 | 39 | 34 | 40 | 39 | 44 | 39 | 47 | 46 | 46 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Algérie | 70 | 49 | 154 | 154 | 147 | 137 | 152 | 148 | 165 | 158 | 159 | 161 | 151 | 141 | 135 | ... |
| États-Unis—U.S.A. [8] | 2 670 | 4 651 | 4 679 | 4 717 | 4 449 | 4 535 | 4 486 | 4 139 | 4 743 | 4 342 | 4 550 | 4 178 | 4 355 | 3 855 | 3 835 | ... |
| Brésil—Brazil | 13 | 21 | 24 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 22 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 25 | ... | ... |
| Belgique—Belgium | 255 | 136 | 59 | 19 | 26 | 30 | 23 | 13 | 19 | 40 | 47 | 55 | 63 | 73 | 80 | ... |

*Note générale : Pour des statistiques plus complètes de la production annuelle, voir* Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 1942/44.

* *Estimation ou chiffre provisoire.* ⚠ *Voir introduction.*

*a)* Stocks : fin des périodes — end of period. *b)* Un tiers de la production trimestrielle — One-third of quarterly production.

[1] Colombie, houille: y compris une faible partie de gazoline naturelle.
[2] Etats-Unis, pétrole : source, *American Petroleum Institute.*
[3] Etats-Unis, Chili, houille : y compris une faible partie de lignite.
[4] France, houille : non compris l'Alsace-Lorraine ; chiffre comparable, 1938 : 3,313.
[5] Royaume-Uni : houille disponible pour la vente, y comp. la production des mines à ciel ouvert du Gouvernement (moy. 1944 : 732).
[6] Tchécoslovaquie : territoire du soi-disant « Protectorat ».
[8] Etats-Unis, stocks de houille : stocks auprès des détaillants consommateurs industriels.
Etats-Unis, fonte : non compris les ferro-alliages produits dans fours électriques.
France : depuis VII.1945, le lignite est compris avec la houille.
[10] Allemagne : houille, lignite, voir *Bulletin* N° 10, introduction, p. 274.

*General note : For more complete data concerning annual production, see* Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44.

* *Estimated or provisional figure.* ⚠ *See Introduction.*

[1] Colombia, coal : including a small proportion of natural gasoline.
[2] United States, petroleum : source, *American Petroleum Institute.*
[3] United States, Chile, coal : including a small quantity of lignite.
[4] France, coal : not including Alsace-Lorraine ; corresponding figure, 1938 : 3,313.
[5] United Kingdom : saleable coal, including Government opencast production (average 1944 : 732).
[6] Czechoslovakia : territory of the so-called " Protectorate ".
[7] United States, coal stocks : stocks with retailers and industrial consumers.
[8] United States, pig-iron : excluding ferro-alloys made in electric furnaces.
[9] France : since VII.1945, lignite included with coal.
[10] Germany : coal, lignite, see *Bulletin* No. 10, Introduction, p. 274.

**2. Production et stocks de certaines marchandises.** En milliers de tonnes métriques. *(suite — continued)*

**2. Production and Stocks of Certain Commodities.** In metric tons (000's omitted).

| Produit et Pays<br>Product and Country | 1939 | 1943 | * 1944 | 1944 | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne - Average | | | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
| **FONTE et FERRO-ALLIAGES**<br>**PIG-IRON & FERRO-ALLOYS**<br>*(suite — continued)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Espagne—Spain [1] | 39 | 45 | 46 | 43 | 39 | 40 | 33 | 34 | 37 | 43 | 45 | 43 | 43 | ... | ... |
| France | 620 | [2] 177 | [2] 92 | [2] 30 | [2] 37 | [2] 34 | 30 | 33 | 55 | 68 | 80 | 97 | 101 | 106 | 124 |
| Luxembourg—Luxemburg | 148 | . | . | . | . | . | 10 | 18 | 27 | 24 | 18 | 14 | 7 | 25 | 23 |
| R.-Uni—Un. Kingdom [3] | 676 | 609 | 570 | . | . | . | 560 | 602 | 623 | 606 | 565 | 585 | 594 | 551 | 614 |
| Suède—Sweden [1] | 55 | 67 | 72 | 69 | 80 | 84 | 79 | 76 | 89 | 74 | 73 | 58 | 40 | 63 | 53 |
| **ACIER** (Lingots, moulages).<br>**STEEL** (Ingots, castings). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | 117 | 227 | 229 | 250 | 244 | 221 | 244 | 227 | 252 | 249 | 243 | 233 | 208 | 204 | 180 |
| Etats-Unis—U.S.A. | 3 991 | 6 716 | 6 777 | 6 914 | 6 603 | 6 682 | 6 537 | 6 035 | 6 993 | 6 615 | 6 760 | 6 207 | 6 338 | 5 204 | 5 248 |
| Brésil—Brazil | 10 | 15 | 18 | 22 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 18 | ... |
| Mexique—Mexico ⚠ | 6 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 11 | 7 | 8 | 17 | 16 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgique—Belgium | 259 | 139 | 52 | 12 | 24 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 17 | 33 | 39 | 54 | 58 | 70 | 81 |
| Espagne—Spain | 49 | 55 | 53 | 50 | 48 | 44 | 24 | 42 | 59 | 58 | 58 | 56 | 46 | ... | ... |
| France | 657 | [2] 194 | [2] 106 | [2] 41 | [2] 51 | [2] 58 | 55 | 60 | 82 | 90 | 101 | 126 | 117 | 132 | 169 |
| Luxembourg—Luxemburg | 152 | . | . | . | . | . | 4 | 16 | 24 | 21 | 16 | 11 | 3 | 19 | 15 |
| R.-Uni. - Un. Kingdom [3] | 1 119 | 1 103 | 1 028 | . | . | . | 952 | 1 063 | 1 084 | 1 042 | 928 | 1 049 | 941 | 819 | 1 060 |
| Suède—Sweden | 98 | 102 | 100 | 104 | 112 | 112 | 100 | 101 | 109 | 95 | 105 | 95 | 68 | 105 | 104 |
| **CUIVRE — COPPER** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production** (fond.-smelt.) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada [4] | *17.5 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 16.4 |
| Etats-Unis—U.S.A. | 63.2 | 90.3 | 79.8 | 75.0 | 69.0 | 69.7 | 66.9 | 61.2 | 69.4 | 67.5 | 67.6 | 65.6 | 66.1 | 61.9 | 58.4 |
| Chili—Chile | 27.2 | 40.7 | 40.8 | 42.1 | 40.0 | 43.8 | 40.4 | 38.3 | 40.0 | 35.8 | 43.0 | 40.8 | 38.4 | 42.5 | 42.9 |
| Mexique—Mexico (M) ⚠ | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 1.0 | *b)* 4.5 | | 6.6 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 | ... | ... |
| Pérou—Peru (E) | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | — | 5.4 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.7 |
| Espagne—Spain [5] | 0.5 | 0.8 | *c)* 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Turquie—Turkey | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... |
| **Stocks** (raffiné—refined) : *a)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Etats-Unis—U.S.A. | 144.7 | 47.3 | 60.6 | 44.8 | 52.7 | 60.6 | 54.2 | 51.8 | 47.0 | 50.3 | 57.9 | 64.2 | 69.1 | 72.9 | 62.3 |
| **PLOMB — LEAD** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production** (fond.-smelt.) : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada [4] | 14.4 | 17.0 | 10.9 | 6.4 | 10.6 | 17.6 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 12.5 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.6 |
| Etats-Unis—U.S.A. [6] | 37.6 | 41.3 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 41.8 | 44.5 | 42.3 | 43.6 | 42.2 | 41.6 | 35.0 | 36.6 | 29.7 | 32.6 |
| Mexique—Mexico (M) ⚠ | 18.3 | 18.2 | 15.4 | 19.1 | 18.4 | 19.3 | *b)* 15.9 | | 11.5 | 11.7 | 23.2 | 12.5 | 27.2 | ... | ... |
| Espagne—Spain | 2.2 | 2.8 | *c)* 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | ... | ... | 2.1 | 1.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Stocks** (raffiné-refined) : *a)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Etats-Unis—U.S.A. [7] | 53.5 | 30.0 | 17.7 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 17.7 | 25.2 | 27.3 | 28.0 | 30.1 | 34.9 | 34.0 | 37.3 | 36.6 | 33.1 |

*Note générale : Pour des statistiques plus complètes de la production annuelle, voir* Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 1942/44.

* *Estimation ou chiffre provisoire.* **(E)** Exportations. **(M)** Contenu en métal des minerais extraits.

*a)* Stocks : fin des périodes indiquées — end of period indicated. *b)-c)* Moyennes — Averages : *b)* I-II ; *c)* I-XI.

[1] Espagne, Suède, fonte : non compris les ferro-alliages.
[2] France, fonte, acier : 1943, 1944, non compris l'Alsace-Lorraine ; chiffres comparables, 1938 : fonte, 337 ; acier, 346.
[3] Royaume-Uni, fonte, acier : chiffres mensuels calculés approximativement d'après les moyennes hebdomadaires sur la base d'un mois standard de 4,33 semaines.
[4] Canada, cuivre, plomb : métal neuf raffiné.
[5] Espagne : cuivre noir et blister.
[6] Etats-Unis : plomb raffiné ; production provenant des minerais indigènes et étrangers ; y compris une faible quantité de plomb récupéré.
[7] Etats-Unis, stocks de plomb : série revisée, comprenant le plomb antimonial et une faible quantité de plomb récupéré.
⚠ *Voir introduction.*

*General note : For more complete data concerning annual production, see* Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44.

* *Estimated or provisional figure.* **(E)** Exports. **(M)** Metal content of ore mined.

[1] Spain, Sweden, pig-iron : not including ferro-alloys.
[2] France, pig-iron, steel : 1943, 1944, not including Alsace-Lorraine ; corresponding figures, 1938 : pig-iron, 337 ; steel, 346.
[3] United Kingdom, pig-iron, steel : approximate monthly figures computed from weekly averages on the basis of a standard month of 4.33 weeks.
[4] Canada, copper, lead : refined primary metal.
[5] Spain : black and blister copper.
[6] United States : refined lead ; production from domestic and foreign ore ; some secondary lead included.
[7] United States, lead stocks : revised series which includes antimonial lead and some secondary lead.
⚠ *See Introduction.*

**Production et stocks de certaines marchandises.** **2. Production and Stocks of Certain Commodities.**

n milliers de tonnes métriques. *(suite — continued)* In metric tons (000's omitted).

| Produit et Pays<br>oduct and Country | 1939 | 1943 | * 1944 | 1944 | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne — Average | | | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **ZINC** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **tion (fond.-smelt.) :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| a [1] . . . . . | 13.3 | 15.6 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.5 | ... |
| Unis—U.S.A. . . . | 40.7 | 73.5 | 68.1 | 62.4 | 61.2 | 63.5 | 63.9 | 58.7 | 65.1 | 61.9 | 63.0 | 60.4 | 59.7 | 58.7 | 55.9 | 59.5 |
| ue—Mexico (M) ⚠ . | 11.2 | 16.4 | 18.2 | 15.4 | 18.3 | 16.3 | *b)* 15.6 | | 18.5 | 10.7 | 17.1 | 24.5 | 14.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| ne—Spain . . . . | 1.1 | 1.6 | *c)* 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | ... | ... | 1.4 | 1.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ks (fond.-smelt.) : *a)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unis—U.S.A. . . . | 59.9 | 157.4 | 215.5 | 221.7 | 223.3 | 215.5 | 195.6 | 179.1 | 158.5 | 152.9 | 155.1 | 166.1 | 178.8 | 193.7 | 211.6 | 222.9 |
| **ALUMINIUM** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **tion (fond.-smelt.) :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unis : neuf-primary | 12.4 | 69.5 | 58.7 | 43.9 | 40.3 | 42.5 | 44.1 | 41.4 | 48.2 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 43.1 | 43.5 | 41.5 | 28.7 | ... |
| .: récup.-secondary. | 4.1 | 19.7 | 23.7 | 19.7 | 21.8 | 21.0 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 30.7 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 25.2 | 21.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| e . . . . . | *4.0 | . | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | | *d)* 2.5 | | | ... | 3.7 | ... | ... | 3.7 | ... |
| **MAGNESIUM** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **uction (fond. smelt.)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -Unis : neuf-primary | 0.3 | 13.9 | 12.7 | 7.5 | 5.7 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | ... | ... |
| A. : récup.-secondary | . | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | ... | ... |
| **ÉTAIN — TIN** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **uction (M) :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| e—Bolivia (E) . . . | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.6 | ... |
| **STÈNE — TUNGSTEN** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **nes métr. - in metric tons)** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **ction (M)** (contenu en $WO^3$ — $WO_3$ content): | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| e—Bolivia (E) . . . | 167 | 345 | 397 | 777 | 60 | 699 | 85 | 61 | 210 | 258 | 134 | 207 | 185 | 178 | ... | ... |
| ne—Spain * . . . | 20 | 219 | 131 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 17 | 6 | 8 | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| gal [2] . . . . . | 177 | 303 | [2]174 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **NICKEL** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **uction** (Minerai — Ore) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| la (M) . . . . . | 8.5 | 10.9 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 7.5 | ... |
| **MENT — CEMENT** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **luction :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| S. Afric. . . . . | 79 | 76 | 93 | 101 | 97 | 93 | 100 | 80 | 87 | 90 | 85 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| la . . . . . | 76 | 97 | 95 | 140 | 89 | 30 | 27 | 31 | 61 | 98 | 121 | 165 | 184 | 167 | 160 | ... |
| -Unis—U.S.A.[3]. . . | 1 738 | 1 897 | 1 296 | 1 568 | 1 416 | 1 260 | 1 088 | 916 | 1 091 | 1 208 | 1 379 | 1 524 | 1 575 | 1 692 | 1 676 | ... |
| —Brazil . . . . . | 58 | 62 | 67 | 70 | 66 | 74 | 73 | 64 | 68 | 58 | 51 | 59 | 63 | ... | ... | ... |
| -Chile* . . . . . | 28 | 31 | 30 | 24 | 32 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 33 | 38 | 33 | 21 | ... |
| bie—Colombia. . . | 14 | 19 | 23 | 21 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 25 | 26 | 23 | 26 | 27 | ... | ... |
| uela. . . . . | 3 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| gal . . . . . | 25 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 25 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ie—Turkey . . . . | 24 | 15 | 24 | 37 | 26 | 21 | 19 | 11 | 15 | 19 | 29 | 32 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ks : *a)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Unis—U.S.A. . . . | 3 999 | 3 950 | 3 388 | 2 737 | 2 398 | 3 388 | 3 644 | 3 781 | 3 682 | 3 545 | 3 343 | 3 161 | 2 982 | 2 719 | 2 487 | ... |

*Note générale : Pour des statistiques plus complètes de la production nuelle, voir* Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 1942/44.

* *Estimation ou chiffre provisoire.* **(E)** Exportations. **(M)** Contenu métal des minerais extraits.

*General note : For more complete data concerning annual production, see* Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44.

* *Estimated or provisional figure.* **(E)** Exports. **(M)** Metal content of ores mined.

*a)* Stocks : fin des périodes indiquées — end of period indicated. *b)-d)* Moyennes — Averages : *b)* I-II ; *c)* I-XI ; *d)* I-IV.

Canada, zinc : métal neuf raffiné.
Portugal, tungstène : l'exploitation des mines de wolfram est erdite, par décret, depuis le 12 juin 1944.
Etats-Unis, ciment : y compris Puerto-Rico.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

[1] Canada, zinc : refined primary metal.
[2] Portugal, tungsten : the working of the wolfram mines is prohibited, by decree, as from June 12th, 1944.
[3] United States, cement : including Puerto Rico.

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 2. Production et stocks de certaines marchandises.

En milliers de tonnes métriques.

## 2. Production and Stocks of Certain Commodities

*(suite — continued)*

In metric tons (000's omitted).

| Produit et Pays<br>Product and Country | 1939 | 1943 | *1944 | 1944 | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne — Average | | | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
| **ÉLECTRICITÉ–ELECTRICITY**<br>En millions de kWh. —<br>In kWh (000,000's omitted). | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production** (stations publiques – public stations) : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric. [1] . . . . | 532 | 621 | 650 | 660 | 635 | 639 | 645 | 582 | 658 | 628 | 641 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada . . . . . Total | 2 362 | 3 373 | 3 372 | 3 482 | 3 440 | 3 356 | 3 423 | 3 124 | 3 587 | 3 534 | 3 593 | 3 412 | 3 285 | 3 238 | 3 079 |
| hydraulique — hydro-electric . | 2 320 | 3 310 | 3 290 | 3 395 | 3 357 | 3 269 | 3 333 | 3 045 | 3 505 | 3 459 | 3 522 | 3 346 | 3 217 | 3 169 | 3 002 |
| thermique — thermo-electric . . | 42 | 64 | 82 | 87 | 82 | 87 | 89 | 79 | 82 | 75 | 71 | 66 | 68 | 69 | 77 |
| Etats-Unis [2] — | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S.A. [2] . . . . Total | 10 861 | 18 398 | 19 221 | 19 226 | 19 153 | 19 830 | 20 280 | 18 021 | 19 526 | 18 640 | 19 409 | 18 834 | 18 954 | 18 627 | 18 954 |
| hydraulique — hydro-electric . | 3 668 | 6 163 | 6 169 | 5 773 | 5 699 | 6 206 | 6 457 | 5 913 | 7 479 | 7 033 | 7 606 | 6 975 | 6 702 | 6 346 | 6 702 |
| thermique — thermo-electric . . | 7 193 | 12 235 | 13 052 | 13 453 | 13 454 | 13 624 | 13 822 | 12 108 | 12 047 | 11 607 | 11 803 | 11 859 | 12 252 | 12 281 | 12 252 |
| Argentine [3] . . . . . | 156 | 188 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 204 | 198 | 176 | 187 | 195 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Brésil — Brazil [4] . . . . | . | . | 139 | 145 | 138 | 139 | 142 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Chili — Chile . . . . . | 42 | 58 | 61 | 63 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 54 | 68 | 75 | 80 | 84 | 89 | 83 | ... |
| Colombie — Colombia . . | 23 | 25 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 33 | 33 | 35 | ... |
| Mexique — Mexico [5]. A | . | 187 | 189 | 198 | 201 | 203 | 205 | 192 | 205 | 201 | 207 | 206 | 208 | 211 | ... |
| B | 207 | 228 | 229 | 238 | 241 | 245 | 256 | 243 | 259 | 253 | 257 | 250 | 255 | 257 | ... |
| Inde — India [6] . . . . | *b)* 182 | *c)* 261 | 279 | 282 | 288 | 295 | 295 | 267 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgique — Belgium [7]. . | 466 | 422 | 309 | 259 | 292 | 326 | 307 | 282 | 359 | 347 | 341 | 357 | 372 | 398 | ... |
| Danemark — Denmark . | 71 | 82 | 90 | 97 | 101 | 105 | 106 | 70 | 67 | 60 | 60 | 61 | 61 | 73 | 76 |
| France . . . . . Total | *1 6 86 | [8] 1 482 | [8] 1134 | [8] 991 | [8] 1 237 | [8] 1 464 | 1 524 | 1 346 | 1 485 | 1 310 | 1 321 | 1 334 | 1 327 | ... | 1 379 |
| Hydraulique — Hydro-electric . | . | [8] 848 | [8] 678 | [8] 734 | [8] 894 | [8] 1 028 | 939 | 971 | 998 | 897 | 880 | 827 | 769 | ... | ... |
| Thermique — Thermo-electric . | . | [8] 634 | [8] 456 | [8] 257 | [8] 343 | [8] 436 | 595 | 375 | 487 | 413 | 441 | 507 | 558 | ... | ... |
| Irlande — Ireland. . . . | 33 | 36 | 34 | 37 | 45 | 49 | 54 | 42 | 40 | 32 | 33 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 34 |
| Norvège — Norway [7]. . | 851 | 913 | 921 | 1 019 | 1 044 | 1 032 | 1 037 | 905 | 900 | 870 | 792 | 712 | 614 | 696 | ... |
| Portugal *a)* ⚠ . . . . . | 37 | 39 | 42 | | 47 | | | 46 | | | ... | | | ... | |
| Tchécosl. — Czechoslov.[9] ⚠ | 166 | 240 | 267 | 279 | 294 | 283 | 269 | 213 | 220 | 152 | 98 | [9] 119 | 124 | ... | ... |
| Turquie — Turkey [10] . . | 12 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Australie — Australia [11] (Melbourne) | 53 | 77 | 77 | 75 | 71 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 75 | 70 | 89 | 86 | 97 | ... | ... |
| **BEURRE — BUTTER** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production** (laiterie et fabrique — creamery and factory) : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric.. . . . . | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada . . . . . | 10.1 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 9.4 | 14.5 | 19.9 | 19.3 | 17.3 | 13.8 |
| Etats-Unis — U.S.A. . . | 67.4 | 63.2 | 56.2 | 45.5 | 39.0 | 39.9 | 44.9 | 41.9 | 49.7 | 55.7 | 72.8 | 77.9 | 70.7 | 60.5 | 45.6 |
| Argentine . . . . . | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.9 | ... |
| Belgique — Belgium. . . | 5.1 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 | ... | ... | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | ... |
| Danemark — Denmark . | 15.2 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 13.1 |
| Irlande — Ireland. . . . | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| Norvège — Norway . . . | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.36 | 0.20 | 0.11 | 0.16 | 0.11 | 0.12 | 0.27 | 0.46 | 0.76 | 0.53 | 0.39 | 0.37 |
| Suède — Sweden . . . . | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 9.6 | 9.7 | ... |
| Tchécosl. — Czechoslov.[9] ⚠ | . | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | [9] 0.2 | [9] 0.2 | ... | ... |
| Australie — Australia . . | 17.4 | 13.3 | 11.9 | 17.1 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 8.8 | ... |
| Nouvelle-Zélande — New Zealand (E.) . . . . . | 10.3 | 8.4 | 9.8 | — | 25.3 | 19.4 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 14.6 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 21.6 | 9.7 | 6.4 | ... |

*Note générale : pour des statistiques plus complètes de la production annuelle, voir* Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 1942/44, *et* Bulletin N° 7, 1945, *pages 172-175.*

** Estimation ou chiffre provisoire.* **(E)** Exportations.

*a)* Un tiers de la production trimestrielle. — One-third of quarterly production. *b)* 1.IV.1939-31.III.1940. *c)* 1.IV.1943-31.III.1944.

[1] Union Sud-Africaine : entreprises principales, soit environ 95 % de la production de toutes les stations publiques.

[2] Etats-Unis : production des stations publiques, des chemins de fer et de diverses usines produisant de l'énergie pour leur propre usage.

[3] Argentine : consommation d'énergie.

[4] Brésil : consommation d'électricité à Rio de Janeiro et à São Paulo.

[5] Mexique (B), Portugal : y compris l'énergie produite par des usines privées ; (A) stations publiques seulement.

[6] Inde : provinces britanniques seulement ; non compris l'énergie produite par le Départ. des trav. publics et les centrales militaires.

[7] Belgique, Norvège : production totale (c.à.d. y compris la prod. des établissements produisant l'énergie pour leur propre usage).

[8] France : non compris l'Alsace-Lorraine ; chiffres approximatifs comparables, 1938 : total, 1.391. hydraul., 774. thermique, 617.

[9] Tchécoslovaquie, électricité, beurre : territ. du soi-disant « Protectorat » ; beurre : depuis VI.1945, Bohême, Moravie et Silésie.

[10] Turquie : consom. d'énergie dans les trois villes principales.

[11] Australie (Melbourne) : non compris l'énergie de traction.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

*General note : for more complete data concerning annual production, see* Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44, *and* Bulletin N° 7, 1945, *pages 172-175.*

** Estimate or provisional figure.* **(E)** Exports.

[1] Union of South Africa : principal undertakings, *i.e.* about 95 % of production of all public stations.

[2] United States : output of public stations, railways and miscellaneous plants generating energy for their own use.

[3] Argentine : consumption of energy.

[4] Brazil : consumption of electricity in Rio de Janeiro and São Paulo.

[5] Mexico (B), Portugal : including energy generated by private plants ; (A), public stations only.

[6] India : British provinces only ; excluding energy generated by the Public Works Department and military stations.

[7] Belgium, Norway : total production (*i.e.* including production of establishments generating energy for their own use).

[8] France : not including Alsace-Lorraine ; approximate corresponding figures, 1938 : total, 1,391. hydr., 774, therm., 617.

[9] Czechoslovakia, electr., butter : territ. of the so-called " Protectorate " ; butter : since VI.1945, Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia.

[10] Turkey : energy consumed in the three principal towns.

[11] Australia (Melbourne) : excluding energy supplied for traction.

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## Production et stocks de certaines marchandises. — 2. Production and Stocks of Certain Commodities.

n milliers de tonnes métriques. *(suite — continued)* In metric tons (000's omitted).

| Produit et Pays<br>Product and Country | 1939 | 1943 | *1944 | 1944 | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne — Average | | | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **FROMAGE — CHEESE** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **roduction** (laiterie et fabrique — creamery and factory) : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| nion Sud-Africaine — Union of South Africa | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| anada | 4.7 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 4.2 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 10.0 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 8.0 |
| tats-Unis — U.S.A. | 26.8 | 37.3 | 38.1 | 34.4 | 28.9 | 28.4 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 38.7 | 46.7 | 59.9 | 62.9 | 57.0 | 48.8 | 40.9 | ... |
| rgentine | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | ... | ... |
| elgique — Belgium | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | ... | ... |
| lande *a)* — Ireland *a)* | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | . | 0.1 | . | . | — | . | . | 0.3 | . | . | ... | . | . |
| orvège — Norway | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.04 | 0.13 | 0.33 | 0.84 | 0.73 | 0.49 | 0.36 | ... |
| ède — Sweden | 3.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 | ... | ... |
| chécosl. — Czechoslov.[1] ⚠ | . | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | [1] 1.2 | [1] 1.5 | ... | ... | ... |
| ustralie — Australia | *b)* 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | ... | ... |
| ouvelle-Zélande — New Zealand (E.) | 7.1 | 8.5 | 6.6 | — | 14.7 | 6.6 | 15.3 | 10.8 | 16.4 | 4.3 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 2.8 | 5.1 | ... | ... |
| **VIANDE [2] — MEAT [2]** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Production :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| nion S. Afric. [3] *a)* : | 14.4 | 19.0 | 15.7 | | 14.1 | | | 15.9 | | | 20.4 | | | ... | | |
| Bœuf * — Beef * | 9.8 | 13.1 | 10.7 | | 8.6 | | | 11.5 | | | 14.7 | | | ... | | |
| Mouton * — Mutton * | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.1 | | 3.6 | | | 2.3 | | | 3.7 | | | ... | | |
| Porc * — Pig-meat * | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | | 1.9 | | | 2.1 | | | 2.0 | | | ... | | |
| anada [4] : | 38.1 | 60.7 | 74.1 | 70.7 | 89.6 | 81.2 | 83.8 | 64.5 | 67.2 | 62.1 | 56.9 | 49.6 | 48.0 | 55.9 | ... | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | 19.0 | 21.4 | 27.4 | 30.3 | 36.4 | 34.2 | 37.4 | 29.9 | 30.5 | 29.1 | 26.9 | 24.9 | 26.7 | 34.0 | ... | ... |
| Mouton — Mutton | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.6 | ... | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 17.8 | 37.9 | 45.2 | 37.8 | 50.5 | 45.4 | 45.0 | 33.5 | 35.8 | 32.5 | 29.6 | 23.8 | 20.0 | 19.3 | ... | ... |
| tats-Unis [4] — Unit. States [4] : | 454.9 | 636.3 | 677.5 | 652.8 | 682.4 | 691.7 | 694.1 | 537.1 | 583.4 | 498.8 | 548.9 | 562.2 | 521.0 | 527.3 | ... | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | 202.7 | 248.2 | 286.6 | 345.9 | 314.9 | 298.7 | 307.9 | 286.9 | 310.8 | 254.6 | 274.0 | 279.9 | 272.8 | 321.2 | 342.2 | ... |
| Mouton — Mutton | 26.2 | 36.2 | 33.5 | 40.7 | 36.8 | 36.8 | 40.9 | 32.3 | 34.7 | 30.4 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 32.8 | 30.2 | 32.3 | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 226.0 | 351.8 | 357.4 | 266.2 | 330.6 | 356.2 | 345.3 | 217.9 | 237.9 | 213.9 | 239.8 | 247.4 | 215.4 | 175.9 | ... | ... |
| rgentine [5] : | 87.6 | 100.8 | 108.3 | 100.0 | 106.6 | 109.4 | 86.7 | 74.0 | 81.1 | 43.5 | 71.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | 76.5 | 67.6 | 67.4 | 61.2 | 61.2 | 69.7 | 54.5 | 39.5 | 40.9 | 24.4 | 45.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mouton — Mutton | 7.4 | 15.2 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 18.4 | 18.6 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 21.0 | 8.7 | 11.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 3.7 | 18.0 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 27.0 | 21.1 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 19.2 | 10.4 | 15.3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| hili [6] — Chile [6] : | 6.7 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 7.8 | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | ... |
| Mouton — Mutton | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.0 | ... |
| ruguay (E.) : | 7.5 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 7.3 | 1.1 | — | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| enezuela [7] : | . | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | . | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mouton — Mutton | . | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | . | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Note générale : Pour des statistiques plus complètes de la production nuelle, voir* Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 942/44, *et* Bulletin N° 7, 1945, *page 173 et* N° 6, 1945, *pages 44-147.*

*General note : For more complete data concerning annual production, see* Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44, *and* Bulletin No. 7, 1945, *page 175 and* No. 6, 1945, *pages 144-147.*

* *Estimation ou chiffre provisoire.* (E.) Exportations.

* *Estimate or provisional figure.* (E.) Exports.

*a)* Un tiers de la production trimestrielle — One-third of quarterly production. *b)* Moyenne — Average : I/VII.1938-30/VI.1939.

[1] Tchécoslovaquie, fromage : territoire du soi-disant « Protectorat » ; depuis VI.1945, Bohême, Moravie et Silésie.

[2] La viande de veau est comprise avec celle de « bœuf », la viande agneau avec celle de « mouton ».

[3] Union Sud-Africaine : 38 abattoirs principaux, 75% environ la production de tous les abattoirs publics.

[4] Canada, Etats-Unis : production provenant des abatages sous à l'inspection.

[5] Argentine : production des frigorifiques et des fabriques, stinée à la consommation interne et à l'exportation.

[6] Chili : viande produite dans les abattoirs des huit villes princi-es.

[7] Venezuela : d'après les relevés de l'impôt sur l'abatage. La nde de chèvre est comprise avec le « mouton ». Les données résentent approximativement la consommation du « bœuf », mais n celle des autres viandes à cause du nombre élevé des abatages les particuliers.

[1] Czechoslovakia, cheese : territory of the so-called " Protectorate " ; since VI.1945, Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia.

[2] Veal is included with " beef ", and lamb with " mutton ".

[3] Union of South Africa : 38 principal abattoirs representing about 75% of production at all public abattoirs.

[4] Canada, United States : production of meat from inspected slaughterings.

[5] Argentine : production in freezing plants and factories for home consumption and export.

[6] Chile : meat produced in the public slaughterhouses of eight towns.

[7] Venezuela : data compiled from slaughter tax returns. Goat flesh is included with " mutton ". The figures represent approximately consumption of " beef " but not that of the other meats owing to large private slaughterings.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 2. Production et stocks de certaines marchandises. 2. Production and Stocks of Certain Commodities

En milliers de tonnes métriques. *(fin — concluded)* In metric tons (000's omitted)

| Produit et Pays<br>Product and Country | 1939 | 1943 | *1944 | 1944 | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne — Average | | | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **VIANDE[1] — MEAT[1] *(suite)*.— Production *(continued.)* :** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique *a)* — Belgium *a)* | 24.7 | 8.1 | 7.2 | | 10.3 | | | 7.3 | | | 6.9 | | | ... | | |
| Bœuf — Beef | 12.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 | | 7.1 | | | 4.6 | | | 4.1 | | | ... | | |
| Mouton [2] — Mutton [2] | 0.2 | — | — | | 0.1 | | | — | | | — | | | ... | | |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 11.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | | 3.1 | | | 2.7 | | | 2.8 | | | ... | | |
| Danemark [3] — Denmark [3] : | 39.8 | 20.5 | 25.8 | 33.1 | 30.0 | 28.1 | 23.0 | 25.3 | 21.0 | 18.0 | 24.4 | 14.1 | 17.9 | 23.2 | 20.2 | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | 13.8 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 17.7 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 10.9 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 11.0 | 11.2 | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 20.0 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.7 | 15.0 | 12.2 | 14.1 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 16.1 | 8.7 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 9.0 | ... |
| Espagne — Spain : ⚠ | *b)* 6.4 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 7.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | *b)* 3.5 | 4.3 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 4.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mouton [2] — Mutton [2] | *b)* 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | *b)* 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Irlande [4] — Ireland [4] : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bœuf *a)* — Beef *a)* | . | 6.7 | 6.7 | | 7.9 | | | 9.4 | | | 6.4 | | | ... | | |
| Mouton *a)* — Mutton *a)* | . | 2.6 | 2.5 | | 2.4 | | | 2.1 | | | 1.9 | | | ... | | |
| Porc — Pig-meat | . | 1.9 | *2.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1.9 | 2.4 | ... |
| Portugal : ⚠ | 5.6 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mouton [2] — Mutton [2] | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Suède [5] *a)* — Sweden [5] *a)* : | [5] 19.5 | 12.5 | ... | | ... | | | 15.2 | | | 15.2 | | | ... | | |
| Bœuf — Beef | 9.1 | 6.8 | 8.1 | | 9.0 | | | 8.0 | | | 7.2 | | | ... | | |
| Mouton [2] — Mutton [2] | 0.2 | 0.2 | ... | | ... | | | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | | | ... | | |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 10.2 | 5.5 | 8.0 | | 7.8 | | | 7.1 | | | 7.9 | | | ... | | |
| Tchécosl. [6] — Czechosl. [6] : ⚠ | 22.4 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 15.9 | 18.6 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 17.5 | 15.1 | 10.7 | 8.3 | [6] 12.0 | [6] 10.4 | [6] 12.2 | ... | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | 12.1 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 6.3 | [6] 8.9 | [6] 8.1 | [6] 10.8 | ... | ... |
| Mouton [2] — Mutton [2] | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | — | [6] 0.1 | [6] 0.1 | [6] 0.1 | ... | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 10.1 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 16.2 | 13.5 | 9.1 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 2.0 | [6] 3.0 | [6] 2.2 | [6] 1.3 | ... | ... |
| Australie [7] — Australia [7] : | *c)* 80.4 | 85.0 | 85.7 | 94.0 | 94.5 | 87.8 | 80.2 | 73.1 | 72.1 | 77.7 | 85.0 | 81.7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | *c)* 47.3 | 43.8 | 43.8 | 42.6 | 42.4 | 36.8 | 32.0 | 33.6 | 35.5 | 40.6 | 49.7 | 50.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mouton — Mutton | *c)* 27.1 | 35.1 | 34.8 | 43.4 | 43.8 | 43.2 | 39.3 | 31.3 | 28.0 | 28.1 | 25.7 | 23.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | *c)* 6.0 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 7.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| N.-Zélande [8] — N. Zeal. [8] (E.) : | 24.5 | 19.3 | 17.3 | 23.2 | 16.7 | 3.1 | 7.4 | 19.0 | 37.9 | 18.4 | 33.5 | 46.0 | 23.9 | 24.8 | ... | ... |
| Bœuf — Beef | 5.2 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.6 | ... | ... |
| Mouton — Mutton | 17.0 | 15.7 | 16.2 | 22.4 | 11.9 | 1.5 | 4.2 | 17.6 | 36.3 | 17.6 | 32.7 | 44.7 | 22.8 | 21.3 | ... | ... |
| Porc — Pig-meat | 2.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | — | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | — | — | — | — | — | — | 0.4 | ... | ... |

*Note générale : Pour des statistiques plus complètes de la production annuelle, voir* Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 1942/44, *et* Bulletin N° 6, 1945, *pages 144-147.*

* *Estimation ou chiffre provisoire.* **(E.)** Exportations.

*General note : For more complete data concerning annual production, see* Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44 *and* Bulletin No. 6, 1945, *pages 144-147.*

* *Estimate or provisional figure.* **(E.)** Exports.

*a)* Un tiers de la production trimestrielle — One-third of quarterly production. *b)-c)* Moyennes — Averages : *b)* VII-XII ; *c)* I.VII. 1938-30.VI.1939.

[1] Viande : voir note [2] à la page précédente.

[2] Belgique, Espagne, Portugal, Suède, Tchécoslovaquie : la viande de chèvre est comprise avec celle de « mouton ».

[3] Danemark : les données se réfèrent au poids du bétail abattu (y compris les abatages domestiques), détruit et exporté vivant.

[4] Irlande : production totale, à l'exception de la viande produite dans les fermes, qui s'est élevée pour l'année 1943/44 à (milliers de tonnes) : bœuf et veau, 0,7 ; mouton, 0,4 ; porc, 17,1. La viande exportée est comprise.

[5] Suède : production totale, à l'exclusion des abatages domestiques (près de 40.000 tonnes en 1943, principalement viande de porc). 1939 : chiffres moins complets, calculés approximativement d'après les statistiques d'abatage.

[6] Tchécoslovaquie : approvisionnement en viande calculé sur la base des abatages et des statistiques des importations et des exportations ; territoire du soi-disant « Protectorat » ; depuis VI.1945, Bohême, Moravie et Silésie.

[7] Australie : production totale, y compris celle des fermes.

[8] Nouvelle-Zélande : le total comprend aussi les conserves de viande.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

[1] Meat : see note [2] on the preceding page.

[2] Belgium, Spain, Portugal, Sweden, Czechoslovakia : goat included with " mutton ".

[3] Denmark : data refer to weight of animals slaughtered (including home slaughter), destroyed and exported alive.

[4] Ireland : total production with the exception of meat produced on farms, which, in the year 1943/44, amounted to (metric tons 000's) : beef and veal, 0.7 ; mutton, 0.4 ; pig-meat, 17.1. Meat exported is included.

[5] Sweden : total production except from home slaughter (nearly 40,000 tons in 1943, mostly pig-meat). 1939 : less comprehensive returns, computed roughly from slaughter statistics.

[6] Czechoslovakia : meat supply calculated on the basis of slaughterings and import and export statistics ; territory of the so-called " Protectorate " ; since VI.1945, Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia.

[7] Australia : total production, including meat produced on farms.

[8] New Zealand : total includes also potted and tinned meat.

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 3. Commerce spécial : Marchandises, valeurs mensuelles (en millions).

*Note.* — Par suite de la forte hausse des prix constatée au cours des dernières années dans presque tous les pays, et plus particulièrement à l'importation, les séries relatives aux valeurs du commerce ne renseignent qu'imparfaitement sur les changements survenus dans le volume des échanges commerciaux.

## 3. Special Trade : Merchandise, Monthly Values (000,000's omitted).

*Note.* — As prices have risen greatly in nearly all countries during the last few years, particularly in the case of imported goods, the series relating to the value of trade do not give reliable indications concerning changes in the volume of trade.

| ys et unité monétaire<br>untry and currency unit | | 1939 | 1943 | * 1944 | 1944 | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moyenne — Average | | | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **frique — Africa.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ôte de l'Or — Gold Coast (£) | Imp. | 0.59 | 0.64 | 0.68 | 0.73 | 0.92 | 0.49 | 1.03 | 0.97 | 0.62 | 0.69 | 1.13 | 0.80 | 0.74 | 0.89 | 0.87 | ... |
| | Exp. ▲ | 1.06 | 0.99 | 0.96 | 1.13 | 0.81 | 0.85 | 1.21 | 0.93 | 0.71 | 2.62 | 1.62 | 1.29 | 2.03 | 0.79 | 0.49 | ... |
| **mérique du Nord North America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| nada [1] . . . . (C. $) | Imp. | 62.6 | 144.6 | 146.6 | 160.1 | 141.6 | 127.2 | 129.7 | 112.4 | 132.5 | 133.8 | 143.8 | 146.5 | 138.7 | 128.1 | 122.3 | ... |
| | Exp. | 78.4 | 250.1 | 290.3 | 318.4 | 317.5 | 270.1 | 233.9 | 240.4 | 307.0 | 318.1 | 318.7 | 327.1 | 286.0 | 300.6 | 225.0 | ... |
| tats-Unis [2] — U.S.A. [2] ($) . . | Imp. | 189.7 | 281.7 | 322.4 | 330.3 | 323.8 | 332.7 | 353.2 | 329.7 | 365.6 | 355.9 | 363.7 | 338.8 | 345.6 | 355 | 329 | ... |
| | Exp. A | 260.3 | 1 049.2 | 1 179.4 | 1 136.9 | 1 176.4 | 927.9 | 895.5 | 872.8 | 1 017.1 | 985.4 | 1 116.0 | 844.5 | 848.4 | 717 | 501 | ... |
| | Exp. B | | 842.3 | 941.4 | 895.2 | 902.0 | 686.2 | 649.7 | 659.0 | 731.6 | 701.2 | 787.7 | 528.7 | 528.3 | 413 | 158 | ... |
| **mérique latine — Latin America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| gentine . . . . (Peso papel) | Imp. [3] | 111.5 | 78.5 | 83.9 | 80 1 | 77.5 | 95.3 | 92.5 | 71.9 | 66.6 | 82.2 | 76.1 | 77.8 | 106.9 | 119.4 | 104.3 | ... |
| | Exp. | 131.1 | 182.7 | 196.7 | 230.3 | 180.0 | 189.9 | 146.7 | 132.3 | 151.7 | 172.4 | 165.0 | 231.3 | 230.5 | 226.6 | 263.8 | ... |
| | Exp. [4] | 147.5 | 198.6 | 215.3 | 259.7 | 194.8 | 205.3 | 163.1 | 141.8 | 177.7 | 187.3 | 191.7 | 256.6 | 276.0 | 262.4 | 315.5 | ... |
| ésil — Brazil G (Cruzeiro) | Imp. | 415 | 514 | 664 | 595 | 773 | 1 033 | 410 | 721 | 695 | 620 | 856 | 961 | 757 | 759 | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 468 | 727 | 894 | 1 016 | 921 | 1 196 | 900 | 658 | 833 | 762 | 741 | 1 048 | 1 148 | 1 239 | ... | ... |
| ili — Chile . . (Peso oro) | Imp. | 34.2 | 53.0 | 58.2 | 62.1 | 70.5 | 90.8 | 65.4 | 53.8 | 55.8 | 59.6 | 56.6 | 66.6 | 57.7 | 58.5 | ... | ... |
| | Exp. [5] | 55.0 | 72.3 | 78.7 | 61.1 | 125.5 | 77.7 | 82.8 | 74.5 | 63.2 | 101.8 | 94.5 | 83.3 | 92.6 | 46.7 | ... | ... |
| lombie — Colombia G ⁋ (Peso) | Imp. | 15.29 | 12.23 | 14.56 | *14.54 | *20.53 | *17.18 | *16.64 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 14.75 | 18.07 | 18.93 | *26.31 | *12.93 | *15.41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| sta-Rica G ⁋ . . (Colón) | Imp. | 7.89 | 9.53 | 10.07 | 12.42 | 8.98 | 10.03 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 4.25 | 5.82 | 4.92 | 2.16 | 4.44 | 3.56 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ba G ▲ . . . . (Peso) | Imp. | 8.82 | 14.78 | 17.39 | 13.68 | 22.25 | 18.96 | 21.01 | 16.17 | 18.58 | 16.48 | 19.81 | 17.69 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 12.31 | 29.22 | 35.59 | 35.12 | 39.67 | 37.35 | 39.06 | 38.48 | 49.21 | 52.81 | 40.86 | 35.34 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| minic. Repub. . (U.S. $) | Imp. | 0.96 | 1.19 | 1.54 | 1.30 | 2.20 | 1.96 | 1.06 | 1.07 | 1.49 | ... | 2.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 1.52 | 3.01 | 5.02 | 3.42 | 3.46 | 1.46 | 1.96 | 2.40 | 4.86 | 6.68 | 4.40 | 6.78 | 4.29 | 1.84 | 2.30 | 1.66 |
| uateur — Ecuador ⁋ (Sucre) | Imp. | 12.32 | 18.17 | 27.60 | 20.27 | 19.99 | 29.74 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 18.5 | 25.8 | 36.1 | 37.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 13.74 | 32.76 | 38.89 | 44.11 | 43.24 | 46.55 | 25.4 | 25.4 | 18,6 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 37.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| aïti — Haiti G ▲ (Gourde) | Imp. | 3.49 | 4.57 | 6.68 | 5.96 | 5.01 | 4.76 | 4.87 | 5.27 | 8.26 | 4.95 | 6.12 | 5.41 | 5.08 | 4.97 | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 2.93 | 4.43 | 6.58 | 4.56 | 3.88 | 2.60 | 8.50 | 8.45 | 10.27 | 9.40 | 6.11 | 8.97 | 10.84 | 6.13 | ... | ... |
| exique — Mexico G ⁋ (Peso) | Imp. | 52.28 | 75.81 | 157.10 | 115.28 | 116.04 | 110.90 | 122.17 | 96.35 | 111.15 | 129.57 | 127.02 | *118.34 | *136.78 | *130.14 | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 75.40 | 94.15 | 87.32 | 82.26 | 79.98 | 79.21 | 103.42 | 83.79 | 92.26 | 114.07 | 108.41 | *93.80 | *147.11 | *108.55 | ... | ... |
| icaragua G ▲ . . (Cordoba) | Imp. | 0.53 | 1.13 | 0.86 | 0.80 | 1.16 | 1.29 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 0.69 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 0.90 | 0.84 | 1.08 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| nama . . . . . (Balboa) | Imp.G | 1.7 | 3.36 | 3.18 | 2.77 | 4.42 | 3.46 | 2.77 | 2.65 | 2.86 | 3.96 | 3.83 | 3.83 | 4.34 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 0.3 | 0.16 | 0.23 | 0.18 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.32 | 0.20 | 0.28 | 0.29 | 0.41 | 0.31 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| raguay . . . . (Guarani) | Imp. | . | 3.07 | 3.34 | 3.46 | 3.88 | 4.53 | 4.82 | 4.74 | 4.00 | 3.89 | 4.24 | 4.61 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | . | 2.95 | 3.53 | 3.34 | 4.43 | 5.10 | 5.31 | 4.39 | 3.97 | 4.20 | 5.94 | 5.38 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| érou — Peru ⁋ . (Sol) | Imp. | 21.32 | 37.45 | 42.87 | 32.28 | 43.71 | 73.03 | 43.18 | 35.21 | 35.80 | 40.61 | 41.04 | 38.83 | 48.70 | 73.15 | 43.44 | ... |
| | Exp. | 31.79 | 38.36 | 45.61 | 43.05 | 58.25 | 50.51 | 50.27 | 39.32 | 55.59 | 45.87 | 44.95 | 44.45 | 52.57 | 55.60 | 66.34 | ... |
| lvador ⁋ G . . . (Colón) . . . . | Imp. | 1.84 | 2.49 | 2.56 | 2.11 | 2.56 | 2.58 | 1.51 | 1.92 | 1.60 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 2.65 | 4.69 | 4.79 | 2.53 | 1.11 | 1.77 | 5.68 | 5.78 | 3.70 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

G : Commerce général. — ▲ Y compris lingots. — ⁋ Y compris lingots et espèces. — * *Chiffre provisoire.*

[1] Canada : les importations provenant du Royaume-Uni et d'Irlande sont comptées en dollars à la parité-or de la £. Exportations : non compris or nouveau, produit dans le pays.

[2] États-Unis : A, à partir de III/1941, y compris les exportations « prêt et bail », qui figurent séparément sous B.

[3] Argentine, importations : jusqu'à VI/1941, « valeurs réelles » calculées ; depuis VII/1941, valeurs commerciales des factures.

[4] Argentine, exportations : chiffres ajustés par le *Banco Central de la República Argentina* afin d'assurer la comparabilité entre les chiffres des importations et ceux des exportations.

[5] Chili : non compris l'approvisionnement des navires.

G : General trade. — ▲ Including bullion. — ⁋ Including bullion and specie. — * *Provisional figure.*

[1] Canada : imports from the United Kingdom and Ireland are based on £ values at par. Exports : excluding new gold, national produce.

[2] U.S.A. : A, since III/1941, including "lend-lease" shipments, given separately under B.

[3] Argentine, imports : until VI/1941, calculated "real values" ; since VII/1941, commercial values of invoices.

[4] Argentine, exports : figures readjusted by the *Banco Central de la Republica Argentina* in order to render the import and export figures comparable.

[5] Chile : excluding ships' stores.

## 3. Commerce spécial : Marchandises, valeurs mensuelles (en millions) *(fin)*.

## 3. Special Trade : Merchandise, Monthly Values (000,000's omitted) *(concl.)*

| Pays et unité monétaire Country and currency unit | | 1939 | 1943 | * 1944 | 1944 | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moyenne — Average | | | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
| **Amérique latine — Latin America** *(fin — concluded).* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Uruguay . . . . | Imp. | . | 5.32 | 6.04 | 8.11 | 5.50 | 7.12 | 6.46 | 4.52 | 6.25 | 7.58 | 7.84 | 7.95 | 9.58 | 9.34 | ... |
| *(U.S. $)* . . | Exp. | . | 8.34 | 8.13 | 10.76 | 10.12 | 10.71 | 12.10 | 4.70 | 9.68 | 13.75 | 7.83 | 11.93 | 10.25 | 20.34 | ... |
| Venezuela G ⧗ . . | Imp. | 27.20 | 18.50 | 45.35 | 48.39 | 48.39 | 81.25 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *(Bolivar)* | Exp. | 79.44 | 71.84 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Asie — Asia.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde — India [1] . | Imp. | 129.1 | 83.5 | 140.5 | 138.3 | 177.9 | 139.6 | 168.0 | 153.9 | 179.0 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| *(Rupee)* | Exp. | 151.2 | 155.1 | 182.4 | 182.6 | 171.0 | 185.6 | 180.7 | 159.1 | 132.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Iran G . . . . . | Imp. | 106.5 | 219.5 | 239.2 | 204.9 | 825.0 | 180.5 | 235.9 | 284.9 | 517.9 | 163.5 | 224.4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *(Rial)* | Exp. | 183.0 | *a)* 293.6 | 437.6 | 541.5 | 480.8 | 573.4 | 422.3 | 357.2 | 477.6 | 334.5 | 661.1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Palestine [2] . . . . | Imp. | 1.22 | 2.27 | 3.02 | 3.23 | 3.46 | 3.14 | 3.47 | 3.27 | 3.72 | | *c)* 3.20 | | ... | ... | ... |
| *(P£)* | Exp. | 0.45 | 1.10 | 1.30 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 2.24 | 1.66 | 1.73 | 1.56 | | *c)* 1.53 | | ... | ... | ... |
| **Europe.** [10] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique-Belgium [3] | Imp. | 1 619 | 535 | 305 | 62 | 22 | 53 | 66 | 63 | 287 | 843 | [3] 511 | *972 | 1 173 | 1 523 | ... |
| *(Franc)* | Exp. | 1 798 | 742 | 452 | 4 | 24 | 19 | 23 | 33 | 92 | 116 | [3] 126 | 187 | 233 | 355 | ... |
| Danemark — Denmark *(Krone)* . | Imp. | 145.0 | 102.1 | 97.2 | 90.1 | 79.2 | 87.1 | 78.9 | 46.6 | 32.5 | 30.3 | 22.7 | 31.6 | 53.3 | 46.9 | 77.5 |
| | Exp. | 131.5 | 111.5 | 113.4 | 134.9 | 104.8 | 114.8 | 79.0 | 54.5 | 50.6 | 45.5 | 28.7 | 90.5 | 69.3 | 83.2 | 84.3 |
| Finlande — Finland *(Markka)* ⧋ | Imp.[4] | 631 | 1 073 | 741 | 177 | 179 | 452 | 392 | 339 | 332 | 368 | 429 | 349 | 311 | 662 | 512 |
| | Exp. A[4] | 643 | 726 | 549 | 38 | 154 | 232 | 329 | 279 | 326 | 308 | 440 | 543 | 670 | 1 039 | 1 555 |
| | Exp. B[4] | | | | | | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 495 | 823 |
| France . . . . . | Imp. | 3 649 | 1 162 | 645 | ... | ... | ... | 303 | 754 | 937 | 1 415 | 1 901 | 3 157 | 3 634 | 4 979 | 4 663 |
| *(Franc)* | Exp. | 2 633 | 2 945 | 1 997 | ... | ... | ... | 80 | 161 | 454 | 428 | 540 | 852 | 994 | 1 161 | 1 383 |
| Irlande — Ireland G *(£)* . . . . | Imp. | 3.62 | 2.17 | 2.35 | 3.03 | 2.33 | 2.28 | 2.34 | 3.16 | 2.72 | 2.28 | 3.30 | 3.89 | 3.79 | 4.37 | 2.95 |
| | Exp. | 2.24 | 2.29 | 2.47 | 3.43 | 3.70 | 2.98 | 2.13 | 2.19 | 3.50 | 2.83 | 2.45 | 2.41 | 2.62 | 2.65 | 3.35 |
| Islande — Iceland *(Krona)* | Imp. | 5.35 | 20.92 | 20.61 | 26.89 | 9.79 | 27.61 | 23.69 | 17.02 | 17.32 | 21.28 | 26.75 | 23.90 | 27.26 | 27.57 | 32.23 |
| | Exp. | 5.88 | 19.42 | 21.19 | 30.89 | 32.16 | 13.30 | 16.88 | 13.87 | 36.19 | 22.96 | 33.82 | 18.60 | 30.12 | 21.40 | 22.26 |
| Norvège-Norway . *(Krone)* | Imp. | 113.9 | 84.0 | 60.1 | 38.6 | 45.6 | 44.8 | 35.6 | 28.6 | 25.8 | 31.0 | 42.9 | 116.0 | 132.8 | 144.8 | 139.4 |
| | Exp. | 67.3 | 44.9 | 43.1 | 29.2 | 33.1 | 31.5 | 28.7 | 32.3 | 41.8 | 37.5 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 13.1 | 28.0 |
| Portugal . . . . . | Imp. | 173.1 | 276.9 | 326.7 | 224.9 | 239.1 | 760.1 | 181.3 | 168.4 | 237.7 | 300.1 | 369.5 | 320.6 | 280.5 | ... | ... |
| *(Escudo)* | Exp. | 111.3 | 336.2 | 263.9 | 215.1 | 259.5 | 368.2 | 196.3 | 144.4 | 231.4 | 320.9 | 212.3 | 260.6 | 311.4 | ... | ... |
| Transit | A [5] | 20.7 | 21.6 | 16.4 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 22.2 | 15.9 | 12.4 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 29.0 | 28.4 | 31.2 | ... | ... |
| | B [5] | 12.6 | 169.8 | 168.2 | 61.5 | 277.2 | 191.3 | 47.8 | 45.7 | 204.0 | 453.3 | 346.9 | 342.4 | 527.3 | ... | ... |
| Royaume-Uni [6] — Un. Kingd.[6] (£) . | Imp.G | 73.8 | 102.7 | 108.9 | 110.5 | 121.6 | 98.6 | | | *b)* 99.6 | | | | 97.8 | 99.3 | ... |
| | Exp. | 36.6 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 24.1 | 28.8 | 22.3 | | | *b)* 28.8 | | | | 32.5 | 36.5 | ... |
| Suède — Sweden *(Krona)* | Imp. | 208.2 | 151.2 | 138.7 | 101.5 | 109.1 | 100.9 | 106.5 | 52.1 | 66.9 | 41.1 | 47.5 | 50.4 | 40.4 | 69.2 | 134.7 |
| | Exp. | 157.4 | 97.7 | 69.1 | 56.1 | 97.5 | 76.6 | 24.0 | 28.5 | 29.5 | 26.2 | 34.0 | 124.3 | 203.5 | 268.0 | 244.6 |
| Suisse [7] — Switzerland [7] *(Franc)* | Imp. | 157.4 | 143.9 | 98.8 | 60.3 | 66.6 | 50.6 | 33.3 | 33.7 | 31.9 | 48.0 | 62.8 | 75.5 | 85.5 | 106.5 | 107.3 |
| | Exp. | 108.1 | 135.7 | 94.3 | 136.9 | 47.6 | 58.0 | 29.7 | 85.7 | 84.4 | 119.1 | 141.2 | 134.3 | 149.9 | 129.3 | 128.8 |
| **Océanie — Oceania.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie [8] — Australia [8] G *(A. £)*. | Imp.[8] | 8.00 | 19.31 | 15.29 | 12.10 | 16.14 | 15.52 | 15.29 | 15.87 | 15.68 | 17.78 | 16.22 | 14.18 | 14.75 | ... | ... |
| | Exp. | 10.06 | [8]10.92 | 12.30 | 12.76 | 12.47 | 14.21 | 12.46 | 12.63 | 10.13 | 12.20 | 13.53 | 13.39 | 15.37 | ... | ... |
| Nouvelle-Zélande [9] — New Zealand [9]▲ *(N. Z. £)* | Imp. | 4.07 | [9]7.88 | 6.71 | 3.58 | 4.40 | 1.83 | 4.65 | 3.42 | 4.42 | 3.86 | 2.43 | 4.54 | 4.92 | 4.73 | ... |
| | Exp. | 4.79 | [9]5.94 | 5.96 | 3.35 | 7.63 | 6.75 | 4.61 | 5.53 | 9.61 | 3.69 | 6.64 | 12.43 | 5.28 | 6.37 | ... |

G : Commerce général. – ▲ Y compris lingots. – ⧗ Y compris lingots et espèces.

* *Chiffre provisoire.* ⧋ *Voir introduction.* *a)*—*c)* Moyennes — Averages : *a)* I, IV-XII ; *b)* I-VI ; *c)* IV-VI.

[1] Inde : commerce maritime seulement.

[2] Palestine : non compris les dérivés du pétrole, certains produits chimiques et autres et les approvisionnements de l'armée et de la marine.

[3] Belgique : 1939 et depuis V.1945, Union Economique belgo-luxembourg.

[4] Finlande : depuis 1941, non compris les armes et munitions ; A, y compris les réparations de guerre qui figurent séparément sous B.

[5] Portugal, transit : A, avec les colonies portugaises ; B, marchandises étrangères à destination de l'étranger.

[6] Royaume-Uni : y compris « prêt et bail » et « prêt et bail réciproque » ; imp. : 1939, y compris le commerce d'armement du gouvernement, qui est exclu des statistiques dès 1942 ; exp. : non compris les fournitures destinées aux forces britanniques, ainsi que les exp. d'armement effectuées par le gouvernement.

[7] Suisse : y compris le trafic de perfectionnement et, pour 1939, le trafic de réparation ; y compris lingots, mais non compris l'« or non ouvré pour transactions bancaires ».

[8] Australie : y compris le commerce du Gouvernement ; imp. valeur en £ sterling ; exp., dès 1942, y compris argent.

[9] Nouvelle-Zélande : depuis 1942, les fournitures à titre « prêt et bail » et le matériel de guerre sont compris dans les importations ; les exportations ne comprennent pas « prêt et bail réciproque ».

[10] Tchécoslovaquie : voir *Bulletin* N° 10, page 282.

G ; General trade. — ▲ Including bullion. — ⧗ Including bullion and spe

⧋ *See Introduction.* * *Provisional figures*

[1] India : sea-borne trade only.

[2] Palestine : excluding petroleum products, certain chemicals and other pr ducts, and imports of military and naval stores.

[3] Belgium : 1939, and as from V.1945, Belgo-Luxemburg Economic Uni

[4] Finland : since 1941, excluding arms and ammunitions ; A, includ War reparations given separately under B.

[5] Portugal, transit : A, with Portuguese colonies ; B, foreign goods to fore countries.

[6] United Kingdom : including "lend-lease" and "reverse lend-lease imp. : 1939, include Government trade in munitions, excluded from retu since 1942 ; exp. : excluding stores for British Armed Forces and Governm exports of munitions, etc.

[7] Switzerland : including improvement trade and, for 1939, repair trad including bullion, except „ gold bullion for banking transactions ".

[8] Australia : including Government trade ; imports, value in £ sterling ; expo as from 1942, including silver.

[9] New Zealand : as from 1942, imports include "lend-lease" and war materia exports exclude " reverse lend-lease ".

[10] Czechoslovakia : see *Bulletin* No. 10, page 282.

**4. Prix des produits de base.**
Tableau temporairement supprimé.

**5. Nombres-indices des prix de gros.**

**4. Prices of Primary Commodities.**
Table temporarily omitted.

**5. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices.**

**Base : I-VI.1939 = 100[1].**

| Pays Country | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1944 | | | | | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Moyenne - Average | | | | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **Afrique — Africa.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Sud-Africaine / Union South Africa[1] *a)* | 123 | 139 | 151 | 156 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 156 | 157 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 160 | ... | ... |
| Egypte (*Le Caire*) . *a)* | 148 | 206 | 260 | 307 | 301 | 303 | 319 | 313 | 327 | 331 | 335 | 341 | *334 | *332 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Egypt . . . . . | 160 | 213 | 272 | *311 | 311 | *312 | *314 | *326 | *326 | *327 | *328 | *331 | *332 | *332 | *330 | *325 | *323 | *325 | *326 | ... | ... |
| **Amér. du N. — N. America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada . . . . . *a)* | 123 | 130 | 136 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 140 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 142 | 141 | 140 | ... |
| Et.-Unis (*Bur. Labor Stat.* *a)* | 114 | 129 | 135 | 136 | 137 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 137 | 137 | 137 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 138 | 138 | 138 |
| U.S.A. (*Irving Fisher* . *a)* | 117 | 134 | 140 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 143 | 143 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 145 | 144 | 145 |
| **Amér. lat. — Latin America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine . . . . . *a)* | 141 | 182 | 197 | 205 | 207 | 207 | 209 | 208 | 208 | 209 | 210 | 210 | 211 | 211 | 212 | 211 | 211 | 212 | 210 | 211 | ... |
| Chili — Chile . . . . *a)* | 133 | 180 | 199 | 205 | 202 | 207 | 212 | 214 | 215 | 218 | 215 | 212 | 212 | 214 | 215 | 216 | 218 | 219 | 221 | 222 | ... |
| Costa-Rica (*San José*). | 102 | 132 | 166 | 174 | 175 | 176 | 171 | 171 | 175 | 180 | 185 | 191 | 193 | 196 | 208 | 188 | 190 | 195 | 193 | 187 | ... |
| Mexique — Mexico (*Mexico*) | 108 | 120 | 144 | 184 | 190 | 193 | 193 | 193 | 193 | 196 | 192 | 190 | 190 | 193 | 196 | 198 | 200 | 206 | 209 | 210 | 211 |
| Pérou — Peru . . . . *b)* | 141 | 177 | 201 | 207 | 206 | 205 | 207 | 207 | 208 | 208 | 210 | 214 | 215 | 216 | 217 | 217 | 217 | 218 | 219 | 217 | 216 |
| Venezuela . . . . . | 107 | 110 | 120 | 131 | 133 | 136 | 130 | 125 | 129 | 132 | 135 | 135 | 139 | 137 | 140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Asie — Asia.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chine — China[2] : (*Chungking*) . . . . | 733 | 2 260 | 5 712 | ... | 17 925 | 18 644 | 18 830 | 19 547 | 20 749 | 21 722 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Inde — India (*Calcutta*) *c)* | 141 | 187 | 311 | 302 | 304 | 303 | 302 | 305 | 301 | 303 | 305 | 303 | 303 | 310 | 300 | 297 | ... | ... | 286 | 282 | ... |
| Irak — Iraq[1] . . . . *a)* | ... | *383* | *590* | *534* | *543* | *547* | *549* | *527* | *502* | *478* | *495* | *505* | *501* | *489* | *472* | *479* | *488* | *489* | *494* | ... | ... |
| Iran (*Teheran*) . . . . | 146 | 257 | 471 | *510 | 523 | 526 | 545 | 516 | 451 | 454 | *507 | *524 | *496 | *471 | *469 | *477 | *477 | *490 | *490 | ... | ... |
| Japon — Japan (*Tokio*) *a)* | 124 | 134 | 142 | *e*157 | 157 | 158 | 159 | 164 | 165 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Palestine . . . . . | 179 | 260 | 317 | 335 | 321 | 325 | 342 | 345 | 349 | 353 | 340 | 342 | 340 | 337 | 340 | 333 | 319 | 314 | 325 | ... | ... |
| Syrie — Syria (*Beyrouth*)[1] . | *d*350 | 626 | 835 | 953 | 913 | 928 | 926 | 912 | 998 | 1078 | 1088 | 1203 | 1094 | 1076 | 991 | 961 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Europe.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne — Germany *a)* | 105 | 107 | 109 | *f*110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 110 | 110 | 111 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ... |
| Danemark — Denmark. *a)* | 185 | 194 | 195 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 198 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 200 | 199 | 199 | 194 | 193 | 192 | 190 | 188 |
| Espagne — Spain. . . *b)* | 147 | 162 | 181 | 194 | 190 | 193 | 194 | 199 | 203 | 206 | 207 | 207 | 204 | 206 | 209 | 208 | 209 | 214 | ... | ... | ... |
| Finlande — Finland. . *a)* | 174 | 214 | 243 | 269 | 268 | 270 | 271 | 272 | 272 | 273 | 277 | 284 | 287 | 292 | 302 | 307 | 337 | 371 | 431 | 454 | ... |
| France . . . . . | 153 | 181 | 210 | 243 | 252 | 256 | 253 | 245 | 242 | 246 | 250 | 250 | 258 | 259 | 307 | 353 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hongrie — Hungary . *c)* | 144 | 175 | *e*225 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Norvège — Norway. . *b)* | 167 | 177 | 179 | 181 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 182 | 183 | 183 | 183 | 182 | 183 | 185 | 182 |
| Portugal . . . . . *b)* | 153 | 177 | 220 | 247 | 253 | 246 | 249 | 251 | 250 | 251 | 250 | 247 | 248 | 249 | 247 | 247 | 244 | 224 | ... | ... | ... |
| Roy.-Uni (*Bd of Trade* *a)* | 157 | 164 | 167 | 171 | 171 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 171 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 173 | 175 | 176 | 175 | 174 | 174 |
| Un. Kingd. (*Statist* . . *c)* | 159 | 169 | 172 | 177 | 178 | 180 | 180 | 178 | 173 | 179 | 179 | 180 | 180 | 181 | 181 | 183 | 186 | 184 | 182 | 181 | ... |
| (*Economist* . *c)* | 152 | 160 | 164 | 168 | 169 | 169 | 169 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 170 | 171 | 171 | 172 | 173 | 173 | 172 | 172 | 172 |
| Suède — Sweden . . . *a)* | 158 | 173 | 179 | 179 | 180 | 181 | 180 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 179 | 180 | 179 | 178 | 175 | ... |
| Suisse — Switzerland . *c)* | 173 | 198 | 206 | 210 | 211 | 212 | 211 | 210 | 210 | 210 | 209 | 209 | 209 | 209 | 209 | 209 | 209 | 210 | 211 | 210 | 207 |
| Tchécoslovaquie — Czechoslovakia[2] . . *c)* | 143 | 148 | 150 | 152 | 155 | 153 | 150 | 150 | 150 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 152 | 152 | 154 | 158 | 156 | 159 | ... | ... |
| Turq.—Turkey (*Istanb.*) *a)* | 170 | 330 | 573 | 446 | 444 | 448 | 440 | 440 | 430 | 425 | 427 | 429 | 434 | 436 | 436 | 439 | 431 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Océanie — Oceania.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie — Australia *a)* | 117 | 131 | 137 | 139 | 139 | 140 | 140 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 139 | 138 | 139 | 139 | 140 | 139 | 140 | 140 | ... | ... | ... |
| N.-Zélande — N. Zealand *b)* | 125 | 134 | 144 | 148 | 149 | 149 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 149 | 150 | 149 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 150 | 150 | 151 | 151 | ... | ... |

*Source : sauf avis contraire, services du gouvernement ou de la banque centrale.*

* *Chiffre provisoire.*

*a)* Moyenne mensuelle. — Monthly average. *b)* Milieu du mois. — Middle of month. *c)* Fin du mois ou début du mois suivant. — End of month or beginning of following month. *d)* IX.1941. *e)-f)* Moyennes — Averages : *e)* I-X. *f)* I-XI.

[1] Périodes de base autres que I-VI.1939 : Union S.-Africaine, I,IV, VII.1939 ; Chine, 1939 ; Irak, XII.1938-VIII.1939 ; Syrie, VI.1939.

[2] Tchécoslovaquie : Bohême, Moravie et Silésie.

*Source : Government or Central Bank authorities, unless otherwise indicated.*

* *Provisional figure.*

[1] Base periods other than I-VI.1939 : Union of S. Africa, I, IV, VII. 1939 ; China, 1939 ; Iraq, XII.1938-VIII.1939 ; Syria, VI.1939.

[2] Czechoslovakia : Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia.

## 6. Nombres-indices du coût de la vie. — 6. Index Numbers of the Cost of Living.

**Base : I-VI. 1939 = 100 [1].**

A { *Aliments. Foodstuffs.* — B { *Chauffage et éclairage. Heating and Lighting.* — C { *Habillement. Clothing.* — D { *Loyer. Rent.* — E { *Autres dépenses. Other expenses.*

| Pays Country | Villes Towns | Composition | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1944 | | | | | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Moyenne - Average | | | | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **Afrique — Africa.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Sud-Afric. — Un. South Africa | 9 | A-E | 108 | 117 | 124 | 129 | 129 | 128 | 127 | 128 | 130 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 132 | 132 | 133 | 133 | 133 | 132 | ... | ... |
| | | A | 110 | 121 | 131 | 137 | 140 | 137 | 134 | 135 | 136 | 138 | 138 | 140 | 139 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 143 | 143 | 139 | ... | ... |
| Egypte *(Le Caire)* | 1 | A-E | 137 | 182 | 240 | 272 | 268 | 273 | 278 | 283 | 286 | 286 | 283 | 283 | 287 | 290 | *286 | *283 | *283 | *286 | *288 | ... | ... |
| Rhodésie du Sud — South. Rhodesia | 6 | A-E [2] | 105 | 112 | 118 | 123 | 123 | 122 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 124 | 125 | 125 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 126 | 125 | 125 | 127 |
| | | A [2] | 105 | 112 | 117 | 120 | 121 | 118 | 117 | 119 | 119 | 118 | 119 | 122 | 124 | 124 | 125 | 125 | 124 | 121 | 120 | 121 | 123 |
| **Amérique du Nord North America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada . . . . . *c)* | 3 | A-E [4] | 111 | 116 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 119 | 120 | 120 | 119 | 119 | ... |
| | 69 | A | 118 | 129 | 133 | 133 | 134 | 134 | 133 | 133 | 134 | 132 | 132 | 133 | 133 | 133 | 134 | 135 | 138 | 138 | 136 | 135 | ... |
| Etats-Unis — U.S.A. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Bur. of Labor b)* | 20-51 | A-E [4] | 106 | 118 | 125 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 129 | 129 | 130 | 131 | 130 | ... | ... |
| *Statistics . .* | 51 | A | 112 | 131 | 146 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 146 | 145 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 145 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 147 | 149 | 150 | 149 | 148 | ... |
| *Nat. Industrial Conf.Board . b)* | 51-173 | A-E | 106 | 116 | 122 | 124 | 124 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 126 | 126 | 127 | 127 | 126 | 126 | ... |
| Terre-Neuve — Newfoundland [1] *(St-John's)* | 1 | A-E | *e126* | *142* | *150* | *161* | *161* | *162* | *160* | *158* | *159* | *159* | *158* | *159* | *161* | *161* | *161* | *161* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | A | . | *166* | *173* | *180* | *183* | *186* | *181* | *176* | *177* | *177* | *177* | *182* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Amérique latine. Latin America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine . . . *(Buenos-Aires)* | 1 | A-E | 106 | 112 | 113 | 110 | 110 | 112 | 107 | 110 | 112 | 110 | 116 | 122 | 124 | 133 | 133 | 134 | 134 | 135 | 134 | 135 | ... |
| | | A | 107 | 117 | 118 | 119 | 117 | 120 | 115 | 120 | 123 | 121 | 125 | 123 | 125 | 143 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 148 | 145 | 147 | ... |
| Bolivie — Bolivia *(La Paz)* | 1 | A-E | 195 | 253 | 309 | 330 | 327 | 327 | 327 | 327 | 335 | 337 | 337 | 339 | 339 | 340 | 336 | 336 | 337 | 350 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | A | 183 | 232 | 264 | 297 | 290 | 291 | 291 | 291 | 306 | 310 | 311 | 302 | 302 | 304 | 294 | 293 | 300 | 318 | ... | ... | .. |
| Brésil — Brazil . *(Rio de Janeiro)* | 1 | A-E | 117 | 131 | 145 | 160 | 158 | 164 | 164 | 165 | 166 | 169 | 170 | 184 | 185 | 184 | 187 | 185 | 184 | 187 | 187 | ... | ... |
| | | A | 116 | 131 | 152 | 175 | 174 | 177 | 178 | 180 | 184 | 191 | 195 | 205 | 206 | 205 | 211 | 206 | 205 | 211 | 210 | ... | ... |
| Chili — Chile. . *a)* *(Santiago)* | 1 | A-E | 133 | 167 | 194 | 217 | 213 | 213 | 219 | 230 | 239 | 239 | 226 | 225 | 227 | 228 | 231 | 232 | 234 | 234 | 236 | 246 | ... |
| | | A | 138 | 180 | 213 | 228 | 217 | 215 | 228 | 247 | 264 | 257 | 231 | 228 | 230 | 231 | 235 | 234 | 238 | 238 | 241 | 262 | ... |
| Colombie - Colombia *(Bogota)* | 1 | A-E | 93 | 101 | 117 | 141 | 144 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 145 | 149 | 150 | 153 | 158 | 164 | 163 | 167 | 158 | 155 | 154 | 153 | ... |
| | | A | 89 | 98 | 115 | 147 | 150 | 150 | 152 | 152 | 152 | 157 | 158 | 162 | 168 | 176 | 175 | 180 | 167 | 162 | 160 | ... | .. |
| Costa-Rica . . . *(San José)* | 1 | A-E | 101 | 122 | 157 | 165 | 165 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 170 | 172 | 176 | 177 | 175 | 176 | 179 | 174 | 175 | 176 | 176 | 176 | ... |
| | | A | 98 | 124 | 154 | 166 | 165 | 167 | 168 | 169 | 177 | 182 | 191 | 192 | 189 | 190 | 197 | 186 | 187 | 189 | 187 | 188 | ... |
| Cuba *(Havana) b)* | 1 | A | 109 | 139 | 156 | 181 | 187 | 192 | 198 | 200 | 200 | 182 | 183 | 182 | 182 | 187 | 190 | 209 | 212 | 213 | 217 | 220 | ... |
| Equateur — Ecuador *(Quito)* ⚠ | 1 | A-B | 114 | 143 | 181 | 212 | 216 | 211 | 210 | 212 | 217 | 227 | 224 | 235 | 234 | 243 | 244 | 249 | 257 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mexique — *a)* Mexico *(México)* | 1 | A-C | 106 | 122 | 161 | 200 | 204 | 210 | 208 | 211 | 213 | 210 | 202 | 203 | 203 | 204 | 206 | 208 | 210 | 215 | 220 | 222 | .. |
| | | A | 101 | 114 | 147 | 189 | 195 | 202 | 199 | 202 | 204 | 199 | 189 | 190 | 190 | 191 | 194 | 196 | 199 | 204 | 209 | 213 | .. |
| Panama . . . . [1] *(Panama City)* | 1 | A | . | *d 100* | *105* | *109* | *109* | *109* | *109* | *109* | *110* | *110* | *110* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| Pérou — Peru . *b)* *(Lima)* | 1 | A-E | 118 | 132 | 146 | 166 | 167 | 170 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 173 | 177 | 179 | 181 | 182 | 184 | 185 | 186 | 187 | 188 | 19 |
| | | A | 126 | 140 | 157 | 179 | 178 | 182 | 186 | 184 | 185 | 185 | 186 | 191 | 195 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 199 | 200 | 200 | 20 |
| Uruguay . . . . *(Montevideo)* | 1 | A-E | 105 | 108 | 113 | 117 | 117 | 117 | 118 | 120 | 120 | 122 | 122 | 124 | 128 | 129 | 129 | 130 | 132 | 136 | ... | ... | .. |
| | | A | 105 | 109 | 116 | 120 | 120 | 120 | 123 | 126 | 128 | 127 | 125 | 130 | 137 | 141 | 141 | 143 | 146 | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| Venezuela *(Caracas)* | 1 | A [5] | 94 | 103 | 113 | 130 | 140 | 161 | 155 | 129 | 128 | 127 | 131 | 128 | 129 | 128 | 134 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| **Asie — Asia.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chine — China . . *(Chungking)* [1] | 1 | A-E | *849* | *2516* | *5488* | ... | *15259* | *16622* | *17431* | *17734* | *19189* | *19977* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| | | A | *1099* | *2787* | *5843* | ... | *19909* | *21155* | *22911* | *23325* | *25492* | *25812* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| Inde — India . . *a)* *(Bombay)* | 1 | A-D | 120 | 151 | 222 | 229 | 228 | 232 | 241 | 230 | 230 | 233 | 228 | 221 | 221 | 217 | 218 | 222 | 227 | 231 | 234 | ... | |
| | | A | 127 | 163 | 229 | 238 | 236 | 244 | 260 | 244 | 245 | 251 | 242 | 230 | 230 | 229 | 231 | 238 | 245 | 254 | 260 | ... | |

*Source : Sauf avis contraire, services du gouvernement ou de la Banque centrale.*

*a)* Moyenne mensuelle — Monthly average. *b)* Milieu du mois — Middle of month. *c)* Fin du mois ou début du mois suivant — End of month or beginning of next month. *d-e)* Moyennes — Averages : *d)* VIII-XII ; *e)* IV, VI-XII.

* *Chiffre provisoire.*

[1] Séries en italiques, périodes de base autres que I-VI/1939 : Terre-Neuve, IX/1938 ; Panama, VIII/1942 ; Chine, 1939.
[2] Rhodésie du Sud, A-E : jusqu'à VII/1941, A, B, D ; A : jusqu'à VI/1941, A, B.
[3] Canada : pays entier.
[4] Canada, Etats-Unis : en outre, ameublement et articles ménagers.
[5] Venezuela : y compris charbon et savon.
⚠ *Voir introduction.*

*Source : Government or Central Bank authorities, unless otherwise indicated.*

* *Provisional figure.*

[1] Series in italics, base periods other than I-VI/1939 : Newfoundland, IX/1938 ; Panama, VIII/1942 ; China, 1939.
[2] Southern Rhodesia, A-E : until VII/1941, A, B, D ; A : until VI/1941, A, B.
[3] Canada : whole country.
[4] Canada, United States : in addition, house furnishings.
[5] Venezuela : including coal and soap.
⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 6. Nombres-indices du coût de la vie *(fin)*. — 6. Index Numbers of the Cost of Living *(concluded)*.

**Base : I-VI.1939 = 100** [1].

A { *Aliments. Foodstuffs.* B { *Chauffage et éclairage. Heating and Lighting.* C { *Habillement. Clothing.* D { *Loyer. Rent.* E { *Autres dépenses. Other expenses.*

| Pays Country | Villes Towns | Composition | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1944 | | | | | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Moyenne-Average | | | | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **Asie–Asia** *(fin - end)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iran . . . . . *c)* | 7 | A-E | 153 | 272 | 656 | ... | 811 | 795 | 810 | 791 | 695 | 638 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | A | 163 | 303 | 762 | ... | 862 | 849 | 859 | 815 | 683 | 631 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Japon — Japan : (Tokio) Banque *b)* | 1 | A-C, E | 122 | 125 | 133 | *f*148 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 155 | 157 | 161 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | | A | 120 | 122 | 127 | *e*135 | 137 | 141 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Palestine : | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| *Bureau de statist.* [1] | 3 | A-E [2] | . | . | *135* | *142* | *140* | *143* | *151* | *147* | *146* | *146* | *149* | *150* | *149* | *150* | *149* | *149* | *148* | *149* | *151* | *152* | ... |
| *Office of Statist.* [1] | 5 | A-E [3] | . | . | *132* | *135* | *133* | *136* | *140* | *138* | *137* | *138* | *139* | *141* | *140* | *144* | *145* | *145* | *142* | *144* | *143* | *144* | ... |
| *Jewish Agency* [1] | 3 | A-E | *140* | *194* | *232* | *237* | *230* | *232* | *241* | *243* | *247* | *246* | *240* | *245* | *245* | *245* | *258* | *258* | *245* | *250* | ... | ... | ... |
| | 3 | A | *154* | *238* | *287* | *285* | *272* | *275* | *292* | *295* | *303* | *302* | *292* | *300* | *299* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Syrie — Syria *(Beyrouth)* . . . | 1 | A-E | . | 287 | 428 | 549 | 537 | 539 | 542 | 537 | 573 | 592 | 594 | 620 | 625 | 618 | 584 | 561 | 545 | 552 | 556 | ... | ... |
| **Europe.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne — Germany. . . *a)* | 72 | A-E | 106 | 108 | 110 | 112 | 113 | 116 | 115 | 112 | 111 | 112 | 112 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | | A | 105 | 107 | 110 | 113 | 114 | 119 | 117 | 112 | 111 | 111 | 112 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Danemark — Denmark. . . *c)* | | A-E | 148 | 153 | 155 | 158 | 157 | . | . | 158 | . | . | 158 | . | . | 159 | . | . | 159 | . | . | 159 | . |
| | | A | 151 | 156 | 155 | 156 | 156 | . | . | 157 | . | . | 156 | . | . | 157 | . | . | 157 | . | . | 156 | . |
| Espagne [1] — Spain [1] . . . | 50 | A-E | *157* | *168* | *167* | *174* | *173* | *173* | *174* | *174* | *176* | *177* | *177* | *179* | *180* | *180* | ... | *182* | *182* | *184* | ... | ... | ... |
| | | A | *184* | *195* | *190* | *198* | *196* | *197* | *198* | *198* | *200* | *201* | *201* | *204* | *205* | *204* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Finlande — Finland . . . *a)* | 36 | A-E | 143 | 168 | 190 | 201 | 201 | 201 | 201 | 202 | 203 | 203 | 203 | 204 | 204 | 205 | 207 | 210 | 243 | 282 | 313 | 325 | ... |
| | | A | 149 | 174 | 194 | 197 | 197 | 197 | 196 | 196 | 197 | 196 | 197 | 198 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 199 | 263 | 304 | 353 | 355 | ... |
| Irlande — Ireland *b)* | 105 | A-E | 131 | 145 | 163 | 171 | . | . | 171 | . | . | 171 | . | . | 171 | . | . | 169 | . | . | 169 | . | . |
| | | A | 127 | 141 | 156 | 165 | . | . | 166 | . | . | 167 | . | . | 166 | . | . | 163 | . | . | 165 | . | . |
| Islande — Iceland [1] *c)* (Reykjavik) | 1 | A-E | *160* | *206* | *256* | *268* | *266* | *266* | *272* | *271* | *271* | *273* | *274* | *274* | *274* | *274* | *274* | *275* | *275* | *275* | *278* | *285* | *284* |
| | | A | *189* | *264* | *330* | *334* | *329* | *329* | *342* | *340* | *341* | *341* | *341* | *340* | *340* | *337* | *337* | *337* | *337* | *334* | *340* | *354* | *351* |
| Luxembourg — Luxemburg . . *c)* | 9 | A-E | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 166 | 166 | 175 | 183 | 196 | 197 | 201 | 204 | 217 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | A | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 166 | 165 | 169 | 174 | 191 | 193 | 193 | 194 | 212 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Norvège — Norway . . . *b)* | 31 | A-E | 139 | 147 | 151 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 158 | ... |
| | | A | 147 | 154 | 155 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 158 | 158 | 159 | 159 | 160 | ... |
| Portugal . . . . *b)* (Lisbonne) | 1 | A,B,E [4] | 122 | 138 | 154 | 171 | 173 | 171 | 172 | 174 | 175 | 178 | 178 | 184 | 185 | 186 | 187 | 186 | 186 | 183 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | A | 123 | 141 | 153 | 172 | 172 | 170 | 171 | 177 | 177 | 180 | 181 | 187 | 188 | 189 | 190 | 189 | 189 | 186 | ... | ... | ... |
| Royaume-Uni — United Kingd. *c)* | 24-509 | A-E | 129 | 130 | 129 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 132 | 133 | 135 | 133 | 132 | 132 | ... |
| | | A | 124 | 118 | 122 | 124 | 124 | 125 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 124 | 125 | 130 | 127 | 124 | 124 | ... |
| Suède — Sweden: *K. Socialstyrelsen* . . *c)* | 49 | A-E | 129 | 140 | 142 | 143 | 142 | . | . | 144 | . | . | 143 | . | . | 144 | . | . | 143 | . | . | 144 | . |
| | | A | 131 | 142 | 141 | 140 | 139 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 141 | 140 | 139 | 139 | ... | 140 | 139 | ... | 138 | 139 | 138 | 140 | ... |
| *Bank* . . . . *b)* | 15 | A-E | 134 | 146 | 150 | 149 | 150 | 149 | 150 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 | 149 |
| | | A | 140 | 156 | 158 | 156 | 156 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 157 | 156 | 156 | 156 | 156 | ... | 156 | 156 | 155 | 155 | 155 | ... | ... |
| Suisse — Switzerland. . *c)* | 34 | A-D | 127 | 142 | 149 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 152 | 152 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 153 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 154 | 153 |
| | | A | 135 | 154 | 163 | 166 | 167 | 167 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 166 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 167 | 168 | 168 | 167 | 166 | 164 |
| Tchécoslovaquie — Czechoslovakia *(Prague)* . . . *b)* | 1 | A-E | 147 | 160 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 165 | 161 | 159 | 158 | 158 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 161 | 162 | 163 | 163 | 166 | 163 | 162 | ... |
| | | A | 138 | 142 | 140 | 142 | 142 | 153 | 144 | 139 | 138 | 138 | 139 | 141 | 142 | 142 | 143 | 144 | 144 | 151 | 143 | 141 | ... |
| Turquie — Turkey [1] *(Istanbul)* | 1 | A-E | *138* | *233* | *347* | *343* | *335* | *335* | *340* | *346* | *351* | *349* | *347* | *357* | *363* | *363* | *363* | *370* | *367* | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | A | *144* | *282* | *459* | *409* | *396* | *395* | *398* | *398* | *403* | *402* | *399* | *409* | *418* | *417* | *417* | *432* | *426* | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 20 | A | *144* | *296* | *472* | *415* | *411* | *409* | *413* | *415* | *418* | *413* | *397* | *412* | *424* | *417* | *438* | *445* | *439* | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Océanie — Oceania.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie — *d)* | 30 | A-E | 110 | 119 | 123 | 122 | | | 123 | | | 122 | | | 122 | | | 123 | | | ... | | |
| Australia. . . *a)* | | A [5] | 102 | 111 | 111 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 111 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 111 | 112 | 112 | ... | ... | ... |
| N.-Zél. — N. Zealand | | A E | 110 | 114 | [1-6]100 | 100 | 100 | . | . | 100 | . | . | 100 | . | . | 101 | . | . | 101 | . | . | ... | . |

*Source : Sauf avis contraire, services du gouvernement ou de la Banque centrale.*

*a)* Moyenne mensuelle. — Monthly average. *b)* Milieu du mois. — Middle of month. *c)* Fin du mois ou début du mois suivant. — End of month or beginning of next month. *d)* Moyenne trimestrielle. — Quarterly average. *e-f)* Moyennes — Averages : *e)* I-VII ; *f)* I-XI.

* *Chiffre provisoire.*

[1] Séries en italiques, périodes de base autres que I-VI. 1939 ; Palestine, *Bureau de statistique*, I/1942 ; *Agence juive*, VIII/1939 ; Espagne, VII/1939 ; Islande, I-III/1939 ; Turquie, 1938 ; Nouvelle-Zélande, XII/1942.

[2-3] Palestine : [2] Marchés arabes. [3] Marchés juifs.

[4] Portugal : E = eau et savon.

[5] Australie : y compris éclairage.

[6] Nlle-Zélande : indice de guerre, ne continuant pas la série précédente.

*Source : Government or Central Bank authorities, unless otherwise indicated*

* *Provisional figure.*

[1] Series in italics, base periods other than I-VI.1939 : Palestine, *Office of Statistics*, I/1942 ; *Jewish Agency*, VIII/1939 ; Iceland, I-III/1939 ; Spain. VII/1939 ; I/1939 ; Turkey, 1938 ; New Zealand, XII/1942.

[2-3] Palestine : [2] Arab markets. [3] Jewish markets.

[4] Portugal : E = water and soap.

[5] Australia : including lighting.

[6] New Zealand : wartime index, not a continuation of the former series.

## 7. Cours des changes.

*Note.* — La plupart des monnaies européennes ont cessé d'être cotées à New-York à la suite des *Executive Orders* émis par le Président des Etats-Unis entre le 8/IV/1940 et le 16/VI/1941. Les cours du yen japonais et du dollar chinois ont été suspendus à la suite du décret du 26/VII/1941.

Le tableau au bas de la page suivante indique, en cents des Etats-Unis, les cours de certains pays qui ne sont plus cotés.

## 7. Exchange Rates.

*Note.* — Most European currencies have ceased to be quoted in New York as a result of the Executive Orders issued by the President of the United States between 8/IV/1940 and 16/XI/1941. Quotations of the Japanese yen and of the Chinese dollar were suspended by virtue of the Order of 26/VII/1941.

The table at the foot of the following page shows, in U.S. cents, the rates of certain countries which are no longer quoted.

| Pays / Country | Unité / Unit | 1939 | 1943 | 1944 | 1944 | | Moyennes mensuelles | | | | 1945 | | | Monthly averages | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moyenne — Average | | | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | 27/XI |
| **Afrique — Africa.** | | a) Valeur des monnaies en cents des Etats-Unis. — Value of currencies in U.S. cents. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric. ▪ . . . A [1] | S. A.£ | 440.2 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.0 | 398.3 | 400.5 | 400.5 | 400.5 | ... |
| Egypte—Egypt [2] ▪ . . B | E.£ | 454.9 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.8 | 413.0 | 412.8 | 413.5 | ... |
| **Amérique — America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada ▪ . . . . . A | C. $ | | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | 90.91 | ... |
| B | | 96.02 | 89.98 | 89.85 | 89.84 | 89.75 | 89.97 | 90.55 | 90.30 | 90.51 | 90.75 | 90.83 | 90.74 | 90.48 | 89.91 | 90.36 | ... |
| Argentine ▪ . . . . . A | Peso papel | 30.85 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | 29.77 | ... |
| B [2] | | 23.09 | 24.63 | 24.85 | 24.83 | 24.75 | 24.73 | 24.79 | 24.90 | 24.79 | 24.76 | 24.88 | 24.91 | 24.95 | 24.92 | ... | 24.68 |
| Bolivie—Bolivia [2] ▪ . . . | Boliviano | 3.09 | 2.33 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | 2.36 | ... | ... | ... |
| B | | *b)* 2.20 | 2.20 | 1.93 | ... | 1.64 | 1.65 | 1.65 | 1.70 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 1.77 | ... | 1.67 | ... | ... | ... |
| Brésil—Brazil ▪ . . . . A | Cruzeiro | *a)* 6.05 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | 6.06 | ... |
| B | | 5.31 | 5.13 | 5.15 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | 5.18 | ... |
| Chili—Chile [2] ▪ . . . A | Peso | 5.17 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | 5.16 | ... | ... |
| A [3] | | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | ... | ... |
| B | | 3.08 | 3.09 | 3.14 | 3.15 | 3.14 | 3.15 | 3.12 | 3.15 | 3.10 | 3.03 | 3.07 | 3.10 | 3.12 | ... | ... | ... |
| Colombie—Colombia ▪ . | Peso | 57.06 | 57.27 | 57.27 | 57.27 | 57.22 | 57.18 | 57.14 | 57.04 | 56.98 | 56.98 | 56.98 | 56.98 | 56.98 | 56.98 | 56.98 | ... |
| Costa-Rica [2] ▪ . . . A | Colón | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | 17.79 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cuba [2] . . . . . | Peso | 96.38 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | *c)*100.0 | ... | ... |
| Equateur—Ecuador [2] ▪ A [4] | Sucre | 6.67 | 7.09 | 7.11 | 7.21 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 7.26 | 7.26 | ... | ... |
| Mexique—Mexico . . . | Peso | 19.30 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | 20.58 | ... |
| Nicaragua [2] ▪ . . . . A | Cordoba | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | *c)*20.00 | ... | ... |
| B | | 18.69 | 19.38 | 17.48 | ... | 16.13 | 15.04 | 14.73 | 14.10 | 13.93 | 13.87 | 13.79 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Paraguay [2] ▪ . . . . . | Guarani | | 32.26 | 32.15 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | 32.05 | ... |
| Pérou—Peru [2] ▪ . . . . | Sol | 18.76 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | 15.38 | *c)*15.38 | ... | ... |
| Salvador [2] . . . . . | Colón | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | ... | ... |
| Uruguay ▪ . . . . . A | Peso | 62.01 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | 65.83 | ... |
| B | | 36.50 | 52.86 | 53.51 | 54.19 | 54.20 | 54.20 | 54.20 | 54.20 | 54.25 | 54.27 | 54.27 | 55.49 | 56.13 | 56.17 | 56.28 | ... |
| Venezuela [2] ▪ . . . . B | Bolivar | 31.15 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | 29.85 | *c)*29.85 | ... | ... |
| **Asie — Asia.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde—India ▪ . . . . . A [1] | Rupee | 33.28 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 | 30.12 |
| Irak—Iraq ▪ . . . . . B | Dinar | 443.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.0 | 402.7 | 402.5 | 403.2 | ... |
| Iran [2] ▪ . . . . . A | Rial | 5.54 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 | 3.08 |
| **Europe.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Roy.-Uni—U.Kingd. ▪ A [1] | £ | 443.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.5 | 403.0 | 402.7 | 402.5 | 403.2 | ... |
| **Océanie — Oceania.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie—Australia ▪ A [1] | A.£ | 353.4 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 321.3 | 320.9 | 320.7 | 321.3 | ... |
| N.-Zélande—N.Zeal. ▪ B | N. Z.£ | 354.8 | 324.2 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 324.4 | 322.7 | 322.2 | 322.0 | 322.6 | ... |

*Note générale.* — Pour les mesures affectant la valeur légale des monnaies, ainsi que pour les équivalents monétaires fixés depuis 1938 (relations de change des monnaies de pays libérés et des monnaies d'occupation émises par les forces alliées), voir l'*Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 1942/44* tableau 96.

*General Note.* — For the measures affecting the Legal Value of Currencies and for the Currency Equivalents fixed as from 1938 (exchange relationships of currencies of liberated countries and of occupational currencies issued by the Allied forces), see *Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44*, Table 96.

A. Cours officiel. — Official rate. B. Cours libre. — Free rate.

▪ Contrôle officiel des changes. ▪ Official exchange control.

*a)* IV-XII. *b)* VII-XII. *c)* 22.IX.

[1] Union Sud-Africaine, Inde, Royaume-Uni, Australie : depuis 1943.

[2] Egypte, Argentine, Bolivie, Chili (depuis 1943), Costa-Rica, Cuba, Equateur, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Pérou, Salvador, Venezuela, Iran : d'après les cours dans le pays.

[3] Chili : cours d'exportation.

[4] Equateur : 1939, cours libre.

[1] Union of South Africa, India, United Kingdom, Australia : since 1943.

[2] Egypt, Argentine, Bolivia, Chile (since 1943), Costa Rica, Cuba, Ecuador, Nicaragua, Paraguay, Peru, Salvador, Venezuela, Iran : according to domestic quotations.

[3] Chile : export rate.

[4] Ecuador : 1939, free rate.

## 7. Cours des changes *(fin)*.

## 7. Exchange Rates *(concluded)*.

| Pays Country | Unité Unit | 1939 Moyenne — Average | 1943 Moyenne — Average | 1944 Moyenne — Average | 1944 X | 1944 XI | Moyennes mensuelles 1945 I | 1945 II | 1945 III | 1945 IV | 1945 V | 1945 VI | Monthly averages 1945 VII | 1945 VIII | 1945 IX | 1945 X | 27/XI |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **b) Cours à Londres. — Rates in London.** (Valeur de 1 £ en unités nationales[3]. — Equivalent of £1 in national units[3].) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union S. Afric. ■ | S. A. £ [3] | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| Egypte—Egypt ■ | E. £ [3] | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 | 97.5 |
| Canada[1] ■ | C. $ | 4.61 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.45 | 4.44 | 4.44 | |
| Etats-Unis—U.S.A.[1] | $ | 4.46 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 | 4.03 |
| Chine—China[2] ■ | Nat. $ | 37.51 | 79.30 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | 79.20 | ... |
| Inde—India ■ | Rupee | 13.37 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 | 13.33 |
| Belgique—Belgium[1] ■ | Franc | 132.0 | . | . | . | . | . | 176.6 | 176.6 | 176.6 | 176.6 | 176.6 | 176.6 | 176.6 | 176.6 | 176.6 | 176.6 |
| Danemark-Denmark[1] ■ | Krone | 21.48 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 19.34 | 19.34 | 19.34 |
| Espagne—Spain ■ | Peseta | *a)* 41.08 | 40.50 | 43.85 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 44.00 |
| France[1] ■ | Franc | 176.7 | . | *b)* 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 | 200 |
| Pays-Bas—Netherl.[1] ■ | Gulden | 8.35 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | *c)* 10.69 | 10.69 | 10.69 |
| Portugal[1] | Escudo | 109.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Suède—Sweden[1] ■ | Krona | 18.54 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 | 16.90 |
| Suisse—Switzerland[1] | Franc | 19.76 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 | 17.35 |
| Australie—Australia ■ | A. £ [3] | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | 125.3 | ... |
| N.-Zélande—N.Zealand ■ | N. Z. £ [3] | 124.3 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 | 124.7 |
| **c) Prix de l'or par once de fin (1 once de fin = 31,1035 g). — Price of gold per fine ounce.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Londres—London | *s. d.* | 154/5 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 168/0 | 171/1 | 172/3 | 172/3 | 172/3 | 172/3 | 172/3 |
| New-York | $ | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 |

■ Contrôle officiel des changes. *a)* IV-XII. *b)* II-XII. *c)* 10-30. IX.

[1] Canada, Etats-Unis, Belgique, Danemark, France, Pays-Bas, Portugal, Suède, Suisse : cours officiel de la Banque d'Angleterre.

[2] Chine : 1939, Changhaï ; depuis 1943, Chungking.

[3] Union Sud-Africaine, Egypte, Australie, Nouvelle-Zélande : valeur de 100 £ en unités nationales.

■ Official exchange control.

[1] Canada, United States, Belgium, Denmark, France, Netherlands, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland : official rate of the Bank of England.

[2] China : 1939, Shanghai ; since 1943, Chungking.

[3] Union of South Africa, Egypt, Australia, New Zealand : equivalent of £100 in national units.

**Cours, en cents des Etats-Unis, de pays qui ne sont plus cotés.**

| Pays Country | Unité Unit | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chine—China ■ | Nat. $ | 11.88 | 6.00 | *a)* 5.31 |
| Et. Détroits—Straits Settl. ■ | Sing. $ | 51.74 | 46.98 | *f)* 47.13 |
| Hong Kong ■ | H. K. $ | 27.45 | 22.96 | 24.59 |
| Indes néerl.—Neth. Indies ■ | Gulden | 53.64 | *g)* 53.51 | . |
| Japon—Japan ■ | Yen | 25.96 | 23.44 | *a)* 23.44 |
| Siam ■ △ | Baht | 40.66 | 35.15 | . |
| Albanie—Albania[1] ■ | Fr. alb. | 32.39 | *h)* 31.57 | . |
| Allemagne—Germany ■ | Reichsmark | 40.06 | 40.02 | *b)* 39.97 |
| Autriche—Austria ■ | Schilling | *i)* 18.92 | . | . |
| Belgique — Belgium ■ | Belga | 16.85 | *c)* 16.88 | . |
| Bulgarie-Bulgaria[1] ■ | Lev | 1.21 | 1.20 | *b)* 1.22 |
| Danemark—Denmark[2] ■ | Krone | 20.35 | *d)* 19.31 | . |
| Espagne—Spain ■ | Peseta | 10.75 | 9.32 | *b)* 9.13 |

**Rates in U. S. cents of countries which are no longer quoted.**

| Pays Country | Unité Unit | 1939 | 1940 | 1941 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Finlande—Finland[3] ■ | Markka | 1.99 | 1.87 | *b)* 2.01 |
| France ■ | Franc | 2.51 | *b)* 2.08 | . |
| Grèce—Greece ■ | Drachma | 0.82 | *e)* 0.67 | . |
| Hongrie—Hungary ■ | Pengö | 19.24 | 18.48 | *h)* 19.77 |
| Italie—Italy ■ | Lira | 5.20 | 5.04 | *b)* 5.07 |
| Norvège—Norway ■ | Krone | 23.23 | *d)* 22.71 | . |
| Pays-Bas—Netherlands[4] ■ | Gulden | 53.34 | *c)* 53.13 | . |
| Pologne—Poland ■ | Zloty | *j)* 18.84 | . | . |
| Portugal | Escudo | 4.04 | 3.71 | *b)* 4.00 |
| Roumanie-Roumania[1] ■ | Leu | 0.71 | 0.50 | *b)* 0.49 |
| Suède—Sweden ■ | Krona | 23.99 | 23.80 | *b)* 23.83 |
| Suisse—Switzerland | Franc | 22.53 | 22.68 | *b)* 23.21 |
| Tchécosl.—Czechoslov.[5] ■ | Koruna | *k)* 3.43 | . | . |
| Yougoslavie—Yugoslavia ■ | Dinar | 2.27 | 2.25 | . |

*a)* I-VII. *b)* I-VI. *c)* I-V. *d)* I-IV. *e)* I-X. *f)* I/1942 ; 47.01. *g)* I-IX. *h)* I-III. *i)* I-II/1938. *j)* I-VIII. *k)* I-II.

[1] Albanie, Bulgarie, Roumanie : d'après les cours dans le pays.

[2] Danemark : en date du 23 janvier 1942, la valeur de la couronne danoise par rapport au mark allemand et aux autres monnaies cotées au Danemark avait été augmentée de 8 % environ. Le cours fixé à cette date à 1 £ = 19,34 kr., a été confirmé par l'Accord monétaire du 16 août 1945 entre le Royaume-Uni et le Danemark.

[3] Finlande : le 31.V.1945, la Banque de Finlande a relevé de 75 % les cours des monnaies étrangères ($ = 86,30 FM), le 27.VII.1945, elle a relevé ces cours de 40 % ($ = 120,80 FM), et le 16.X.1945 de 12,5 % ($ = 136 FM), soit au total de 175,6 %.

[4] Pays-Bas : par l'Accord monétaire du 7 septembre 1945 entre le Royaume-Uni et les Pays-Bas, la valeur du gulden par rapport à la £ a été fixé à 1 £ = 10,691 gulden. (Au sujet de la parité monétaire du gulden, voir page 361.)

[5] Tchécoslovaquie : le cours de la nouvelle koruna a été fixé, en octobre 1945, au taux de 200 kr. = 1 £ ou de 50 kr. = 1 $.

△ *Voir introduction.*

[1] Albania, Bulgaria, Roumania : according to domestic quotations.

[2] Denmark : on January 23rd, 1942, the exchange value of the Danish Kr. against the German Mark and the other currencies quoted in Denmark had been raised by about 8 %. The exchange value fixed at that date at £ 1 = 19,34 kr. was confirmed by the Monetary Agreement between the United Kingdom and Denmark of August 16th, 1945,

[3] Finland : on 31.V.1945, the Bank of Finland raised the rates of foreign currencies by 75 % ($ = 86.30 FM), on 27.VII.1945, it raised these rates by 40 % ($ = 120.80 FM) and, on 16.X.1945, by 12.5 % ($ = 136 FM) — *i.e.* a total rise of 175.6 %.

[4] Netherlands : by the Monetary Agreement of September 7th, 1945, between the United Kingdom and the Netherlands, the value of the gulden in terms of sterling has been fixed at £1 = 10.691 gulden. (As regards the monetary parity of the gulden, see page 361.)

[5] Czechoslovakia : the rate of the new koruna was fixed, in October 1945, at 200 Kr. to £1, or 50 Kr. to $1.

△ *See Introduction.*

## 8. Nombres-indices des cours des actions industrielles.

## 8. Index Numbers of Market Value of Industrial Shares.

**Base : I-VI.1939 = 100 [7].**

| Pays Country | Actions Shares | 1942 \| 1943 \| 1944 Moyenne - Average | | | 1944 VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | 1945 I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Amérique du Nord North America** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada . . . . . *a)* | *74* [8] | 67 | 86 | 86 | 91 | 90 | 88 | 89 | 89 | 89 | 92 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 101 | 105 | 102 | 102 | 105 | 108 |
| Etats-Unis—U.S.A. . . *b)* [1] | *354* | 77 | 102 | 110 | 115 | 113 | 111 | 114 | 113 | 115 | 119 | 125 | 123 | 126 | 130 | 132 | 129 | 129 | 139 | 145 |
| **Amérique latine Latine America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chili—Chile . . . . . *a)* | *14* | 106 | 106 | 100 | 100 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 98 | 100 | 99 | 97 | 100 | 101 | 104 | 104 | ... |
| Colombie—Colombia [9] . | *27* | 96 | 125 | 141 | 140 | 139 | 142 | 151 | 157 | 157 | 165 | 157 | 153 | 144 | 145 | 150 | 152 | 150 | ... | ... |
| Mexique—Mexico [6] . . ⚠ [7] | . | *255* | *346* | *365* | *372* | *364* | *352* | *360* | *363* | *361* | *365* | *367* | *372* | *375* | *376* | *384* | *397* | *395* | *396* | ... |
| Pérou—Peru . . . . . | *10* | 106 | 123 | 136 | 140 | 131 | 129 | 131 | 132 | 136 | 129 | 129 | 142 | 133 | 137 | 135 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay . . . . . *a)* | . | 116 | 119 | 141 | 136 | 134 | 138 | 138 | 140 | 154 | 150 | 140 | 141 | 133 | 136 | 146 | 144 | ... | ... | ... |
| Venezuela . . . . . | *11* | 118 | 128 | 135 | 133 | 136 | 136 | 136 | 137 | 141 | 151 | 157 | 154 | 154 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Asie — Asia.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde—India . . . . *e)* [5 7 10] | . | *151* | *197* | *235* | *248* | *243* | *228* | *235* | *240* | *244* | *248* | *244* | *242* | *240* | *241* | *248* | *268* | *254* | ... | ... |
| **Europe.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne—Germany . *a)* | *213* | 154 | 157 | . | 158 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Belgique—Belgium. . . *e)* | *80* | 338 | 334 | ... | 381 | 381 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | *412 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Danemark—Denmark . *c)* | *21* | 126 | 137 | 147 | 151 | 143 | 138 | 140 | 140 | 141 | 142 | 137 | 136 | 137 | 133 | 130 | 130 | 128 | 126 | 124 |
| Finlande—Finland. . . *a)* | *10* | 216 | 207 | 199 | 198 | 214 | 208 | 199 | 169 | 176 | 185 | 182 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 619 | 646 | 466 | 458 |
| France . . . . . *e)* [11] | *300* | 431 | 486 | 495 | 564 | *f* 590 | 493 | 530 | 474 | 440 | 460 | 454 | 448 | 422 | 372 | 347 | 324 | 379 | 429 | 420 |
| Irlande—Ireland [12]. . . | . | 98 | 112 | 120 | 121 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 123 | 124 | 124 | 125 | 125 | 126 | 128 | 129 | 129 | 131 | 131 | 131 |
| Norvège—Norway | *8* | 174 | 180 | 188 | 186 | 190 | 186 | 181 | 182 | 186 | 189 | 194 | 195 | 197 | 205 | 198 | 192 | 192 | 167 | ... |
| Pays-Bas—Netherlands. *b)* | *51* | 180 | 215 | . | 210 | 208 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Portugal . . . . . *a)* [13] | *23* | ... | 186 | 202 | 198 | 202 | 208 | 215 | 221 | 225 | 232 | 221 | 212 | 209 | 205 | 211 | 209 | ... | ... | ... |
| Royaume-Uni— *d)* [2] | *85* | 95 | 114 | 125 | 132 | 132 | 127 | 127 | 130 | 130 | 132 | 132 | 132 | 134 | 132 | 130 | 134 | 128 | 130 | 132 |
| United Kingdom *e)* [3 14] | *96* | 103 | 124 | 136 | 143 | 139 | 137 | 139 | 142 | 142 | 142 | 145 | 146 | 150 | 141 | 146 | 144 | 144 | 147 | 153 |
| Suède—Sweden [16] . . . *e)* [4] | . | 111 | 110 | 119 | 118 | 124 | 122 | 123 | 125 | 126 | 130 | 135 | 134 | 136 | 131 | 135 | 139 | 139 | 138 | *133 |
| Suisse—Switzerland . . *e)* | *26* | 105 | 102 | 96 | 100 | 104 | 99 | 98 | 96 | 92 | 94 | 90 | 88 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 102 | 106 | ... |
| Tchécosl.-Czechosl. . ⚠ [7] [15] | . | *261* | *278* | *277* | *277* | *277* | *277* | *276* | *275* | *275* | *274* | *274* | *275* | *275* | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Océanie — Oceania.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie—Australia . . *a)* | *23* | 94 | 112 | 114 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | 116 | ... | ... | ... |
| N.-Zélande—N. Zealand *e)* | . | 106 | 122 | 131 | 134 | 133 | 131 | 131 | 130 | 130 | 130 | 131 | 132 | 133 | 134 | 134 | 137 | 139 | ... | ... |

*Sources : Sauf avis contraire, les services du gouvernement ou de la Banque centrale.*

*Sources : Government or Central Bank authorities, unless otherwise indicated.*

*a)* Moyenne mensuelle. — Monthly average. — *b)* Moyenne des cours d'un jour par semaine. — Average of rates on one day in the week. — *c)* Moyenne des cours maximum et minimum du mois. — Average of highest and lowest rates of month. — *d)* Milieu du mois. — Middle of month. — *e)* Fin du mois ou début du mois suivant. — End of month or beginning of the following month. — *f)* 18/VIII.

[1] *Standard and Poor's Statistics Co.* — [2] *London and Cambridge Economic Service.* — [3] *The Investors' Chronicle.* — [4] *Affärsvärlden.* — [5] *Capital.* — [6] *Nacional Financiera.*

[7] Séries en italique, autres périodes de base : Inde, VIII.1939, Mexique, 1939, Tchécoslovaquie I-VI/1938.
[8] Canada : 68 actions jusqu'à XII/1943 ; 69 actions, I-XII.1944.
[9] Colombie : y compris les actions de banques et de transport.
[10] Inde : y compris actions de banques.
[11] France : y compris actions commerciales, de banques et de transports.
[12] Irlande : y compris banques, commerce, navigation, etc.
[13] Portugal : y compris navigation, services publics, etc.
[14] Royaume-Uni : y compris les actions des compagnies de navigation.
[15] Tchécoslovaquie : y compris actions de transports.
[16] Suède : série revisée.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

[7] Series in italics, other base periods : India, VIII.1939, Mexico, 1939, Czechoslovakia I-VI/1938.
[8] Canada : 68 shares up to XII/1943 ; 69 shares, I-XII.1944.
[9] Colombia : including bank and transport shares.
[10] India : including banks.
[11] France : including commercial, bank and transport shares.
[12] Ireland : including banking, trade, shipping, etc.
[13] Portugal : including shares, public utilities, etc.
[14] United Kingdom : including shipping shares.
[15] Czechoslovakia : including transport shares.
[16] Sweden : revised series.

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 9. Taux de rendement des obligations (en %).

## 9. Percentage Yield of Bonds.

Gv. = *Fonds d'Etat.*
Ind. = *Obligations industrielles.*
⋈ *Rente perpétuelle.*

Gv. = *Government Bonds.*
Ind. = *Industrial Bonds.*
⋈ *Irredeemable Loan.*

| Pays Country | Taux % Nominal rate % | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1944 | | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moyenne — Average | | | IX | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **Afrique — Africa** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Egypte — Egypt *a)* | Gv. 3 ¼ [2] | 4.32 | 3.50 | 3.23 | 3.23 | 3.17 | 3.16 | 3.09 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 2.98 | 2.93 | 2.95 | 2.95 | 2.87 | ... | ... | ... |
| Union S. Afr. . . . . | Gv. 3 ¾ [3] | 3.02 | 2.96 | *e)* 2.81 | 2.75 | 2.78 | ... | 2.78 | 2.82 | 2.79 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Amérique du Nord — North America** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada . . . . . | Gv. 3 [4] | . | . | 3.00 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.98 | 2.97 | 2.95 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.93 | 2.86 | 2.80 | 2.79 | 2.79 | ... |
| Etats-Unis—U.S.A. *c)* | Gv. [5] I | 2.09 | 1.98 | 1.92 | 1.93 | 1.93 | 1.90 | 1.87 | 1.81 | 1.75 | 1.70 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.68 | 1.68 | 1.62 |
| | Gv. [5] II | 2.46 | 2.47 | 2.48 | 2.47 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.48 | 2.44 | 2.38 | 2.40 | 2.39 | 2.39 | 2.35 | 2.34 | 2.36 | 2.37 | 2.35 |
| | Ind. [1] | 2.96 | 2.85 | 2.80 | 2.79 | 2.79 | 2.77 | 2.74 | 2.73 | 2.69 | 2.68 | 2.69 | 2.68 | 2.68 | 2.68 | 2.68 | 2.67 | 2.65 |
| **Amérique lat.-Lat. America** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Argentine *c)* . . . . . | Gv. 4 [6] | 4.17 | 4.18 | 4.09 | 4.08 | 4.13 | 4.13 | 4.13 | 4.11 | 4.10 | 4.10 | 4.17 | 4.20 | 4.20 | 4.21 | 4.21 | 4.20 | ... |
| Brésil — Brazil. . . . | Gv. 5 | 6.12 | 5.23 | 5.10 | 4.18 | 5.15 | 5.18 | . | 5.17 | 5.19 | 5.13 | 5.22 | 5.12 | ... | 5.25 | 5.45 | 5.78 | ... |
| Chili—Chile *c)* . . . . | Gv. 7 | 8.41 | 8.37 | 8.33 | 8.33 | 8.33 | 8.33 | 8.33 | 8.33 | 8.33 | 8.33 | 8.33 | ... | 8.28 | 8.28 | 8.28 | 8.28 | ... |
| Colombie-Colombia *c)* . | Gv. 6 | 6.37 | 6.25 | 6.54 | 6.45 | 6.51 | 6.62 | 6.71 | 6.52 | 6.68 | 6.59 | 6.52 | 6.57 | 6.69 | 6.67 | 6.67 | ... | ... |
| Cuba . . . . . | Gv. 5 | . | . | 4.52 | 4.75 | 4.75 | 4.51 | 4.68 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay . . . . . | Gv. 3 ½ | 5.06 | *d)* 4.94 | *e)* 4.74 | ... | 46.1 | 4.53 | 4.43 | 4.44 | . | 4.61 | . | 4.61 | . | 4.52 | ... | ... | ... |
| **Asie—Asia** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde—India *c)* . ⚠ . . | Gv. 3 | 3.20 | 3.00 | 2.90 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.81 | 2.81 | 2.84 | 2.89 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.85 | 2.82 | 2.74 | 2.75 | 2.74 | ... |
| **Europe** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Belgique-Belgium. . *a)* | Gv. 3 ⋈ | 3.49 | 3.29 | *e)* 3.10 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3.30 | 3.27 | 3.26 | 3.26 | 3.25 |
| | Gv. 4 | 4.01 | 3.95 | *e)* 3.80 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 4.01 | 4.01 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 |
| | Ind. | 4.30 | 4.26 | *e)* 4.19 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Danemark—Denmark *a)* | Gv. 3 ½ ⋈ | 4.06 | *d)* 4.38 | 3.97 | 4.11 | 4.05 | 3.98 | 3.90 | 3.93 | 4.07 | ... | 3.98 | 3.93 | 3.74 | 3.68 | 3.65 | 3.55 | 3.53 |
| France . . . . . *a)* | Gv. 3 ⋈ [7] | 3.14 | 3.12 | *f)* 3.03 | . | 2.94 | 2.99 | 2.99 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.97 | 2.99 | 2.91 | 3.00 | 3.01 | 3.01 | 3.00 | 3.01 |
| | Gv. Ind. | 3.43 | 3.59 | 3.39 | 3.38 | 3.23 | 3.33 | 3.29 | 3.41 | 3.23 | 3.23 | 3.28 | 3.28 | 3.37 | 3.41 | 3.44 | ... | ... |
| Norvège — Norway . . | Gv. 3 ½ | 3.54 | 3.52 | 3.45 | 3.48 | 3.46 | 3.44 | 3.44 | 3.43 | 3.44 | 3.43 | 3.42 | 3.45 | 3.44 | 3.41 | 3.38 | 3.41 | ... |
| Pays-Bas—Netherl. *a)* | Gv. 3 [8] | 3.11 | 3.04 | *e)* 2.95 | . | . | . | . | . | . | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *c)* | Gv. [1] | 3.58 | 3.44 | *e)* 3.26 | . | . | . | . | . | . | 3.01 | *g)* 3.23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Portugal *a)* . . . . . | Gv. 3 | 3.43 | 2.94 | 3.09 | 3.07 | 3.10 | 3.10 | 3.07 | 3.04 | 3.05 | 3.01 | 2.98 | 2.91 | 2.97 | 3.07 | ... | ... | ... |
| Royaume-Uni . . . *c)* | Gv. 2 ½ ⋈ | 3.03 | 3.10 | 3.14 | 3.15 | 3.14 | 3.09 | 3.06 | 3.04 | 3.03 | 3.01 | 3.00 | 3.01 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.89 | 2.82 | ... |
| United Kingdom . *c)* | Gv. 3 ½ | 2.96 | 3.04 | 3.05 | 3.04 | 3.01 | 2.92 | 2.95 | 2.92 | 2.89 | 2.91 | 2.87 | 2.94 | 2.94 | 2.95 | 2.94 | 2.95 | ... |
| *a)* | Ind. [1] | 4.04 | 3.91 | 3.85 | 3.85 | 3.84 | 3.83 | 3.82 | 3.82 | 3.81 | 3.80 | 3.79 | 3.78 | 3.78 | 3.79 | 3.79 | 3.80 | 3.77 |
| Suède—Sweden. . . *c)* | Gv. 3 [1] | 3.23 | 3.27 | 3.28 | 3.28 | 3.27 | 3.26 | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.09 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | ... |
| *b)* | Ind. 3 ¼ [1] | 3.69 | 3.60 | 3.56 | 3.55 | 3.53 | 3.49 | 3.40 | 3.39 | 3.14 | 3.02 | 3.01 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.02 | 3.01 | 3.00 | ... |
| Suisse—Switzerland *a)* | Gv. [1] [9] | 3.15 | 3.32 | 3.27 | 3.29 | 3.32 | 3.34 | 3.33 | 3.25 | 3.36 | 3.35 | 3.33 | 3.31 | 3.31 | 3.23 | 3.27 | 3.27 | ... |
| Tchécoslov.-Czechosl. ⚠ | Gv. | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.86 | 3.86 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **Océanie—Oceania** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie-Australia . *a)* | Gv. [10] | 3.24 | 3.23 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.24 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | ... | ... |
| N.-Zélande—N. Zeal. *c)* | Gv. 3 ½ | 3.20 | 3.18 | 3.16 | 3.24 | 3.26 | 3.25 | 3.20 | 3.22 | 3.21 | 3.24 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.25 | 3.22 | 3.11 | ... | ... |

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.*

* *Provisional or approximate figure.*

*a)* Fin du mois ou début du mois suivant. — End of month or beginning of following month. *b)* Milieu du mois. — Middle of month. *c)* Moyenne du mois. — Monthly average. *d)* 11 mois – months. *e)* 8 mois – months. *f)* 9 mois – months. *g)* 19/IV.

[1] Nombre d'obligations : voir *Annuaire Statistique de la S.D.N., 1942/44*, tableau 100.
[2] Egypte : avant 1944, 3 ½ %.
[3] Union Sud-Africaine ; remboursement 1948-58.
[4] Canada : remboursement 1956-59.
[5] Etats-Unis : fonds d'Etat, venant à échéance ou remboursement après 15 ans. I : partiellement exempts d'impôt ; II : soumis à l'impôt.
[6] Argentine : jusqu'à X/41, 4, 4 ½ et 5 % ; depuis 17/VII/44, 4 et 3 ½ %.
[7] France : jusqu'à VI/1944, Lyon.
[8] Pays-Bas : Gv. : 3 ½ % à partir de 1948.
[9] Suisse : y compris les Chemins de Fer Fédéraux.
[10] Australie : 12 ans.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

[1] Number of bonds : see *Statistical Year-Book of the L.o.N., 1942/44*, Table 100.
[2] Egypt : before 1944, 3 ½ %.
[3] Union of South Africa : due 1948-58.
[4] Canada : due 1956-59.
[5] United States : average of all outstanding Government bonds due or callable in more than 15 years. I : partially tax-exempt bonds ; II : taxable bonds.
[6] Argentine : until X/41, 4, 4 ½ and 5 % ; since 17/VII/44, 4 and 3 ½ %.
[7] France : until VI/44, Lyons.
[8] Netherlands : Gv. : 3 ½ % as from 1948.
[9] Switzerland : including Federal Railways.
[10] Australia : 12 years.

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 10. Taux de l'escompte des banques centrales.

Les chiffres en gras indiquent les changements introduits dans le présent *Bulletin*.

## 10. Rates of Discount of Central Banks.

Figures in heavy type indicate changes introduced in the present *Bulletin*.

| Pays Country | Taux précédent | Date du dernier changement | Taux actuel | Pays Country | Previous rate | Date of last change | Present Rate | Pays Country | Taux précédent | Date du dernier changement | Taux actuel |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Union S. Afr. . . . | 3.50 | 2/VI/41 | 3 | Iran . . . . . | 6 | 4/IX/39 | 7 | Portugal . . . . . | 3 | 12/I/44 | 2.50 |
| | | | | Japon—Japan [4]. . . | 3.65 | 7/IV/36 | 3.29 ▲ | Roumanie-Roumania | 3 | 8/V/44 | 4 [6] |
| Canada . . . . . | 2.50 | 8/II/44 | 1.50 | Allemagne—Germany | 4 | 9/IV/40 | 3.50 ▲ | Roy.-Uni—U. Kingd. | 3 | 26/X/39 | 2 |
| Etats-Unis . . . I [1] | 1.50 | 27/VIII/37 | 1 [2] | Belgique—Belgium . | 2 | 16/I/45 | 1.50 | Suède—Sweden . . . | 3 | 9/II/45 | 2.50 |
| —U.S.A. . . . II [1] | 1.21 | IV/42 | 1 [2] | Bulgarie—Bulgaria . | 5.50 | 1/XII/40 | 5 ▲ | Suisse—Switzerland . | 2 | 26/XI/36 | 1.50 |
| Costa-Rica . . . . . | 5 | IV/39 | 3 | Danemark—Denmark | 4.50 | 15/X/40 | 4 | Tchécosl.—Czechosl. | | | |
| Mexique—Mexico . . | 4 | 4/VI/42 | 4.50 | Espagne—Spain. . . | 4.50 | 1/XII/38 | 4 | Praha . . . . . | 3 | 1/X/40 | 3.50 |
| Salvador . . . . . | 4 | 30/III/39 | 3 | Finlande—Finland . | 4.50 | 3/XII/34 | 4 | Bratislava . . . . | . | 16/III/39 | 3 ▲ |
| Argentine . . . . . | . | 1/III/36 | 3.50 | France. . . . . | 1 3/4 | 20/I/45 | 1 5/8 | Turquie—Turkey . . | 5.50 | 1/VII/38 | 4 ▲ |
| Bolivie—Bolivia. . . | . | 4/VII/32 | 6 | Grèce—Greece . . . | 11 | **10/II/45** | **7** | Yougoslavie—Yugosl. | | | |
| Chili—Chile. . . . . | 4 | 12/VI 35 | 4.50 | Hongrie—Hungary . | 4 | 22/X/40 | 3 ▲ | Beograd . . . . . | 5 | XII/41 | 4 ▲ |
| Colombie—Colombia. | 5 | 18/VII/33 | 4 | Irlande—Ireland . . | 3 [5] | 23/XI/43 | 2 1/2 | Zagreb. . . . . | 5 | 20/III/42 | 4 ▲ |
| Pérou—Peru [3] . . . | 6 | 2/VIII/40 | 5 | Italie—Italy . . . . | 4.50 | 11/IX/44 | 4 | | | | |
| | | | | Norvège—Norway. . | 4.50 | 11/V/40 | 3 | Australie—Australia [7] | 4.50 | 1/XI/34 | 4.25 |
| Inde—India . . . . | 3.50 | 28/XI/35 | 3 | Pays-Bas—Netherl. . | 3 | 27/VI/41 | 2.50 | N.-Zélande—N. Zeal. | 2 | 26/VII/41 | 1.50 |
| Indes néerl.-N. Indies | 4 | 14/I/37 | 3 ▲ | | | | | | | | |

▲ Dernier taux connu.

[1] Etats-Unis : I, Banque de la Réserve Fédérale, New-York ; II, moyenne arithm. simple des taux journ. des 12 banques de la Réserve Fédérale.

[2] Etats-Unis : depuis le 30/X/42, 0,50 pour avances aux banques de la Réserve Fédérale sur les obligations du Gouvernement échues, on remboursables à un an ou moins.

[3] Pérou : effets commerciaux à 90 jours et d'agriculture à 6 mois.

[4] Japon : effets commerciaux et, à partir du 4 avril 1944, effets des industries d'armements.

[5] Irlande : taux des banques commerciales.

[6] Roumanie, effets agricoles : 3,50.

[7] Australie : taux du découvert de la « Commonwealth Bank ».

▲ Last rate recorded.

[1] U. S. A. : I, Federal Reserve Bank, New York ; II, simple arithmetic average of daily rates of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks.

[2] U.S.A. : since 30/X/42, 0.50 for advances to Member Banks on Government securities maturing or callable in one year or less.

[3] Peru : 90 days' commercial paper and 6 months' agricultural bills.

[4] Japan : commercial bills and, as from April 4th 1944, armaments industry bills.

[5] Ireland : commercial banks rate.

[6] Roumania, agricultural bills : 3.50.

[7] Australia : overdraft rate of the Commonwealth Bank.

## 11. Taux de l'argent hors banque.

## 11. Money Market Rates.

A = *Effets commerciaux ou acceptations. — Commercial bills or acceptances.* B = *Bons du Trésor. — Treasury bills.*
C = *Argent au jour le jour. — Day-to-day money.*

| Pays Country | j. = jours — days m. = mois — months | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1944 | | | 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Moyenne—Average | | | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| Union S.-Afric. . . . . | B [1] 6 m. | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Canada . . . . . | B [1] 3 m. | 0.54 | 0.48 | 0.39 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 | 0.36 | ... |
| Etats-Unis—United States . . . . . | A [2] 4-6 m. | 0.66 | 0.69 | 0.73 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 | 0.75 |
| | A [3] | 2.61 | 2.72 | 2.59 | . | . | 2.39 | . | . | 2.53 | . | . | 2.50 | . | . | ... | . |
| | B [1] 3 m. | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.38 |
| | C | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Argentine . . . . . | B [1] 3 m. | 0.95 | 0.93 | 0.56 | . | 0.45 | 0.48 | 0.48 | 0.49 | 0.53 | . | 0.54 | 0.57 | 0.63 | 0.67 | 0.71 | ... |
| Chine-China *(Chungking)* | A | 2.8 | 6.0 | * 8.4 | 9.0 | 8.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| Inde—India . . . . . | B [1] 3 m. | 0.86 | 0.96 | 0.58 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.56 | 0.51 | 0.32 | 0.37 | 0.46 | 0.29 | 0.26 | 0.41 | 0.36 | .. |
| Allemagne—Germany . | A 56-90 j. | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | 2.13 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Belgique—Belgium . ⚠ | A 3 m. | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 1.50 | 1.50 | ... | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.50 | . |
| | C | 0.75 | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.63 | 0.88 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.85 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | ... |
| France. . . . . | C | 1.62 | 1.64 | 1.60 | 1.73 | 1.21 | 1.53 | 1.65 | 1.60 | 1.60 | 1.47 | 1.38 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Pays-Bas — Netherl. ⚠ | B [1] 3 m. | 1.75 | 1.17 | 0.97 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.63 | 1.73 | 1.86 | 2.00 | 1.97 | 1.75 | 1.66 | 1.64 | 1.63 | ... |
| | C | 1.37 | 1.23 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Royaume-Uni — United Kingdom . . | A 3 m. | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 1.03 | 0.82 |
| | B [4] 3 m. | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.75 |
| | C [4] | 1.02 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.10 | 1.00 | 1.02 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.01 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 1.12 | 0.91 |
| Suisse—Switzerland . ⚠ | A 3 m. | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| | C | 1.50 | 1.50 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |
| Australie—Australia . . | B [1] 3 m. | 1.50 | 1.46 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | ... |

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.*

[1] Argentine, Australie, Canada, Etats-Unis, Inde, Pays-Bas, Union S.-Africaine : rendement des bons émis au cours du mois.

[2] [3] Etats-Unis : [2] effets ; [3] avances commerciales dans 19 villes.

[4] Royaume-Uni : B, moyenne des taux des émissions hebdomadaires ; C, moyenne des taux extrêmes hebdomadaires.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

* *Provisional or approximate figure.*

[1] Argentine, Australia, Canada, India, Netherlands, United States, Union of South Africa : rate on new issues offered within period.

[2] [3] United States : [2] bills ; [3] commercial loan rates in 19 cities.

[4] United Kingdom : B, average discount at the weekly tender ; C, average of the weekly range of rates.

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 12. Billets en circulation (en millions).

*Note. — Les chiffres sont tirés de bilans mensuels ou de situations hebdomadaires ; dans ernier cas, ils se rapportent à la dernière date du mois qui soit disponible. — Publ. = Billets s les mains du public, c.-à-d. déduction faite des montants détenus par les banques.*

## 12. Notes in Circulation (000,000's omitted).

*Note. — Figures are taken from monthly or weekly balance-sheets ; in the latter case, they refer to the latest date available for each month. — Publ. = Notes in the hands of the public., i.e., excluding amounts held by banks.*

| Pays Country | Unité Unit | 1939 XII | 1942 XII | 1943 XII | Fin: 1944 End: XI | Fin: 1944 End: XII | Fin de : 1945 I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | End of: 1945 X | XI |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Afrique. — Africa.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ion S.-Afr. | S. A.£ | 20.9 | 39.6 | 51.0 | 57.8 | 59.9 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 60.3 | 59.9 | 58.9 | 63.8 | 64.6 | 65.2 | 65.8 | ... | ... |
| ypte — Egypt. | E. £ | 26.4 | 75.3 | 95.6 | 115.3 | 116.7 | 117.1 | 119.2 | 120.4 | 120.7 | 122.1 | 123.9 | 124.4 | 123.7 | *127 | ... | ... |
| **mérique. — America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ada : *B. of Canada* [1] | C. Dollar | 233 | 694 | 874 | 1 008 | 1 036 | 1 021 | 1 029 | 1 049 | 1 062 | 1 056 | 1 063 | 1 079 | 1 098 | 1 112 | 1 137 | ... |
| *Chart. B. : Publ.* | | 85 | 60 | 42 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 27 | ... | ... |
| *Total : Publ.* | | 247 | 633 | 794 | 903 | 930 | 909 | 928 | 966 | 953 | 937 | 970 | 967 | 998 | 1 009 | ... | ... |
| ts-Unis *Fed. Res. Notes* | Dollar | 4 912 | 12 082 | 16 737 | 21 200 | 21 482 | 21 533 | 21 964 | 22 100 | 22 384 | 22 651 | 22 867 | 23 139 | 23 685 | 23 818 | 24 155 | *d* 24 335 |
| J.S.A. *Total* [2] | | 7 598 | 15 410 | 20 449 | 25 019 | 25 307 | 25 290 | 25 751 | 25 899 | 26 189 | 26 528 | 26 746 | 27 108 | 27 685 | 27 826 | 28 029 | *d* 28 178 |
| *Publ.** [2] | | 6 401 | 13 946 | 18 837 | 23 300 | 23 505 | 23 700 | 24 200 | 24 200 | 24 500 | 24 800 | 25 100 | 25 500 | 26 000 | ... | ... | ... |
| **mér. lat. — Lat. Amer.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| entine | Peso | 1 191 | 1 627 | 1 886 | 2 264 | 2 354 | 2 317 | 2 354 | 2 391 | 2 455 | 2 495 | 2 533 | 2 553 | 2 582 | 2 622 | ... | ... |
| *Publ.* [3] | | 1 011 | 1 427 | 1 681 | 1 956 | 2 091 | 2 010 | 2 045 | 2 113 | 2 165 | 2 176 | 2 137 | 2 205 | 2 255 | 2 287 | ... | ... |
| ivie — Bolivia | Boliviano | 369 | 818 | 1 075 | 1 198 | 1 253 | 1 256 | 1 251 | 1 274 | 1 289 | 1 320 | 1 337 | 1 392 | 1 395 | ... | ... | ... |
| sil — Brazil | Cruzeiro | 4 957 | 8 230 | 10 975 | 14 011 | 14 457 | 14 461 | 14 457 | 14 722 | 14 716 | 15 024 | 15 438 | 15 655 | 16 210 | 16 525 | ... | ... |
| li — Chile | Peso pap. | 950 | 1 856 | 2 268 | 2 393 | 2 598 | 2 516 | 2 580 | 2 592 | 2 589 | 2 658 | 2 660 | 2 624 | 2 558 | 2 626 | ... | ... |
| ombie — Colombia | Peso | 60.4 | 103.6 | 125.4 | 159.5 | 179.3 | 166.7 | 167.2 | 172.4 | 169.9 | 172.1 | 178.9 | 174.8 | 173.3 | ... | ... | ... |
| ta-Rica | Colón | 28.3 | 59.1 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 80.0 | 79.3 | 79.8 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 79.0 | 77.4 | 77.4 | 76.8 | 75.5 | ... | ... |
| ateur — Ecuador | Sucre | 69.3 | 169.3 | 230.0 | 305.2 | 313.0 | 304.6 | 305.8 | 305.3 | 308.1 | 312.3 | 322.0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| temala | Quetzal | 8.0 | *a)* 12.4 | ... | 20.5 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 23.3 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 24.4 | ... | ... |
| ti — Haiti | Gourde | 8.0 | 18.4 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 23.7 | 22.7 | 22.1 | ... | ... | ... |
| xique — Mexico | Peso | 373 | 753 | 1 171 | 1 298 | 1 358 | 1 335 | 1 356 | 1 395 | 1 390 | 1 408 | 1 434 | 1 464 | 1 494 | 1 549 | ... | ... |
| *b)* *Publ.* [3] *b)* | | 603 | 1 028 | 1 484 | 1 725 | 1 776 | 1 749 | 1 804 | 1 809 | 1 830 | 1 861 | 1 895 | 1 908 | 1 974 | 2 029 | ... | ... |
| aragua | Cordoba | 12.0 | 24.6 | 36.6 | 42.9 | 44.8 | 45.1 | 46.0 | 46.9 | 46.0 | 47.4 | 46.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| aguay | Guarani | 12.3 | 21.6 | 26.0 | 28.4 | 28.2 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 28.0 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 28.0 | ... | ... |
| ou — Peru | Sol | 132 | 283 | 343 | 406 | 417 | 414 | 417 | 423 | 428 | 436 | 443 | 463 | 467 | 474 | ... | ... |
| *Publ.* [3] | | 139 | 275 | 327 | 387 | 393 | 388 | 393 | 407 | 412 | 416 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| vador | Colón | 15 | 28 | 38 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 44 | 44 | ... | ... |
| guay | Peso | 93 | 113 | 141 | 144 | 156 | 152 | 158 | 161 | 158 | 158 | 157 | 157 | *158 | ... | ... | ... |
| ezuela | Bolivar | 134 | 209 | 275 | 301 | 313 | 318 | 324 | 328 | 335 | 339 | 338 | 339 | 343 | *347 | 342 | ... |
| **Asie. — Asia.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| e — India | Rupee | 2 245 | 5 704 | 8 408 | 9 731 | 10 096 | 10 340 | 10 593 | 10 849 | 11 070 | 11 210 | 11 370 | 11 287 | 11 394 | 11 418 | 11 561 | ... |
| — Iraq | I. Dinar | 5.2 | 20.7 | 34.0 | 38.8 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.5 | 40.0 | 39.1 | 39.1 | ... | ... |
| . . . . . *c)* | Rial | 1 010 | 3 034 | 5 151 | 6 416 | 6 407 | 6 604 | 6 581 | 6 663 | 6 412 | 6 564 | 6 606 | 6 902 | 6 850 | 6 747 | ... | ... |
| on — Japan [4] | Yen | 3 818 | 6 921 | 9 667 | *14 740 | *16 540 | *16 930 | ... | ... | ... | ... | *26 180 | *28 456 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| stine [5] | £ P. | 8.5 | 24.1 | 36.0 | 41.4 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 42.4 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 45.7 | 46.2 | 46.5 | 47.1 | ... | ... |
| e et Liban — Syria and Lebanon | Livre S.L. | 47.9 | 193.3 | 272.5 | 336.0 | 340.3 | 333.8 | 333.8 | 335.3 | 339.5 | 354.7 | 367.7 | 392.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.*

* *Provisional or approximate figure.*

*a)* V. 1942. *b)* Moyennes mens. — Monthly aver. *c)* Vers le 20 de chaque mois. — Around the 20th of each month. *d)* 15/XI.

[1] Canada : émission tot. y compris les billets détenus par les "Chartered Banks".

[2] Etats-Unis, *Total :* circulation totale en dehors des montants détenus par le Trésor et les « banques de la Réserve fédérale », y compris certificats or et argent, pièces d'argent et monnaies divisionnaires. *Publ.* : circulation totale en dehors du Trésor et des banques.

[3] Argentine : y compris petites coupures du gouvernement et monnaies métalliques. Mexique, Pérou, Palestine, Royaume-Uni (estimation) : y compris monnaies métalliques.

[4] Japon : non compris la Corée et Formose (V.1944 : 2 163).

[5] Belgique : par l'arrêté du 6 octobre 1944, les billets de 100, 500, 1000 et 10 000 francs ont perdu cours légal. Ces billets ont dû être présentés jusqu'au 13 octobre pour être, en majeure partie, portés temporairement en compte bloqué ; les billets déclarés à cette date atteignaient 90 milliards. Depuis I. 1945 : non compris les billets bloqués (voir le bilan de la Banque Nationale dans le *Bulletin* N° 2, 1945, page 30.)

[6] Bulgarie : IX. 1944, d'après un exposé du Ministre des Finances ; la circulation des bons du Trésor ayant cours légal s'élèvait à 15 milliards environ. Une partie des billets a perdu cours légal( voir *Bulletin* N° 9, 1943).

[1] Canada : total issue, including notes held by the Chartered Banks.

[2] United States, *Total :* total circulation outside Treasury and Federal Reserve Banks, including gold and silver certificates and silver and minor coins. *Publ.* represents total currency in circulation outside Treasury and Banks.

[3] Argentine : including State notes of small denomination and coin. Mexico, Peru, Palestine, United Kingdom (estimated) : including coin.

[4] Japan : not including Chosen and Taiwan (V. 1944 : 2 163).

[5] Belgium : by the decree of October 6 th, 1944, notes of 100, 500, 1000 and 10 000 francs are no longer legal tender. These notes had to be presented before October 13th, to be, for the most part, temporarily placed in blocked account ; the notes declared at that date amouted to 90 000 millions. Since I. 1945 : not including blocked notes (see the balance-sheet of the National Bank in the *Bulletin* N° 2, 1945, page 30.)

[6] Bulgaria : IX. 1944, according to a statement by the Minister of Finance : the circulation of Treasury bonds as legal tender amounted to about 15,000 millions. Some bank notes are no longer legal tender (see *Bulletin* No. 9, 1943).

## 12. Billets en circulation (en millions) *(fin).*

*Voir note à la page précédente.*

## 12. Notes in Circulation (000,000's omitted) *(concluded)*

*See note on preceding page.*

| Pays Country | Unité Unit | 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | Fin: 1944 End: | | Fin de: 1945 End of: | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X | *a)* |
| **Europe.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne { *Reichsbank* | Reichsm. | 11 798 | 24 375 | 33 683 | 46 870 | 50 102 | 51 207 | 55 519 | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | . | . | |
| Germany { *Rentenbank* | Rentenm. | 957 | 1 264 | *1 050 | *1 093 | *1 127 | *1 114 | *1 148 | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | . | . | |
| Belgique — Belgium [5] | Franc | 27 994 | 67 912 | 83 226 | . | . | [5]44 329 | 47 945 | 51 273 | 52 847 | 55 951 | 58 483 | 60 202 | 62 459 | 64 301 | 66 449 | 66 4 |
| Bulgarie — Bulgaria [6] | Lev | 4 245 | 18 922 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | |
| Danemark — Denmark [7] | Krone | 600 | 983 | 1 359 | 1 621 | 1 658 | 1 610 | 1 618 | 1 671 | 1 700 | 1 379 | 1 241 | [7]868 | 1 102 | 1 242 | 1 350 | |
| Espagne — Spain | Peseta | . | 15 738 | 16 381 | 16 928 | 17 729 | 17 265 | 17 298 | 17 335 | 17 104 | 16 874 | 16 867 | 17 093 | 17 183 | 17 647 | 17 990 | |
| Finlande — Finland | Markka | 4 039 | 9 617 | 10 825 | 15 425 | 15 657 | 15 028 | 15 255 | 16 146 | 16 768 | 17 055 | 16 972 | 17 688 | 18 872 | 18 113 | 17 259 | |
| France [8] | Franc | 151 322 | 382 774 | 500 386 | *605 000 | 572 510 | 562 416 | 568 900 | 580 123 | 580 944 | 548 945 | .[8] | 444 476 | 469 652 | 496 258 | 528 945 | b534 |
| Grèce — Greece [9] | Drachma | 9 453 | *[9] 306000 | *[9]1276000 | [9] . | . | . | . | . | . | [9] 26 000 | . | . | . | . | [9]63 000 | |
| Hongrie — Hungary | Pengö | 975 | 2 958 | 4 392 | 10 672 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | [17*]106000 | |
| Irlande — Ireland [10] A | £ | 18.0 | 30.3 | 34.1 | 36.3 | 37.8 | 36.5 | 36.4 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 36.8 | 36.9 | 37.4 | 38.2 | ... | |
| B | | — | — | 28.7 | 31.8 | 33.1 | 31.8 | 31.9 | 32.9 | 32.9 | 32.6 | 32.9 | 32.8 | 33.4 | 34.5 | 35.9 | |
| Islande — Iceland | Krone | 13.8 | 108.0 | 144.7 | 156.2 | 167.4 | 160.1 | 158.0 | 156.7 | 160.4 | 163.3 | 167.0 | 167.6 | 168.0 | 169.3 | 167.6 | |
| Italie — Italy | Lira | 24 432 | 73 320 | 156 632 | . | [11*]233000 | . | . | . | . | [11*]285000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Norvège — Norway [16] | Krone | 575 | 2 137 | 2 578 | 2 916 | 3 023 | 2 967 | 2 960 | 2 999 | 3 021 | 2 939 | 2 611 | 2 253 | 1 581 | [16] 1 018 | 1 136 | 1 |
| Pays-Bas — Netherlands [12] | Gulden | 1 152 | 3 034 | 3 478 | 5 007 | 5 078 | 5 189 | 5 294 | 5 430 | 5 517 | 5 354 | 4 998 | 3 448 | 2 573 | [12] 1 683 | 1 312 | 1 |
| Portugal | Escudo | 2 494 | 5 481 | 6 910 | 7 374 | 7 504 | 7 415 | 7 389 | 7 412 | 7 349 | 7 624 | 7 573 | 7 570 | 7 717 | 7 726 | ... | |
| Roumanie — Roumania [13] | Leu | 48 800 | 117 351 | 160 016 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | *450 000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Roy.-Uni — United Kingd. | £ | 555 | 923 | 1 089 | 1 190 | 1 239 | 1 220 | 1 217 | 1 236 | 1 235 | 1 270 | 1 285 | 1 306 | 1 326 | 1 330 | 1 322 | 1 |
| *Publ.* [3] | | 496 | 871 | 1 034 | 1 155 | 1 200 | 1 196 | 1 196 | 1 204 | 1 217 | 1 235 | 1 252 | 1 276 | 1 304 | 1 310 | ... | |
| Suède — Sweden | Krona | 1 422 | 2 016 | 2 266 | 2 286 | 2 492 | 2 377 | 2 345 | 2 402 | 2 388 | 2 368 | 2 445 | 2 413 | 2 488 | 2 576 | 2 567 | |
| Suisse — Switzerland | Franc | 2 050 | 2 637 | 3 048 | 3 337 | 3 548 | 3 409 | 3 478 | 3 564 | 3 558 | 3 532 | 3 522 | 3 522 | 3 558 | 3 640 | 3 704 | 3 |
| Tchécosl. — Czechosl. [11] A | Koruna | 6 345 | 14 089 | 24 073 | 32 705 | 34 879 | 35 647 | 37 402 | 38 767 | 42 841 | 42 385 | 40 539 | 40 254 | 40 401 | ... | ... | |
| *Billets de bque - Bk. notes* B | Ks | 1 392 | 2 742 | 3 532 | 5 979 | 6 708 | 7 136 | 7 427 | 8 256 | 8 415 | 8 504 | 8 059 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| *Bons du Trésor - Treasury bonds* A | Koruna | 3 786 | 6 523 | 9 405 | ... | 10 436 | 9 754 | 9 488 | 9 757 | 10 291 | 10 489 | 10 224 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| *Billets divisionnaires - Subsidiary notes* A | | 1 605 | 1 625 | 2 244 | ... | 2 644 | 2 462 | 2 343 | 2 289 | 2 508 | 2 655 | 2 630 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Turquie — Turkey | L.t. | 281 | 734 | 802 | *960 | 964 | *952 | 958 | 971 | 971 | 973 | 969 | 945 | 921 | *925 | 915 | |
| Yougoslavie - Yugoslavia [15] | Dinar | 9 698 | . | 43 618 | 128 051 | 149 486 | 170 184 | 183 906 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| **Océanie. — Oceania.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australie — Australia | A.£ | 56.8 | 123.4 | 163.8 | 197.5 | 202.5 | 193.2 | 193.2 | 191.7 | 186.2 | 185.7 | 185.7 | 183.0 | 185.5 | 186.0 | 188.7 | |
| *Publ.* | | 44.3 | 109.6 | 150.0 | 180.3 | 187.2 | 178.2 | 176.5 | 171.3 | 168.5 | 169.0 | 169.8 | 167.1 | 168.8 | ... | ... | |
| N.-Zélande — New Zealand | N.Z.£ | 19.3 | 30.8 | 37.7 | 38.2 | 41.4 | 39.8 | 39.3 | 40.2 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 40.6 | 40.5 | 41.1 | ... | ... | |
| *Publ.* | | 15.6 | 27.1 | 33.4 | 32.8 | 36.5 | 33.6 | 33.3 | 34.2 | 35.0 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 35.1 | ... | ... | |

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.*

*a)* Dernières données disponibles pour la seconde moitié du mois. — *b)* 8/XI.

[7] Danemark : tous les billets émis jusqu'en 1943 inclusivement ont cessé d'avoir cours légal à partir du 23. VII. 1945 (26. VII. pour les billets de 5 et 10 Kr.). Ils ont été échangés jusqu'au 30. VII. 1945 contre de nouveaux billets, jusqu'à concurrence de 100 Kr., le reste étant déposé en compte bloqué.

[8] France : les billets de la Banque de France devaient être présentés, en vue de leur échange contre de nouveaux billets, entre les 4 et 15 juin 1945. Les anciens billets n'ont plus cours légal. Le montant de 444.476 millions de francs donné pour fin juillet se réfère au 2.VIII.1945, date de la première situation de la Banque de France disponible depuis l'échange des billets.

[9] Grèce : 15.XII.1942, IX.1943, V et X.1945, information parue dans la presse. XI.1944 ; 2.500 millions de milliards. Depuis 1945 : nouvelles drachmes. (1 nouvelle drachme = 50 milliards d'anciennes drachmes).

[10] Irlande : A, circulation totale ; B, banque centrale seulement.

[11] Italie : information parue dans la presse ; non compris la monnaie militaire des Alliés (X. 1944 : 44 milliards ; V. 1945 : 61 milliards).

[12] Pays-Bas : depuis III. 1943, les coupures de 500 et 1000 florins, depuis VII. 1945, les coupures de 100 florins et depuis IX. 1945, toutes les autres coupures n'ont plus cours légal. A partir du 26. IX. 1945, les soldes en banque sont bloqués.

[13] Roumanie : non compris les bons de caisse 4 %, à 6 mois ayant cours légal comme moyen de paiement dans certaines grosses transactions (au 31.XII 1943, plus de 30 milliards de ces bons avaient été mis en circulation).

[14] Tchécoslovaquie, A : Prague ; B : Bratislava. Les chiffres du tableau ne comprennent pas les billets divisionnaires émis à Bratislava (XII.1944 : 241) ni les pièces métalliques (Prague, VI.1945 : 365 ; Bratislava, XII.1944 : 210).

[15] Yougoslavie : depuis IV. 1943, « Banque d'Etat Croate » seulement ; valeur en Kuna (1 Kuna = 1 Dinar).

[16] Norvège : les anciens billets ont été échangés entre le 8.IX et le 22.IX.1945 contre des nouveaux, jusqu'à concurrence de 100 Kr. Pour un montant supérieur et jusqu'à 5.000 Kr, 60 % est échangé, le reste étant déposé en compte bloqué. A partir du 9.IX les anciens billets, sauf les coupures de 1 et de 2 Kr. n'ont plus cours légal.

[17] Hongrie : 8.XI, information parue dans la presse.

* *Provisional or approximate figure.*

[7] Denmark : all notes issued up to 1943 inclusive ceased to be legal tender as from July 23rd, 1945 (July 26th in the case of 5- and 10- kroner notes). They were exchangeable until July 30th, 1945, for new notes up to an amount of 100 kroner, the balance being deposited in blocked accounts.

[8] France : notes of the Bank of France had to be presented for exchange against new notes between June 4th and 15th, 1945. From that date old notes ceased to be legal tender. The amount of 444,476 million francs given for the end of July refers to August 2nd, 1945, the date of the first balance-sheet of the Bank of France available since the exchange of notes.

[9] Greece : 15.XII.1942, IX.1943, V and X.1945, information published in the press. XI.1944 ; 2 500,000 million million. Since 1945 : new drachma. (1 new drachma = 50 000 million old dr.)

[10] Ireland : A, total circulation ; B, Central Bank only.

[11] Italy : information published in the press ; not including Allied military currency (X. 1944 : 44,000 millions ; V. 1945 : 61,000 millions).

[12] Netherlands : since III. 1943, 500 and 1,000 florins notes, since VII. 1945, 100 florins notes and since IX. 1945, all other notes are no longer legal tender. As from 26. IX. 1945, all bank balances are to be blocked.

[13] Roumania : not including 4 per cent 6-months Treasury Bills which are legal tender as means of payment for certain large transactions (by 31. XII. 1943 over 30 000 millions of these bills had been put into circulation).

[14] Czechoslovakia, A : Prague ; B : Bratislava. The figures shown in the table do not include subsidiary notes issued in Bratislava (XII. 1944 : 241) or coins (Prague, VI.1940 ; 365 ; Bratislava, XII. 1944 ; 210).

[15] Yugoslavia : since IV. 1943, " Croat State Bank " only ; value in Kuna (1 Kuna = 1 Dinar).

[16] Norway : between 8.IX and 22.IX.1945, old notes were exchanged for new notes up to an amount of 100 Kr. In the case of amounts between 100 Kr. and 5.000 Kr., 60 % was exchanged and the balance was deposited in a blocked account. As from 9.IX, old notes, except notes of 1 and 2 Kr., are no longer legal tender.

[17] Hungary : 8.XI, information published in the press.

## 13. Réserves d'or, d'argent et de devises
(en millions).

Note. — *Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent aux réserves de la banque centrale de chaque pays. Afin d'assurer la continuité des séries, la valeur de l'or est exprimée pour toute la période selon la parité légale ou le taux d'évaluation de l'or les plus récents. Pour une description détaillée, voir* l'Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations 1942/44, *Tableau 97.*

*Le relevé ci-après indique les pays (désignés dans le tableau par ⊛) ayant introduit de nouvelles parités ou de nouveaux taux d'évaluation au cours de la période considérée : les taux immédiatement précédents figurent entre parenthèses (poids en grammes d'or fin) :*

## 13. Gold, Silver and Foreign Assets Reserves
(000,000's omitted).

Note. — *Unless otherwise stated, figures refer to the reserves of the central bank of each country. In order to ensure the continuity of the series, gold is expressed for the whole period according to the most recent legal parity or rate of valuation of gold. For a detailed description, see the* Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44, *Table 97.*

*The following table shows the countries (indicated in the table by ⊛) which have introduced a new parity or rate of valuation of gold during the period covered, the immediately preceding rate being given in brackets (weight in grammes of fine gold) :*

Equateur — Ecuador IV/42, 1 sucre = 0.063476 g (0.06017).
Salvador VI/42, 1 colón = 0.35547 g (0.44434).
Iran 19/XI/42, or — gold : 1 rial = 0.02741 g (0.07322) ; argent — silver : 1 rial = 2.266 g (4.14).
Belgique — Belgium I/45, 1 franc = 0.020277 g (0.030126).
France 7/III/40, 1 franc = 0.021006 g (0.02475).
Hongrie — Hungary 30/IX/41, 1 pengö = 0.21749 g (0.17544).
Pays-Bas — Netherlands VII/1945, 1 gulden = 0.3367 g (0.4766).
Roumanie — Roumania IV/41, 1 leu = 0.00474 g (V/40-III/41 : 0.00435 ; auparavant — previously 0.00652).
Suisse — Switzerland V/40, 1 franc = 0.20535 g (0.215).
Tchécoslovaquie — Czechoslovakia : « Bohême et Moravie » — "Bohemia and Moravia" : X/40,1 K = 0,10 RM, ce qui équivalait à un contenu-or théorique — equivalent to a theoretical gold content of 0.03584 g (0.0312 g).

*Les avoirs étrangers sont, en règle générale, évalués au prix coûtant en monnaie nationale (monnaie-papier). Dans certains pays d'Europe continentale, la composition de ces avoirs a subi des modifications. Les séries marquées ■ représentent presque exclusivement des créances en Reichsmarks (comptes de clearing et autres).*

*Foreign assets reserves are, as a rule, valued at their purchase price in national currency (paper currency). In certain continental European countries, the nature of these assets has been changing. The series marked ■ consist almost wholly of Reichsmark balances (clearing accounts and other).*

A = *Or — Gold.* B = *Argent — Silver.* C = *Avoirs étrangers — Foreign Assets.*

| Pays / Country | Unité / Unit | 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | | | Fin de : / End of : 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **Afrique. — Africa.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ion S.-Afr. *(S.A.£)* . . | A | 29.7 | 77.0 | 85.6 | 96.6 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 100.6 | 101.2 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 105.0 | 106.5 | 107.5 | 110.3 | 113.8 | ... |
| | C | 8.0 | 0.9 | 13.4 | 20.0 | 21.2 | 25.5 | 24.4 | 28.6 | 32.3 | 29.9 | 28.4 | 26.6 | 27.6 | 27.9 | 28.8 | ... |
| ypte — Egypt *(E. £)* . . | A | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.3 | ... | ... |
| | C | 21.3 | 80.1 | 108.3 | 123.9 | 126.9 | 130.4 | 129.9 | 132.4 | 134.4 | 136.6 | 137.1 | 138.4 | 137.7 | 138.7 | ... | ... |
| **ér. du N. — N. America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ada [1] *(C. Dollar)* . . . | A | 127 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... |
| | C | 64 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 62.8 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | ... |
| ts-Unis — U.S.A. [2] | A | 17 643 | 22 726 | 21 938 | 20 727 | 20 688 | 20 619 | 20 550 | 20 506 | 20 419 | 20 374 | 20 270 | 20 213 | 20 152 | 20 088 | 20 073 | 20 037 |
| *Dollar)* . . . . . | B | 3 790 | 4 318 | 4 209 | 3 889 | 3 878 | 3 871 | 3 841 | 3 834 | 3 801 | 3 778 | 3 704 | 3 686 | 3 642 | 3 634 | ... | ... |
| **ér. lat. — Lat. America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| entine *(Peso)* . . . . . | A | 1 224 | 1 076 | 1 091 | 1 243 | 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 242 | 1 242 | ... |
| | C [3] | 171 | 934 | 2 026 | 2 433 | 2 439 | 2 498 | 2 483 | 2 528 | 2 639 | 2 722 | 2 808 | 2 863 | 2 987 | 3 103 | 3 188 | ... |
| ivie — Bolivia *(Boliviano)* | A [4] | 6.0 | 17.7 | 21.5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | A' [4] | 93.3 | 497.4 | 556 | 600 | 600 | 600 | 600 | 642 | 642 | 642 | 684 | 684 | 726 | ... | ... | ... |
| | C | 63.9 | 438.4 | 400 | 396 | 423 | 406 | 415 | 380 | 386 | 525 | 481 | 588 | 528 | 618 | ... | ... |
| sil — Brazil [5] *(Cruzeiro)* . | A | 195 | 567 | 1 254 | 1 547 | 1 549 | 1 625 | 1 628 | 1 680 | 1 682 | 1 684 | 1 686 | 1 688 | 1 689 | ... | 1 739 | ... |
| li — Chile *(Peso)* . . . | A | 146 | 184 | 251 | 369 | 273 | 273 | 278 | 278 | 277 | 279 | 277 | 288 | 287 | 287 | 287 | ... |

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.*

[1] Canada : or, en anciens dollars-or ; jusqu'à IV/40, Gouvernement et Banque du Canada ; le 1/V/40, la réserve de la banque a été transférée à la Commission de contrôle des changes. Avoirs étrangers : Banque du Canada.
[2] Etats-Unis : Gouvernement. Or : non compris l'or du Fonds de stabilisation des changes (XII/1939 : 156 millions, XII/1943 : 43 millions).
[3] Argentine : les devises comprennent l'or sous dossier à l'étranger et de l'or dans le pays.
[4] Bolivie : A : bolivianos-or ; A' : même série au cours officiel du change.
[5] Brésil : gouvernement.

* *Provisional or approximate figure.*

[1] Canada : gold in old gold dollars ; up to IV/40, Government and Bank of Canada ; on 1/V/40, the reserve of the Bank was transferred to the Foreign Exchange Control Board. Foreign assets : Bank of Canada.
[2] United States : Government. Gold : excluding gold held by the Exchange Stabilisation Fund (XII/1939 : 156 millions, XII/1943 : 43 millions).
[3] Argentine : exchange includes gold earmarked abroad and some gold at home.
[4] Bolivia : A : gold bolivianos ; A' : the same series at official exchange rate.
[5] Brazil : Government.

## 13. Réserves d'or, d'argent et de devises
(en millions) *(suite).*

## 13. Gold, Silver and Foreign Assets Reserves
(000,000's omitted) *(continued).*

A = *Or — Gold.* B = *Argent — Silver.* C = *Avoirs étrangers — Foreign assets.*

| Pays et unité monétaire<br>Country and currency unit | Catégorie<br>Category | 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | | | Fin de : 1945 | | | | | | | | | End of |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **Amérique latine** *(suite)*<br>**Latin America** *(contd.)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colombie — Colombia *(Peso)* | A | 36.8 | 43.8 | 103.6 | 157.7 | 159.9 | 161.8 | 164.9 | 167.0 | 169.3 | 172.5 | 175.4 | 177.7 | 180.2 | 182.6 | ... | |
| | C | 5.6 | 64.3 | 94.7 | 120.4 | 118.0 | 115.1 | 115.0 | 109.1 | 102.6 | 99.4 | 96.0 | 97.9 | 107.0 | 112.0 | ... | |
| Costa-Rica *(Colón)* . . . . | A [1] | 2.7 | 4.6 | 33.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.0 | 56.1 | 56.1 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 56.3 | 56.3 | |
| | C | 9.0 | 54.5 | 50.5 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 20.1 | 19.3 | 14.8 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 1.6 | |
| Equateur — Ecuador *(Sucre)* | A ◉ | 52.6 | 133.4 | 235.6 | 290.0 | 283.8 | 288.6 | 288.6 | 288.6 | 288.6 | 288.7 | 288.6 | 288.8 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | C | 2.0 | 73.4 | 65.9 | 149.2 | 154.8 | 152.9 | 134.1 | 122.4 | 105.9 | 105.1 | 108.5 | 83.7 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Haïti — Haiti *(Gourde)* . . . | A | 3.5 | 12.8 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 17.6 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 19.9 | 19.3 | ... | |
| | C | 9.0 | 13.2 | 15.7 | 29.1 | 29.8 | 19.9 | 19.2 | 21.9 | 25.1 | 27.1 | 24.5 | 23.7 | 26.2 | 25.6 | ... | |
| Mexique — Mexico *(Peso)* . | A | 38 | 46 | 241 | 262 | 263 | 263 | 263 | 262 | 261 | 260 | 260 | 274 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Nicaragua [6] *(Cordoba)* . . . | A | 5.0 | 9.2 | 15.1 | 20.6 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 24.3 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.4 | 24.4 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | C | 0.5 | 14.5 | 22.1 | 20.8 | 11.9 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 12.9 | 14.4 | 13.2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Pérou — Peru *(Sol)* . . . . | A | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 38.8 | |
| | A [1] | 8.7 | 41.3 | 82.1 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 85.9 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 74.0 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 61.2 | 61.0 | 93.6 | 103.5 | |
| | C | 2.4 | 43.7 | 30.0 | 18.1 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 22.5 | 25.0 | | | |
| Salvador *(Colón)* . . . . . | A ◉ | 16.5 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 33.1 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.2 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 33.1 | |
| | C | 3.0 | 10.5 | 25.6 | 34.2 | 28.6 | 29.4 | 31.3 | 34.5 | 37.7 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 38.9 | 37.3 | 36.9 | 36.4 | |
| Uruguay *(Peso)* . . . . . | A | 103 | 136 | 180 | 226 | 230 | 238 | 242 | 249 | 253 | 256 | 265 | 265 | 271 | 287 | 296 | |
| Venezuela *(Bolivar)* . . . . | A | 128 | 207 | 273 | 268 | 314 | 329 | 329 | 380 | 350 | 393 | 393 | 439 | 439 | 469 | 484 | |
| **Asie. — Asia.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Inde — India *(Rupee)* . . . | A | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | 444 | |
| | B | 642 | 143 | 130 | 139 | 129 | 150 | 129 | 107 | 144 | 179 | 160 | 153 | 165 | 177 | 185 | |
| | C | 1 130 | 4 758 | 8 554 | 11 692 | 12 056 | 12 467 | 13 039 | 13 233 | 13 634 | 13 952 | 14 117 | 14 245 | 14 688 | 15 071 | 15 408 | |
| Irak — Iraq *(Dinar)* . . . . | C | 6.0 | 22.2 | 36.1 | 41.7 | 41.7 | 42.1 | 43.0 | 43.4 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 43.7 | 43.3 | 42.5 | 42.7 | |
| Iran *(Rial)* [3] . . . . . | A ◉ | 831 | 1 099 | 2 981 | 4 066 | 4 131 | 4 158 | 4 158 | 4 158 | 4 158 | 4 158 | 4 158 | 4 249 | 4 249 | ... | ... | |
| | B ◉ | 656 | 657 | 527 | 413 | 348 | 321 | 321 | 321 | 321 | 321 | 321 | 321 | 321 | ... | ... | |
| Japon — Japan *(Yen)* . . . | A | 501 | 681 | 627 | ... | ... | ... | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | |
| | C | 37 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Europe.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allemagne — Germany *(Rmk)* | A+C | 78 | 76 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 77 | ... | ... | . | . | . | . | . | |
| Belgique — Belgium [3]. . . . | A ◉ | 31 386 | 32 223 | 32 177 | ... | ... | ... | [3]32 094 | 32 094 | 31 327 | 31 327 | 31 283 | 31 238 | 31 219 | 31 218 | 30 426 | 30 |
| *(Franc)* | C ■ | | 31 135 | 54 874 | ... | ... | ... | [3] 911 | 1 040 | 2 833 | 2 768 | 4 061 | 4 056 | 4 310 | 3 764 | 3 940 | 5 |
| Bulgarie — Bulgaria *(Lev)* . | A [4] | 2 006 | 2 006 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | |
| | C ■ | 1 753 | 15 251 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | |
| Danemark — Denmark . . . | A | 117 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 | |
| *(Krone)* | C | (— 49) | 16 | 17 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 34 | 32 | 29 | — 38 | |
| | C■ | . | 1 105 | 1 964 | 2 679 | 2 720 | 2 762 | 2 847 | 2 864 | 2 929 | 2 975 | 2 969 | 2 960 | 2 962 | 2 952 | 2 934 | 2 |
| Espagne — Spain . . . . . | A [5] | . | 129 | 278 | 317 | 317 | 321 | 326 | *326 | *331 | *332 | *332 | *333 | *332 | 333 | 332 | |
| *(Peseta)* | B | . | 624 | 624 | 612 | 609 | 609 | 609 | 650 | 657 | 657 | 683 | 559 | 686 | 597 | 597 | |
| | C | . | 23 | ... | 48 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 36 | 85 | |
| Finlande — Finland *(Markka)* | A | 1 179 | 171 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | 172 | |
| | C■ | 1 637 | —2 862 | —3 487 | —778 | —687 | —687 | —693 | —719 | —809 | —757 | —701 | —737 | — 1 118 | — 1 181 | —1 304 | —1 |
| France *(Franc)* . . . . . | A◉ [7] | 114 600 | 84 598 | 84 598 | ... | ... | [7] 75 151 | 75 151 | 75 151 | 75 151 | 75 151 | 75 151 | . | 75 151 | 75 151 | 75 151 | 65 |
| | C | 112 | 37 | 37 | ... | ... | 42 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 45 | . | 46 | 46 | 46 | |

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.* *Note, voir au début du tableau.*

[1] Costa-Rica : or au cours du change. Pérou : or évalué au cours d'achat.
[2] Iran : depuis XII.1942, y compris l'or à l'étranger.
[3] Belgique : depuis I/1941, Banque nationale et Banque d'Emission à Bruxelles; depuis I.1945 : Banque nationale seulement.
[4] Bulgarie : réserves d'or en leva-or ; dans les bilans de la banque, ces réserves figurent, depuis octobre 1941, avec une prime.
[5] Espagne : pesetas-or ; dans les bilans de la banque, les réserves d'or figurent avec une prime de 257,7 %.
[6] Nicaragua : 5 cordobas = 1 $.
[7] France : non compris l'or du Fonds de stabilisation des changes, évalué au cours du marché à 15.772 millions de fr. en V/39. Le 7/III/40, 30 milliards de francs ont été transférés de la banque au Fonds de stabilisation des changes et 10 milliards de francs en X.1945. XII/1944 : diminution due à la restitution de l'or déposé par la Banque nationale de Belgique.

* *Provisional or approximate figure.* *Note, see beginning of table.*

[1] Costa Rica : gold valued at exchange rate. Peru : gold at purchase price.
[2] Iran : as from XII.1942, including gold abroad.
[3] Belgium : since I/1941, National Bank and Bank of Issue in Brussels ; since I.1945 : National Bank only.
[4] Bulgaria : gold reserve in gold leva : in the bank balance-sheets, this reserve is shown, since October 1941, with a premium.
[5] Spain : gold pesetas ; in the bank balance-sheets, the gold reserve is shown with a premium of 257.7 %.
[6] Nicaragua : 5 cordobas = 1 $.
[7] France : excluding gold held by the Exchange Stabilisation Fund, the current market value of which was 15,772 million francs in V/39. On 7/III/40, 30,000 million francs were transferred to the Exchange Stabilisation Fund and 10,000 million francs in X.1945. XII/1944 : reduction due to the restitution of the gold deposited by the National Bank of Belgium.

## 13. Réserves d'or, d'argent et de devises (en millions) *(fin).*

## 13. Gold, Silver and Foreign Assets Reserves (000,000's omitted) *(concluded).*

A = *Or — Gold.* B = *Argent — Silver.* C = *Avoirs étrangers — Foreign assets.*

| ays et unité monétaire / ntry and currency unit | Catégorie / Category | 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | | | Fin de / End of: 1945 | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX | X |
| **ope *(fin) — (concl.)*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| e — Greece *(Drachma)* | A[1]+C | 3 685 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| grie — Hungary *(Pengö)* | A ⊙ | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | C | 77 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | C■ | . | 506 | 1 035 | 1 022 | 1 074 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| de — Ireland *(£) a)* . . | A [1] | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| | C | 9.4 | 21.6 | 25.7 | 28.2 | 29.2 | 30.7 | 29.1 | 29.3 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 29.9 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 30.7 | 31.9 | 33.3 |
| de — Iceland *(Krone)*. . | A | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | ... |
| | C | —9.3 | 131.8 | 132.3 | 258.3 | 280.0 | 266.8 | 275.3 | 280.8 | 278.6 | 293.5 | 309.7 | 286.1 | 296.4 | 278.9 | 122.4 | ... |
| -Bas — Netherlands [3] . . | A⊙ | 1 821 | 1 334 | 1 319 | 1 319 | 1 319 | 1 319 | 1 319 | 1 319 | 1 319 | 1 319 | 1 319 | 1 319 | [8] 713 | 713 | 713 | 713 |
| Gulden) | C■ | 2 | 1 742 | 3 214 | 4 404 | 4 458 | 4 518 | 4 540 | 4 542 | 4 520 | 4 488 | 4 488 | 4 488 | 4 489 | 4 488 | 4 491 | 4 509 |
| gal [2] *(Escudo)* . . . . | A | 920 | 1 391 | 1 399 | 1 412 | 1 412 | 1 412 | 1 415 | 1 415 | 1 416 | 1 416 | 1 418 | 1 418 | 1 418 | 1 419 | ... | ... |
| | C | 730 | 9 207 | 12 082 | 14 406 | 14 596 | 14 633 | 14 835 | 14 956 | 15 084 | 15 301 | 15 404 | 15 495 | 15 707 | 16 003 | ... | ... |
| nanie — Roumania *(Leu)* [3] | A⊙ | 28 593 | 45 506 | 59 600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | C■ | 5 177 | 30 555 | 32 837 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ume-Uni — U. K. *(£)*. | A [4] | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| e — Sweden *(Krona)*. . | A | 679 | 733 | 854 | 1 006 | 1 017 | 1 019 | 1 052 | 1 047 | 1 046 | 1 040 | 1 035 | 1 054 | 1 055 | 1 056 | 1 057 | 1 046 |
| | C | 301 | 551 | 620 | 588 | 563 | 567 | 553 | 585 | 575 | 604 | 601 | 580 | 690 | 774 | 814 | 783 |
| e — Switzerland *(Franc)* | A⊙ | [5] 2 374 | 3 565 | 4 173 | 4 451 | 4 502 | 4 554 | 4 577 | 4 591 | 4 639 | 4 771 | 4 783 | 4 626 | 4 642 | 4 690 | 4 697 | 4 806 |
| | C | 362 | 62 | 83 | 121 | 94 | 102 | 95 | 108 | 112 | 102 | 103 | 112 | 136 | 141 | 129 | 111 |
| coslov. — Czechoslov.: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| gue . . . . . | A⊙ | 1 395 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 517 | 1 517 | 1 517 | 1 517 | 1 517 | 1 517 | 1 517 | 1 517 | 1 517 | ... | ... | ... |
| | C | 799 | 728 | 775 | 788 | 800 | 799 | 786 | 788 | 788 | 787 | 787 | 788 | 788 | ... | ... | ... |
| | C■ [9] | 3 791 | 17 366 | 33 489 | 50 813 | 52 943 | 56 851 | 57 384 | 63 247 | *68 861 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| htislava . . . . . | A+C | 57 | 78 | 116 | 76 | 70 | 62 | 62 | 63 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | C■ [9] | 890 | 2 189 | 2 573 | 4 406 | 4 539 | 4 235 | 4 339 | 4 390 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| uie — Turkey *(L.T.)* [6] . | A | 36.8 | 143.1 | 201.7 | 276.4 | *276.4 | 276.4 | *276.4 | 276.4 | 281.2 | 281.2 | 281.2 | 292.1 | 292.1 | 292.1 | *292.1 | 294.7 |
| | C | (—35.5) | 38.8 | 61.2 | *30.0 | *26.1 | 26.1 | 30.2 | 40.1 | 47.8 | 51.3 | 44.5 | 31.3 | 24.0 | 20.3 | *21.6 | 18.2 |
| oslavie — Yugoslavia [7] . | A | 1 988 | | [7] 109 | 146 | 132 | 136 | 133 | 132 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| inar) | C | 731 | . | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | C■ | — | | 1 741 | —359 | —401 | —965 | —865 | —1 103 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| **céanie — Oceania.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| alie — Australia *(A.£)*. | A [1] | 0.2 | 79.0 | 102.2 | 173.0 | 181.5 | 187.8 | 181.8 | 184.4 | 195.1 | 186.9 | 183.4 | 187.9 | 153.1 | *147.1 | 160.3 | 172.8 |
| | C | 44.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -Zélande — New Zea- | A | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | ... | ... |
| d *(N.Z.£)* . . . . . | C | 8.7 | 26.6 | 33.6 | 34.7 | 36.7 | 39.7 | 42.8 | 47.3 | 47.5 | 51.4 | 54.9 | 62.4 | 66.6 | 67.9 | ... | ... |

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.*

*Note, voir au début du tableau.*

*a)* Date variable du mois. — Varying date in month.

* *Provisional or approximate figure.*

*Note, see beginning of table.*

[1] Grèce, Irlande, Australie (depuis 1940) : or évalué au cours du change.
[2] Portugal : depuis X/40, réserve évaluée au cours du marché ; auparavant 1 escudo = 0,06657 g d'or fin. Avoirs étrangers : y compris les fonds d'Etat portugais servant de couverture.
[3] Roumanie : l'augmentation de la réserve d'or depuis 1942 est due en partie à l'incorporation de certaines devises.
[4] Royaume-Uni : non compris l'or du Fonds d'égalisation des changes ; III/39, 367,5 millions de £ (1 once = 148*s.* 6*d.*).
[5] Suisse, 1939 : non compris le Fonds de stabilisation des changes, liquidé fin avril 1940.
[6] Turquie : or évalué au taux de 1406,6 £T. pour 1 kg. d'or fin.
[7] Yougoslavie : IV.1943–II.1945, « Banque d'Etat Croate » seulement ; valeur en Kuna (1 Kuna = 1 Dinar).
[8] Pays-Bas, or : depuis 2.VII.1945, or librement disponible (239.996 kg à 2.970 gulden par kg). C■ : effets sur l'étranger et, depuis juillet 1943, correspondants à l'étranger et « moyens de paiement étrangers » ; ces deux derniers postes (89 millions en juillet) n'étaient pas auparavant spécifiés dans les bilans.
[9] Tchécoslovaquie : C■ « autres actifs ».

[1] Greece, Ireland, Australia (since 1940) : gold valued at exchange rate.
[2] Portugal : since X/40, reserve valued at market price ; previously, 1 escudo = 0.06657 g of fine gold. Foreign assets : including Portuguese Government bonds serving as cover.
[3] Roumania : the increase of the gold reserve since 1942 is partly due to the incorporation of certain foreign currencies.
[4] United Kingdom : excluding gold of Exchange Equalisation Fund ; III/39, £ 367.5 million (1 ounce = 148*s.* 6*d.*).
[5] Switzerland, 1939 : excluding the Exchange Stabilisation Fund, liquidated at end April 1940.
[6] Turkey : gold valued at the rate of £T. 1406.6 per kg of fine gold.
[7] Yugoslavia : IV.1943–II.1945, " Croat State Bank " only ; value in Kuna (1 Kuna = 1 Dinar).
[8] Netherlands, gold : as from 2.VII.1945 gold freely available (239,996 kg at 2,970 gulden to the kg). C■ : foreign bills and, since July 1943, foreign correspondents and " foreign means of payment ". The two last-mentioned items (89 millions in July) were formerly not shown separately in the balance-sheets.
[9] Czechoslovakia : C■ " other assets ".

## 14. Dépôts dans les banques commerciales (en millions).

C. C. = *Comptes courants, dépôts à vue.* — *Current accounts, sight deposits.*
Ep. - Sav. = *Epargne.* — *Savings.*

Note. — *Les chiffres qui figurent dans le tableau sous « C.C. » se réfèrent à des postes de bilan tels que comptes courants, dépôts à vue, créditeurs, comptes ne portant pas intérêt, etc. Ceux donnés sous « T » représentent des dépôts à terme ou à préavis, des comptes ou dépôts portant intérêt, etc. Dans la plupart des cas, les chiffres sembleraient ne pas comprendre les correspondants.*

*La portée des données varie suivant les pays ; dans certains cas, les statistiques concernent toutes les banques et, dans d'autres, seulement une partie d'entre elles.*

*Union Sud-Africaine :* huit banques ; dépôts dans l'Union.
*Canada :* dix banques à charte (Chartered Banks).
*Argentine :* principales banques nationales, y compris le Banco de la Nación et les succursales argentines de banques étrangères.
*Chili :* dix-huit banques.
*Colombie :* quatorze banques.
*Equateur :* douze banques commerciales, hypothécaires et d'épargne.
*Pérou :* treize banques, caisses d'épargne et banques hypothécaires.
*Salvador :* Banco Salvadoreño, B. Occidental, B. de Londres y América del Sud.
*Uruguay :* dix-sept banques.
*Inde :* « Scheduled banks », non compris la Birmanie.
*Irak :* huit banques principales.
*Palestine :* banques du pays et étrangères et sociétés coopératives de crédit.
*France :* Crédit Lyonnais, Société Générale, Comptoir National d'Escompte, Crédit Industriel et Commercial.
*Hongrie :* les banques rattachées à l'Institut central des Sociétés financières.
*Pays-Bas :* Amsterdamsche Bank, Incasso-Bank, Rotterdamsche Bankvereeniging, Twentsche Bank.
*Portugal :* toutes les banques commerciales, Banco de Angola et Banco Nacional Ultramarino (à l'exclusion des dépôts officiels et des dépôts dans les colonies).
*Roumanie :* banques ayant un capital de plus de 60 millions de lei.
*Suisse :* sept grandes banques. (Société de Banque Suisse, Crédit Suisse, Union de Banques Suisses, Banque Populaire Suisse, Banque Fédérale, Leu et Co., Banque Commerciale de Bâle.
*Turquie :* douze banques turques et succursales de banques étrangères.
*Australie :* neuf banques.
*Nouvelle-Zélande :* six banques.
Pour d'autres détails, voir le tableau N° 104 de l'*Annuaire Statistique de la Société des Nations, 1942/44.*

## 14. Commercial Bank Deposits (000,000's omitted).

T. = *Dépôts à terme ou à préavis.* — *Time deposits and deposits at notice.*
Misc. = *Divers.* — *Miscellaneous.*

Note. — *The figures given in the Table under " C.C. " relate to balance-sheet items such as current accounts, sight deposits, creditors, non-interest-bearing accounts, etc. Those given under " T " represent time deposits or deposits at notice, interest-bearing accounts or deposits, etc. In most cases, correspondents do not seem to be included in the figures.*

*The scope of the data varies with the country concerned. In some cases, statistics relate to all banks ; in others, only to certain of them.*

*Union of South Africa :* eight banks, deposits in the Union.
*Canada :* ten Chartered Banks.
*Argentine :* most important domestic banks, including the Banco de la Nación, and Argentine branches of foreign banks.
*Chile :* eighteen banks.
*Colombia :* fourteen banks.
*Ecuador :* twelve commercial, mortgage and savings banks.
*Peru :* thirteen commercial, savings and mortgage banks.
*Salvador :* Banco Salvadoreño, B. Occidental, B. de Londres y América del Sud.
*Uruguay :* seventeen banks.
*India :* Scheduled banks, excluding Burma.
*Iraq :* eight leading banks.
*Palestine :* local and foreign commercial banks and credit co-operative societies.
*France :* Crédit Lyonnais, Société Générale, Comptoir National d'Escompte, Crédit Industriel et Commercial.
*Hungary :* banks adhering to the Central Institute of Financial Corporations.
*Netherlands :* Amsterdamsche Bank, Incasso-Bank, Rotterdamsche Bankvereeniging, Twentsche Bank.
*Portugal :* all commercial banks, Banco de Angola and Banco Nacional Ultramarino (excluding government deposits and deposits in the colonies).
*Roumania :* all banks with a capital of more than 60 million lei.
*Switzerland :* seven leading banks (Swiss Bank Corporation, Crédit Suisse, Union Bank of Switzerland, Popular Bank of Switzerland, Leu et Co., Banque Commerciale de Bâle).
*Turkey :* twelve Turkish banks and branches of foreign banks.
*Australia :* nine banks.
*New Zealand :* six banks.
For further details, see the table N° 104, of the *Statistical Year-Book of the League of Nations, 1942/44.*

| Pays et unité monétaire<br>Country and currency unit | | 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | Fin de : 1944 | | End of: | | Fin de : 1945 | | | | | | End of |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | IX | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | I |
| **Afrique. — Africa.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Union Sud-Africaine — Un. of South Africa (£) | Total | 101.0 | 197.8 | 235.9 | 256.8 | 259.4 | 262.3 | 271.0 | 273.0 | 275.3 | 268.1 | 273.0 | 278.1 | 273.0 | 278.1 | ... | |
| | C.C. | 84.3 | 180.8 | 209.5 | 227.1 | 228.8 | 232.9 | 241.6 | 241.0 | 243.0 | 235.0 | 240.2 | 246.2 | 240.2 | 246.2 | ... | |
| | T. | 16.7 | 17.0 | 26.4 | 29.7 | 30.6 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 32.8 | 31.9 | ... | |
| **Amérique — America.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada (C. Dollar) | Total | 2 774 | 3 657 | 4 395 | 4 726 | 4 957 | 5 220 | 5 137 | 5 049 | 5 021 | 4 939 | 5 210 | 5 616 | 5 540 | 5 269 | 5 229 | |
| | C.C.′ [1] | 180 | 485 | 750 | 2 262 | 324 | 1 064 | 852 | 2 525 | 2 390 | 2 214 | 2 475 | 3 053 | 2 894 | 2 528 | 2 396 | |
| | C.C.″ [1] | 853 | 1 499 | 1 697 | | 2 144 | 1 813 | 1 862 | | | | | | | | | |
| | T. | 1 741 | 1 673 | 1 948 | 2 464 | 2 489 | 2 343 | 2 423 | 2 524 | 2 631 | 2 725 | 2 735 | 2 563 | 2 646 | 2 741 | 2 833 | |
| Etats-Unis — U.S.A. (Dollar) | Total A[2] | 47 821 | 77 814 | 94 911 | | | | 115 827 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total B[2] | 23 842 | 33 487 | 40 050 | 42 688 | 44 952 | 46 105 | 42 655 | 43 890 | 45 026 | 45 500 | 47 368 | 48 801 | 44 891 | 46 121 | 47 104 | ‡ |
| | C.C. | 18 566 | 28 257 | 33 895 | 35 435 | 37 438 | 38 539 | 35 042 | 36 076 | 37 018 | 37 347 | 39 099 | 40 378 | 36 367 | 37 440 | 38 140 | ‡ |
| | T. | 5 276 | 5 230 | 6 155 | 7 253 | 7 514 | 7 566 | 7 613 | 7 814 | 8 008 | 8 153 | 8 269 | 8 423 | 8 524 | 8 681 | 8 964 | ‡ |
| Argentine. (Peso) | Total | 3 913 | 5 254 | 5 958 | 6 805 | 6 924 | 7 055 | 7 128 | 7 267 | 7 269 | 7 299 | 7 369 | 7 482 | 7 632 | 7 737 | 7 824 | |
| | C.C. | 1 482 | 2 437 | 2 911 | 3 456 | 3 518 | 3 623 | 3 637 | 3 727 | 3 696 | 3 719 | 3 762 | 3 815 | 3 896 | 3 956 | 4 012 | |
| | Ep.Sav. | 1 798 | 2 112 | 2 375 | 2 653 | 2 685 | 2 708 | 2 764 | 2 822 | 2 839 | 2 848 | 2 864 | 2 895 | 2 960 | 3 009 | 3 047 | |
| | T. | 373 | 368 | 299 | 278 | 280 | 273 | 272 | 269 | 268 | 263 | 258 | 257 | 257 | 250 | 246 | |
| | Misc. | 260 | 337 | 373 | 418 | 441 | 451 | 455 | 449 | 466 | 469 | 485 | 515 | 519 | 522 | 519 | |
| Chili — Chile. (Peso) | Total [3] | 2 049 | 2 844 | 3 348 | 3 865 | 3 906 | 4 012 | 3 937 | 4 146 | 4 194 | 4 113 | 4 233 | 4 502 | 4 571 | 4 624 | 4 682 | |
| | C.C. | 1 430 | 2 088 | 2 600 | 3 024 | 3 073 | 3 161 | 3 062 | 3 244 | 3 245 | 3 147 | 3 236 | 3 505 | 3 573 | 3 569 | 3 605 | |
| | T. | 619 | 756 | 748 | 841 | 833 | 851 | 875 | 902 | 949 | 966 | 997 | 997 | 998 | 1 055 | 1 077 | |
| Colombie — Colombia (Peso) | Total | 97 | 161 | 198 | 264 | 267 | 277 | 259 | 288 | 296 | 288 | 300 | 299 | 284 | 306 | 311 | |
| | C.C. | 81 | 142 | 172 | 237 | 240 | 250 | 231 | 260 | 270 | 265 | 277 | 274 | 260 | 279 | 283 | |
| | Ep.Sav. | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | |
| | T. | 9 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 12 | 11 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 16 | |

* *Chiffre provisoire.*

[1] Canada. C.C.′ : dépôts du Gouvernement fédéral et des gouvernements provinciaux ; C.C.″ : dépôts du public.
[2] Etats-Unis. A : bques commerciales ; B : les "Member banks" dans 101 villes.
[3] Chili : y compris les dépôts fiscaux.

* *Provisional figures.*

[1] Canada. C.C.′ : Dominion and provincial Governments deposits ; C.C.″ public deposits.
[2] United States. A : all commercial banks ; B : Member Banks in 101 cities.
[3] Chile : including fiscal deposits.

‡ **X/45 :** Etats-Unis - U.S.A., Total B. 48 844, C. C. 39 592, T. 9 252.

## ...l. Dépôts dans les banques commerciales (en millions) *(suite).*

## 14. Commercial Bank Deposits (000,000's omitted) *(continued).*

C. C. = *Comptes courants, dépôts à vue.* — *Current accounts, sight deposits.* T. = *Dépôts à terme ou à préavis.* — *Time deposits and deposits at notice.*
Ep.-Sav. = *Epargne.* — *Savings.* Misc. = *Divers.* — *Miscellaneous.*

...ur la portée et la nature des données, voir note au début du tableau. Concerning the scope and nature of data, see note at beginning of the table.

| ...ys et unité monétaire ...ntry and currency unit | | 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | Fin de : 1944 End of : | | | | Fin de : 1945 | | | | | | | | End of : |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | IX | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
| **...mérique — America** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ***...suite — continued.)*** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ...a-Rica . . . . . | Total | 47 | 89 | 106 | 108 | 108 | 111 | 110 | 113 | 114 | 116 | 118 | 117 | 118 | 119 | 118 | 116 |
| ...olón) | C. C. | 34 | 68 | 85 | 87 | 87 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 93 | 95 | 98 | 96 | 98 | 99 | 98 | 96 |
| | Ep.Sav.T. | 9 | 14 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 |
| | Misc.[1] | 4 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| ...teur — Ecuador . . | Total | 97 | 201 | 278 | 274 | 294 | 305 | 316 | 329 | 338 | 337 | 342 | 341 | 344 | ... | ... | ... |
| ...ucre) | C. C. | 72 | 144 | 208 | 206 | 226 | 237 | 247 | 256 | 257 | 256 | 259 | 257 | 257 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Ep.Sav. | 25 | 18 | 26 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | ... | ... | ... |
| | T. | | 39 | 44 | 37 | 36 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 47 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 49 | ... | ... | ... |
| ...que — Mexico . . | Total | 351 | 877 | 1 414 | 1 703 | 1 762 | 1 797 | 1 847 | 1 922 | 1 991 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ...eso) | C. C. | 288 | 762 | 1 233 | 1 459 | 1 510 | 1 548 | 1 589 | 1 637 | 1 696 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Ep. Sav. | 35 | 57 | 99 | 148 | 153 | 155 | 162 | 168 | 171 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | T. | 28 | 58 | 82 | 96 | 99 | 94 | 96 | 117 | 124 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ...u — Peru . . . . | Total | 318 | 611 | 812 | 953 | 967 | 969 | 1 001 | 985 | 997 | 1 012 | 1 031 | 1 008 | 1 049 | 1 049 | 1 060 | ... |
| ...ol) | C. C. | 168 | 376 | 487 | 582 | 596 | 598 | 623 | 608 | 612 | 624 | 640 | 615 | 645 | 639 | 645 | ... |
| | Ep.Sav. | 84 | 143 | 198 | 225 | 229 | 231 | 237 | 238 | 239 | 241 | 243 | 245 | 251 | 253 | 256 | ... |
| | T. | 66 | 92 | 127 | 146 | 142 | 140 | 141 | 139 | 146 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 153 | 157 | 159 | ... |
| ...ador . . . . . | Total | 6.4 | 13.0 | 19.2 | 28.9 | 30.9 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 32.0 | 35.6 | 37.7 | 36.9 | 35.4 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 37.2 | 37.5 |
| ...olón) | C. C. | 3.3 | 6.6 | 10.4 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 17.5 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 21.6 | 22.5 | 24.2 |
| | Ep.Sav.T. | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| | Misc.[1] | 2.4 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 14.5 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 13.3 |
| ...uay *a)* . . . . . | Total | 136 | 156 | 202 | 236 | 237 | 240 | 243 | 247 | 247 | 244 | 246 | 253 | 255 | 260 | ... | ... |
| ...eso) | C. C. | 44 | 55 | 79 | 102 | 103 | 107 | 111 | 113 | 112 | 109 | 111 | 118 | 120 | 122 | ... | ... |
| | Ep.Sav.T. | 92 | 101 | 123 | 134 | 134 | 133 | 132 | 134 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 135 | 138 | ... | ... |
| ...zuela . . . . . | Total | ... | 298 | 389 | 482 | 443 | 444 | 445 | 508 | 532 | 513 | 565 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ...olivar) | C.C. | 129 | 194 | 271 | 271 | 281 | 287 | 289 | 303 | 315 | 319 | 326 | 336 | 347 | 357 | 363 | 359 |
| | Ep.Sav.T. | ... | 36 | 42 | 46 | 48 | 49 | 51 | 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Misc. | ... | 68 | 76 | 165 | 114 | 108 | 105 | 154 | 165 | 141 | 185 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| **...Asie. — Asia.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ... — India. . . . . | Total | 2 401 | 4 461 | 6 581 | 7 785 | 8 000 | 8 139 | 8 190 | 8 196 | 8 307 | 8 175 | 8 308 | 8 512 | 8 686 | 8 706 | 8 954 | 9 015 |
| ...upee) | C. C. | 1 392 | 3 351 | 5 008 | 5 876 | 6 037 | 6 123 | 6 161 | 6 084 | 6 123 | 5 967 | 6 046 | 6 205 | 6 295 | 6 265 | 6 436 | 6 448 |
| | T. | 1 009 | 1 110 | 1 573 | 1 909 | 1 963 | 2 016 | 2 029 | 2 112 | 2 184 | 2 208 | 2 262 | 2 307 | 2 391 | 2 441 | 2 518 | 2 567 |
| ... — Iraq . . . . . | Total | 2.0 | 7.4 | 15.5 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 21.2 | * 21.2 | ... |
| ...Dinar) | C. C. | 1.2 | 6.4 | 12.8 | 16.3 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 14.9 | ... | ... |
| | Ep.Sav.T | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | ... | ... |
| ...tine *(P. £)* . . . . | Total | 16.2 | 31.6 | 53.6 | 66.2 | 67.9 | 69.2 | 71.2 | 73.3 | 74.8 | 74.5 | 75.4 | 75.8 | 77.3 | 78.8 | 81.2 | ... |
| | C.C. | 12.8 | 28.9 | 49.1 | 59.5 | 61.0 | 62.3 | 64.2 | 66.3 | 67.8 | 67.6 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 69.7 | 70.9 | 73.1 | ... |
| | T. | 3.4 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.1 | ... |
| **Europe.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ...que — Belgium [2] . | Total | 13 155 | 27 465 | 39 451 | 43 631 | . | . | 43 938 | . | . | 46 493 | . | . | 51 387 | . | . | ... |
| ...ranc) | C. C. | 11 934 | 22 954 | 32 604 | 37 262 | . | . | 14 353 | . | . | 18 175 | . | . | 24 152 | . | . | ... |
| | T. | 1 221 | 4 511 | 6 847 | 6 369 | . | . | 1 421 | . | . | 1 409 | . | . | 1 476 | . | . | ... |
| | Misc. | | | | | | | 28 164 | . | . | 26 909 | . | . | 25 759 | . | . | ... |
| ...mark[3] — Denmark[3] | Total | 2 455 | 3 552 | 4 200 | 4 969 | 5 184 | 5 286 | 5 248 | 5 304 | 5 367 | 5 398 | 5 529 | 5 809 | 5 897 | 6 023 | 5 951 | 5 848 |
| ...rone) | C. C. | 843 | 1 500 | 1 850 | 2 266 | 2 449 | 2 526 | 2 506 | 2 514 | 2 553 | 2 559 | 2 677 | 2 942 | 3 025 | 3 061 | 3 016 | 2 901 |
| | Ep.Sav. | 600 | 898 | 1 121 | 1 413 | 1 441 | 1 487 | 1 483 | 1 516 | 1 538 | 1 566 | 1 581 | 1 618 | 1 634 | 1 709 | 1 682 | 1 694 |
| | T. | 1 012 | 1 154 | 1 229 | 1 290 | 1 294 | 1 273 | 1 259 | 1 274 | 1 276 | 1 273 | 1 271 | 1 249 | 1 238 | 1 253 | 1 253 | 1 253 |
| ...nde —Finland . . | Total | 10 766 | 17 931 | 21 681 | 27 136 | 27 605 | 27 881 | 26 470 | 26 641 | 26 795 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 28 035 | ‡30 840 |
| ...arkka) | C. C. | 2 624 | 7 892 | 8 554 | 11 147 | 11 340 | 11 550 | 9 985 | 9 790 | 9 701 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 816 | ‡11 631 |
| | Ep. Sav. T. | 8 142 | 10 039 | 13 127 | 15 989 | 16 265 | 16 331 | 16 485 | 16 851 | 17 094 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 219 | ‡19 209 |

* *Chiffre provisoire.*

*a)* Moyenne mensuelle. — Monthly average.

* *Provisional figure.*

[1] Costa-Rica, Salvador : dépôts en monnaies étrangères.

[2] Belgique : depuis 1940, non compris les agences et succursales à l'étranger au Congo belge ; chiffres correspondants pour 1939 : C.C. 11.496 ; T. 1.188. ...isc. depuis XII. 1944 : comptes temporairement indisponibles et comptes ...oqués, aux termes de l'arrêté-loi du 6 octobre 1944.

[3] Danemark : pour les comptes bloqués, voir *Bulletin* n° 9, 1945, note 7, ...ge 260.

[1] Costa Rica, Salvador : deposits in foreign currencies.

[2] Belgium : since 1940, not including agencies and branches abroad and in the Belgian Congo : corresponding figures for 1939 C.C. 11.496 ; T. 1.188 Misc., as from XII. 1944 : accounts "not available" and "blocked", accounts in accordance with the decree-law of October 6th, 1944.

[3] Denmark : for blocked accounts, see *Bulletin* n° 9, 1945, note 7, page 260.

‡ **X. 1945** : Finlande-Finland : Total, 32 140 ; C.C. 12 200 ; Ep. Sav. T., 19 940.

## 14. Dépôts dans les banques commerciales (en millions) *(fin)*. 14. Commercial Bank Deposits (000,000's omitted) *(conclude*

C. C. = *Comptes courants, dépôts à vue. — Current accounts, sight deposits.* T. = *Dépôts à terme ou à préavis. — Time deposits and deposits at no*
Ep.-Sav. = *Epargne. — Savings.* Misc. = *Divers. — Miscellaneous.*

Sur la portée et la nature des données, voir note au début du tableau. Concerning the scope and nature of data, see note at beginning of the ta

| Pays et unité monétaire<br>Country and currency unit | | 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | Fin de : 1944 | | End of : | | Fin de : 1945 | | | | | | End of : | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | XII | XII | XII | IX | X | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII |
| **Europe** *(suite — continued.)* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **France** [1] . . . . . *(Franc)* | Total A [1] | . | . | 233 749 | 257 894 | . | . | 273626 | . | . | 270 217 | . | . | 396 147 | . | . |
| | C. C.′ [1] | . | . | 71 745 | 86 994 | . | . | 84347 | . | . | 92 416 | . | . | ... | . | . |
| | C. C. ″ [1] | . | . | 153 230 | 157 099 | . | . | 176541 | . | . | 165 853 | . | . | ... | . | . |
| | T. | . | . | 8 774 | 13 801 | . | . | 12738 | . | . | 11 948 | . | . | ... | . | . |
| | Total B [1] | 42 149 | 91 183 | 112 750 | 128 106 | 129 120 | 131 561 | 129036 | 121 169 | 123 069 | 128 009 | 129 859 | 159 523 | 196 168 | 185 762 | 183 140 |
| | C. C. ′ [1] | 17 031 | 36 539 | 41 941 | 51 948 | 52 282 | 49 836 | 48 118 | 49 133 | 50 568 | 52 435 | 54 679 | 76 000 | 100 790 | 92 618 | 90 258 |
| | C. C. ″ [1] | 24 547 | 54 321 | 69 269 | 73 696 | 74 145 | 79 125 | 78 737 | 69 906 | 70 549 | 73 698 | 73 474 | 81 450 | 93 038 | 90 858 | 90 521 |
| | T. | 571 | 323 | 1 540 | 2 462 | 2 693 | 2 600 | 2 181 | 2 130 | 1 952 | 1 876 | 1 706 | 2 073 | 2 340 | 2 286 | 2 361 |
| **Irlande — Ireland** *a) (£)* | Total A [2] | 119.3 | 154.0 | 170.5 | 181.1 | . | . | 189.3 | . | . | 194.7 | . | . | 195.0 | . | . |
| | Total B [2] | 42.7 | 61.3 | 68.3 | 70.4 | . | . | 73.8 | . | . | 75.4 | . | . | 78.1 | . | . |
| **Norvège** [3] **— Norway** [3] . *(Krone)* | Total | 949 | 2 095 | 2 478 | 2 858 | 2 893 | 2 909 | 2 701 | 3 020 | 3 038 | 3 064 | 3 165 | 3 210 | 3 303 | 3 422 | 3 592 |
| | C. C. | 157 | 1 069 | 1 312 | 1 425 | 1 442 | 1 451 | 1 266 | 1 541 | 1 537 | 1 530 | 1 616 | 1 650 | 1 717 | 1 783 | 1 918 |
| | T. | 792 | 1 026 | 1 166 | 1 433 | 1 451 | 1 458 | 1 435 | 1 479 | 1 501 | 1 534 | 1 549 | 1 561 | 1 586 | 1 639 | 1 674 |
| **Pays-Bas — Netherlands** *(Gulden)* | Total | 576 | 975 | 1 260 | 1 570 | 1 587 | 1 613 | 1 683 | 1 677 | 1 686 | 1 745 | 1 800 | 1 937 | 2 026 | ... | ... |
| | C. C. | 536 | 874 | 1 137 | 1 410 | 1 430 | 1 452 | 1 519 | 1 512 | 1 519 | 1 575 | 1 627 | 1 762 | 1 846 | ... | ... |
| | T. | 40 | 101 | 123 | 160 | 157 | 161 | 164 | 165 | 167 | 170 | 173 | 175 | 180 | ... | ... |
| **Portugal** . . . . . *(Escudo)* | Total | 2 193 | 5 855 | 7 064 | 8 214 | 8 336 | 8 488 | 8 631 | 8 547 | 8 772 | 8 775 | 8 790 | 8 798 | 9 002 | ... | ... |
| | C. C. | 1 542 | 5 001 | 6 122 | 7 455 | 7 583 | 7 737 | 7 898 | 7 809 | 8 035 | 8 038 | 8 072 | 8 083 | 8 277 | ... | ... |
| | Ep. Sav. T. | 651 | 854 | 942 | 759 | 753 | 751 | 733 | 738 | 737 | 737 | 718 | 715 | 725 | ... | ... |
| **Royaume-Uni** [4] **— United Kingdom** [4] *(£) b)* . . | Total | 2 441 | 3 629 | 4 031 | 4 251 | 4 343 | 4 397 | 4 545 | 4 463 | 4 405 | 4 460 | 4 525 | 4 617 | 4 752 | 4 818 | 4 874 ‡ 4 |
| | C. C. | 1 398 | 2 429 | 2 712 | 2 827 | 2 876 | 2 922 | 3 045 | 2 968 | 2 904 | 2 944 | 2 995 | 3 064 | 3 147 | 3 205 | 3 236 |
| | T. | 1 043 | 1 200 | 1 319 | 1 424 | 1 467 | 1 475 | 1 500 | 1 495 | 1 501 | 1 516 | 1 530 | 1 553 | 1 605 | 1 613 | 1 638 |
| **Suède — Sweden** . . . *(Krona)* | Total | 4 401 | 5 157 | 5 762 | 6 357 | 6 441 | 6 279 | 6 377 | 6 564 | 6 466 | 6 531 | 6 602 | 6 542 | 6 631 | 6 777 | 6 876 |
| | C. C. | 1 021 | 1 354 | 1 511 | 1 638 | 1 681 | 1 591 | 1 704 | 1 709 | 1 573 | 1 549 | 1 549 | 1 527 | 1 591 | 1 612 | 1 602 |
| | T. A. [5] | 182 | 774 | 857 | 955 | 983 | 936 | 953 | 1 020 | 1 027 | 1 067 | 1 100 | 1 050 | 1 026 | 1 068 | 1 135 |
| | T. B. [5] | 2 452 | 2 077 | 2 327 | 2 579 | 2 583 | 2 578 | 2 569 | 2 629 | 2 657 | 2 702 | 2 726 | 2 732 | 2 773 | 2 836 | 2 862 |
| | Ep. Sav. | 746 | 952 | 1 067 | 1 185 | 1 194 | 1 174 | 1 151 | 1 206 | 1 209 | 1 213 | 1 227 | 1 233 | 1 241 | 1 261 | 1 277 |
| **Suisse — Switzerland** . *(Franc)* | Total | 3 015 | 3 338 | 3 596 | 3 870 | . | . | 3 539 | . | . | 4 049 | . | . | 4 082 | . | . |
| | C. C. | 1 675 | 1 970 | 2 127 | 2 308 | . | . | 2 255 | . | . | 2 425 | . | . | 2 454 | . | . |
| | Ep. Sav. | 507 | 501 | 537 | 579 | . | . | 579 | . | . | 588 | . | . | 583 | . | . |
| | T. | 207 | 273 | 333 | 358 | . | . | 378 | . | . | 383 | . | . | 382 | . | . |
| | Misc. [6] | 626 | 594 | 599 | 625 | . | . | 627 | . | . | 653 | . | . | 663 | . | . |
| **Turquie — Turkey** . . *(L. T.)* | Total | 261.9 | 368.6 | 419.1 | 435.6 | 448.1 | 461.4 | 481.7 | 505.9 | 484.3 | 497.5 | 503.7 | 517.6 | ... | ... | ... |
| | C. C. | 192.5 | 292.9 | 353.5 | 369.7 | 391.2 | 402.4 | 421.8 | 440.7 | 419.9 | 431.0 | 436.2 | 444.4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | T. | 69.4 | 75.7 | 65.6 | 65.9 | 56.9 | 59.0 | 59.9 | 65.2 | 64.4 | 66.5 | 67.5 | 73.2 | ... | ... | ... |
| **Tchécosl. — Czecosl.** ⚠ [8] *(Koruna)* | T. | 5 118 | 6 531 | 6 488 | 7 335 | ... | ... | 7 696 | 7 712 | 7 702 | 7 682 | 7 594 | 7 602 | 7 676 | 7 947 | 8 581 |
| **Océanie. — Oceania.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| **Australie — Australia** *b) (A. £)* | Total | 335.0 | 422.8 | 497.1 | 542.6 | 551.7 | 555.4 | 571.1 | 580.2 | 589.1 | 597.9 | 596.0 | 587.4 | 582.6 | 572.0 | ... |
| | C. C. | 132.0 | 231.4 | 287.2 | 321.2 | 329.6 | 331.5 | 346.9 | 354.4 | 361.9 | 369.8 | 370.1 | 362.8 | 358.5 | 348.5 | ... |
| | T. | 203.0 | 191.4 | 209.9 | 221.4 | 222.1 | 223.9 | 224.2 | 225.8 | 227.2 | 228.1 | 225.9 | 224.6 | 224.1 | 223.5 | ... |
| **Nouvelle-Zélande — New Zealand** . . . . *(N. Z. £)* | Total | 72.6 | 99.0 | 113.3 | 120.2 | 114.3 | 116.7 | 120.5 | 124.2 | 127.9 | 123.9 | 127.7 | 130.3 | 127.5 | 128.4 | 131.5 |
| | C. C.′ [7] | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| | C. C.″ [7] | 38.6 | 67.0 | 79.9 | 85.4 | 80.0 | 82.1 | 85.5 | 89.4 | 93.1 | 89.4 | 92.9 | 95.4 | 93.0 | 93.3 | 95.7 |
| | T. | 33.2 | 30.6 | 32.1 | 33.6 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 33.7 | 33.4 | 33.3 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 33.6 | 33.2 | 33.7 | 34.4 |

* *Chiffre provisoire. a)* Moyenne des chiffres pour 3 dates choisies dans chaque trimestre. — Averages of figures for 3 selected dates in each quarter. * *Provisional figur*
*b)* Moyenne des chiffres hebdomadaires. — Averages of weekly figures.

[1] France : par suite de l'uniformisation des bilans des banques, les chiffres, à partir de mars 1942, ne sont pas strictement comparables aux chiffres antérieurs.
Total A : ensemble des banques en France. Total B : quatre grandes banques. C.C′ : dépôts à vue ; C.C ″ : comptes courants, y compris « créditeurs divers » et « banques et correspondants » ; T : y compris bons de caisse.

[2] Irlande, A : en Irlande ; B : ailleurs.

[3] Norvège : pour les comptes bloqués, voir introduction du *Bulletin* N° 9, 1945 : Billets en circulation.

[4] Royaume-Uni : 11 *Clearing banks* de Londres.

[5] Suède, A : dépôts avec préavis de 45 jours au plus (30 jours jusqu'à fin 941) ; B : dépôts avec préavis de plus de 45 jours (de plus de 30 jours jusqu'à fin 1941).

[6] Suisse, Misc. : obligations et bons de caisse.

[7] Nouvelle-Zélande : C.C.′ : dépôts du gouvernement ; C.C.″ : dépôts du public.

[8] Tchécoslovaquie : territoire du soi-disant « Protectorat » ; depuis VIII. 1945, Bohême, Moravie, Silésie ; y compris bons de caisse.

[1] France : as bank balance-sheets have been made uniform, the figures as from March 1942 are not strictly comparable with earlier figures.
Total A : Banks in France taken as a whole. Total B : four big banks: C.C′ : sight deposits ; C.C.″ : current accounts including " sundry creditors " and " banks and correspondents " ; T : including cash bonds.

[2] Ireland, A : within Ireland ; B : elsewhere.

[3] Norway : for blocked accounts, see Introduction of the *Bulletin* No 9, 1945 : Notes in Circulation.

[4] United Kingdom : 11 London Clearing Banks.

[5] Sweden, A : deposits at not more than 45 day's notice (at 30 days' notice until end of 1941) ; B : deposits at more than 45 days' notice (more than 30 days' notice until end of 1941).

[6] Switzerland, Misc. : bonds and cash bonds.

[7] New Zealand : C.C.′ : Government deposits ; C.C.″ : public deposits.

[8] Czechoslovakia : territory of the so-called " Protectorate " ; since VIII. 1945, Bohemia, Moravia and Silesia ; including cash bonds.

‡ **X/45** : Royaume-Uni - U.-K., Total : 4 859.

⚠ *Voir introduction.* ⚠ *See Introduction.*

## Dépôts et certificats d'épargne (en millions).

## 15. Savings Deposits and Certificates (000,000's omitted).

Post. = *Dépôts d'épargne dans les caisses postales. — Savings Deposits in Post Office Savings Banks.*
Dep. = *Dépôts dans les autres caisses d'épargne. — Deposits in other Savings Banks.*
Certif. = *Certificats ou Bons d'épargne. — Savings Certificates or Bonds.*

Note. — *Tandis que, dans certains cas, les données se réfèrent à toutes les caisses, ons d'autres, leur portée est plus restreinte.*
*Canada*, Dep. : Caisse d'épargne de Montréal et Caisse d'économie de Québec.
*Etats-Unis*, Dep. : caisses mutuelles d'épargne représentant toutes les caisses épargne.
*Colombie :* « Cajas particulares » et la « Caja colombiana de Ahorros ».
*Belgique :* Caisse générale d'épargne et de retraite.
*Pays-Bas*, Dep. . membres de l'Association néerlandaise des caisses d'épargne.
*Suisse :* banques cantonales.

Note. — *Whilst, in some cases, data refer to all Savings Banks, in others, their scope is more restricted.*
*Canada*, Dep. : Montreal Savings Bank and " Caisse d'économie de Québec ".
*United States*, Dep. : Mutual Savings Banks representing all real savings banks.
*Colombia :* " Cajas particulares " and " Caja colombiana de Ahorros ".
*Belgium :* " Caisse générale d'épargne et de retraite ".
*Netherlands*, Dep. : Member banks of the Netherlands Association of Savings Banks.
*Switzerland :* Cantonal Banks.

| ys et unité monétaire<br>untry and currency unit | | 1939<br>XII | 1942<br>XII | 1943<br>XII | Fin de : 1944<br>IX | <br>X | End of :<br>XI | <br>XII | Fin de : 1945<br>I | <br>II | <br>III | <br>IV | <br>V | <br>VI | End of :<br>VII | <br>VIII | <br>IX |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| on S. Afr. (£) . . . . | Post.[1] | 21.8 | 36.8 | 51.1 | 64.9 | 66.0 | 67.0 | 68.1 | 69.1 | 70.1 | 71.3 | 72.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ada *(C. Dollar)* . . . . | Dep. | 81 | 77 | 93 | 111 | 113 | 111 | 113 | 116 | 120 | 123 | 125 | 122 | 125 | 126 | 129 | 130 |
| | Post. | 25 | 23 | 26 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ts-Unis — U. S. A. . . | Dep. | 10 523 | 10 664 | 11 738 | 12 900 | 13 100 | 13 200 | 13376 | 13 500 | 13700 | 13 800 | *14 000 | *14 100 | *14 400 | *14 600 | *14 700 | ... |
| *Dollar)* | Post. | 1 279 | 1 415 | 1 788 | 2 198 | 2 257 | 2 303 | 2 342 | 2 404 | 2 458 | 2 513 | 2 563 | 2609 | 2 659 | 2 713 | 2 779 | ... |
| | Certif. | 2 209 | 15 050 | 27 363 | 37 323 | 37 645 | 38 308 | 40 361 | 41 140 | 41 698 | 42 159 | 42 626 | 43 767 | 45 586 | 46 508 | 46 715 | 46 741 |
| entine *(Peso)* . . . . | Post. | 144.2 | 191.0 | 226.7 | 263.6 | 268.9 | 273.9 | 283.2 | 289.5 | 292.6 | 295.4 | 298.4 | 302.6 | 308.5 | 314.9 | 320.7 | 323.9 |
| li — Chile *(Peso)* . . . | Dep. | 692 | 1 076 | 1 322 | 1 569 | 1 595 | 1 612 | 1 668 | 1 683 | 1 703 | 1 713 | 1 725 | 1 750 | 1 775 | 1 807 | 1 837 | 1 860 |
| mbie — Colombia . .<br>*Peso)* | Dep. | 11.9 | 19.5 | 30.6 | 41.9 | 43.7 | 44.5 | 45.4 | 47.2 | 49.3 | 50.7 | 52.8 | 54.9 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 60.1 | ... |
| guay *(Peso)* . . . . | Dep. | 90 | 118 | 138 | 168 | 168 | 170 | 173 | 178 | 180 | 182 | 185 | 188 | 200 | 195 | ... | ... |
| | Post. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| gique — Belgium *(Franc)* | Dep. | 11 961 | 12 799 | 16 099 | 18 722 | 18 977 | 18 946 | 19 458 | 19 565 | 19 679 | 19 771 | 19 866 | *19 960 | *20 132 | *20 341 | *20 530 | *20657‡ |
| emark — Denmark . .<br>*Krone)* | Dep. | 2 179 | 2 589 | 2 970 | 3 414 | 3 470 | 3 54 | 3 555 | 3 636 | 3 700 | 3 749 | 3 799 | 3 869 | 3 900 | 4 041 | 4 044 | 4 062 |
| ande — Finland . . . | Dep.[2] | 7 525 | 8 872 | 10 928 | 12 549 | 12 725 | 12 826 | 12 932 | 13 258 | 13 455 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| *Markka)* | Post. | 2 167 | 3 248 | 4 529 | 5 654 | 5 743 | 5 760 | 5 844 | 5 990 | 6 074 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 453 | 1 036 | 1 949 | 2 777 | 2 878 | 2 757 | 3 170 | 3 355 | 3 337 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| nce *(Franc)* . . . . . | Dep.[3] | *39 227 | 51 964 | 68006 | 74 717 | 81 255 | 88 042 | 93 136 | 101 871 | 105 677 | 109 412 | 111 483 | 117 960 | 128 511 | 130 872 | ... | ... |
| | Post.[7] | 27 457 | 38 381 | 51 672 | 62 342 | 66 089 | 70 194 | 75 437 | 80 322 | 83 879 | 87 415 | 89 277 | 100 354 | 114 993 | 117 348 | 119 176 | ... |
| vège — Norway *(Krone)* | Dep. | 1 541 | 1 868 | 2 184 | 2 496 | 2 542 | 2 561 | 2 566 | 2 641 | 2 659 | 2 692 | 2 721 | 2 765 | 2 856 | 3 051 | 3 320 | 3 350 |
| s-Bas — Netherlands. .<br>*Gulden)* | Dep. | 515 | 483 | *625 | 708 | 709 | 710 | 710 | 713 | 718 | 724 | 734 | 767 | 794 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Post.[7] | 653 | 531 | *776 | 952 | 953 | 957 | 1 008 | 1 021 | 1 037 | 1 060 | 1 089 | 1 149 | 1 211 | ... | ... | ... |
| tugal *(Escudo)* . . . . | Dep. | 2 875 | 5 209 | 5 712 | 6 826 | 6 835 | 6 998 | 7 008 | 7 235 | 7 196 | 7 280 | 7 338 | 7 362 | 7 449 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Post. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| aume-Uni — United .<br>ingdom *(£)* | Dep. | 801 | 1 388 | 1 692 | 1 955 | 1 982 | 2 006 | 2 024 | 2 065 | 2 096 | 2 133 | 2 159 | 2 183 | 2 205 | 2 224 | 2 266 | 2 304 |
| | Post. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Certif.[7] | 399 | 967 | 1 235 | 1 432 | 1 443 | 1 455 | 1 467 | 1 484 | 1 496 | 1 511 | 1 521 | 1 531 | 1 539 | 1 544 | 1 546 | ... |
| | [4] | 232 | 713 | 844 | 943 | 949 | 956 | 962 | 971 | 978 | 985 | 992 | 998 | 1 004 | 1 014 | 1 014 | 1 028 |
| de — Sweden *(Krona)* . | Dep. | 3 679 | 4 137 | 4 611 | 4 943 | . | . | 5 106 | . | . | 5 247 | . | . | 5 318 | . | . | ... |
| | Post. | 628 | 908 | 1 111 | 1 241 | 1 251 | 1 243 | 1 239 | 1 290 | 1 298 | 1 301 | 1 307 | 1 310 | 1 328 | 1 354 | 1 381 | 1 393 |
| | Certif. | | *a)* 81 | *b)* 92 | . | 98 | . | . | 101 | . | . | 105 | . | . | 107 | . | . |
| sse — Switzerland. . .<br>*Franc)* | Dep. | 2 845 | 2 859 | 3 045 | 3 216 | 3 229 | 3 232 | 3 283 | 3 307 | 3 291 | 3 278 | 3 272 | 3 269 | 3 257 | 3 262 | ... | ... |
| écosl. — Czechosl.[8] ⚠ | Dep. | 13 070 | 20 799 | 25 391 | 31 667 | . | . | 34 803 | 35 957 | 36 551 | 37 205 | 38 058 | 38 643 | 40 163 | ... | ... | ... |
| *Koruna)* | Post. | 418 | 1 036 | 1 750 | 2 919 | 3 021 | 3 179 | 3 340 | 3 682 | 3 864 | 4 054 | 4 230 | 4 391 | 4 549 | 4 709 | 4 895 | .. |
| tralie — Australia *(A.£)* | Dep. | 244.9 | 309.0 | 414.3 | 500.0 | 503.0 | 510.5 | 516.7 | 524.5 | 532.3 | 540.0 | 543 2 | 552.1 | 566.9 | 574.6 | ... | ... |
| | Post. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Certif.[5] | — | 31.3 | 40.1 | 45.8 | 46.5 | 43.7 | 47.9 | 48.5 | 49.0 | 50.5 | 51.4 | 52.0 | 52.5 | 53.0 | ... | ... |
| Zélande — N. Zealand . | Dep. | 13.5 | 17.3 | 19.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22 0 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 23.0 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 24.0 | 24.6 | ... |
| *N.Z. £)* | Post. | 55.9 | 78.8 | 93.0 | 106.0 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 108.0 | 109.2 | 109.6 | 113.5 | 115.4 | 116.5 | 116.4 | 118.4 | 120.0 | ... |
| | Certif.[6] | | 9.7 | 20.0 | 26.5 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 30.3 | 30.5 | 30.8 | 31.1 | 31.5 | 33.0 | 36.5 | 37.0 | 37.4 | ... |

* *Chiffre provisoire.*

[1] Union Sud-Africaine : y compris certificats d'épargne postale.
[2] Finlande : caisses rurales, coopératives commerciales et Banque centrale es caisses rurales de crédit.
[3] France, Dep. : non compris l'Alsace et la Lorraine. VI-XII.1944 : données ncomp êtes.
[4] Royaume-Uni : titres d'Etat achetés pour les épargnants des caisses postales t des *Trustee Savings Banks* et inscrits sur les livres de la poste.
[5] Australie : certificats d'épargne de guerre.
[6] Nouvelle-Zélande : bons et comptes nationaux d'épargne.
[7] Intérêts : France : y compris, depuis III/1941, les intérêts pour 1939 ; epuis XI/1941, les intérêts pour 1940, et depuis IV/1942, les intérêts pour 941. — Pays-Bas y compris les intérêts ajoutés en avril des années 1939-942, en janvier 1943 et février 1944. — Royaume-Uni : certificats d'épargne, on compris les intérêts capitalisés pour 1939 : 142,0 ; 1942 : 187,2 ; 1943 : 15,2 ; 1944 · 249.6.
[8] Tchécoslovaquie : territoire du soi-disant « Protectorat ».

*a)* I/1943. *b)* I/1944.

* *Provisional figure.*

[1] Union of South Africa : including Post Office Savings Certificates.
[2] Finland : Rural Banks, Co-operative Commercial Banks, Central Bank of rural credit institutions.
[3] France, Dep. : excluding Alsace and Lorraine. VI-XII.1944 : incomplete data.
[4] United Kingdom : Government Securities on Post Office Register (Post Office and Trustee Savings Banks Sections).
[5] Australia : War Savings Certificates.
[6] New Zealand : Bonds and National Savings Accounts.
[7] Interest : France : including, sinceIII/1941, interest for 1939 ; since XI/1941, interest for 1940, and since IV/1942, interest for 1941. — Netherlands . including interest added in the months of April in the years 1939-1942, in January 1943 and February 1944. — United Kingdom : National Savings Certificates excluding interest accrued for 1939 : 142.0 ; 1942 : 187.2 ; 1943 : 215.2 ; 1944 : 249.6.
[8] Czechoslovakia ; territory of so-called " Protectorate ".

‡ **X/1945 :** Belgique — Belgium, * 20 820.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 16. Dette publique (en millions).

## 16. Public Debt (000,000's omitted).

Int. { *Intérieure.* *Internal.* — Ext. { *Extérieure.* *External.* — Cons. { *Consolidée.* *Consolidated.* — Fl. { *Flottante.* *Floating.*

| Pays Country | Catégorie Category | 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | Fin de: 1944 | | Fin de: 1945 | | | | | | | | End of: |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | VI | XII | XII | XI | XII | I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
| Un. S. Afr. . (£) | Int.+Ext. | 286 | 425 | 474 | 531 | 533 | 535 | 532 | 541 | 546 | 553 | 554 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cons. | 265 | 381 | 427 | 473 | 478 | 485 | 494 | 503 | 507 | 511 | 509 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Fl. | 21 | 44 | 47 | 58 | 55 | 50 | 38 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 45 | ... | ... | ... |
| Etats-Unis-[1] U. S. A.[1] . ($) | Int. | 45 895 | 112 471 | 170 107 | 216 537 | 232 144 | 233 938 | 234 851 | 235 094 | 236 224 | 240 003 | 259 115 | 262 550 | 263 535 | 262 566 |
| | Cons. | 42 476 | 90 802 | 127 604 | 159 140 | 171 042 | 172 743 | 173 289 | 170 687 | 171 627 | 174 887 | 188 619 | 191 632 | 192 355 | 190 485 |
| | Fl. | 3 419 | 21 669 | 42 503 | 57 397 | 61 102 | 61 195 | 61 562 | 64 407 | 64 597 | 65 116 | 70 496 | 70 918 | 71 180 | 72 081 |
| Colombie[2] — Colombia [2] | Int. (Peso) | 112 | 167 | 224 | 227 | 231 | 248 | 250 | 253 | 253 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Ext.(U.S.$) | 64 | 55 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Uruguay . . *(Peso)* | Int. | *a)* 258 | 387 | 425 | 455 | 460 | 461 | 469 | 473 | 473 | 472 | 479 | 482 | ... | ... |
| | Cons. | *a)* 246 | 355 | 393 | 442 | 452 | 460 | 467 | 470 | 472 | 471 | 477 | 481 | 487 | ... |
| | Fl. | *a)* 12 | 32 | 32 | 13 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | ... |
| | Ext. | *a)* 147 | 138 | 136 | 134 | 132 | 132 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 131 | 130 | 130 | 130 | ... |
| Allemagne — Germany . *(RM)* | Int. | 33 259 | 184 445 | 253 861 | ... | *345 400 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Cons. | 23 674 | 86 432 | 109 576 | ... | *134 900 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Fl. [3] A | 7 979 | 95 974 | 142 321 | ... | *208 800 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | B | 1 606 | 2 039 | 1 964 | ... | * 1 700 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| | Ext. | 1 253 | 1 187 | 1 170 | ... | * 1 200 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Belgique — Belgium ⚠ *(Franc)* | Int. | *b* 40673 | 95 473 | 119 410 | . | 162 273 | . | } | 174 814 | . | . | 178 353 | . | . | 187 182 |
| | Cons. | *b* 35 591 | 55 706 | 69 374 | . | 109 550 | . | *196382 | 97 018 | . | . | 90 696 | . | . | 81 130 |
| | Fl. [4] | *b* 5 082 | 39 767 | 50 036 | . | 52 723 | . | | 77 796 | . | . | 87 657 | . | . | 106 052 |
| | Ext. | *b* 19 693 | 17 342 | 16 951 | . | 24 972 | . | | 24 944 | . | . | 24 942 | . | . | 24 876 |
| Finlande — Finland . *(Markka)* | Int. | 2 872 | 31 881 | 46 429 | 60 117 | 61 224 | 60 132 | 60 371 | ... | ... | ... | *61 086 | ... | ... | } |
| | Cons. | 2 797 | 12 551 | 23 760 | 32 571 | 35 777 | 36 160 | 36 678 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | *81 400 |
| | Fl. | 75 | 19 330 | 22 669 | 27 546 | 25 447 | 23 972 | 23 693 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | } |
| | Ext. [5] | 1 050 | 4 682 | 5 392 | 5 689 | 6 098 | 6 355 | 6 484 | ... | ... | ... | [5]*12 544 | ... | ... | |
| France . . . *(Franc)* | Int. | *c* 445 742 | 1 066 679 | 1 333 500 | 1 543 517 | 1 609 554 | . | 1 672 264 | . | 1 734 611 | 1 755 956 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Cons. | *c* 303 051 | 350 103 | 402 207 | 447 123 | 581 110 | . | 579 978 | . | 578 176 | 587 506 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | A [6] | *c* 106 649 | 421 065 | 518 584 | 611 860 | 572 410 | . | 609 087 | . | 660 253 | 674 912 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | B [6] | *c* 36 042 | 295 511 | 412 709 | 484 534 | 456 034 | *450 513 | 483 199 | *459 159 | 496 182 | 493 538 | ... | *450 500 | *450 500 | * 450 500 |
| Pays-Bas — Netherl. . *(Gulden)* | Int. | 3 909 | 8 509 | 10 303 | 12 566 | 12 619 | 12 839 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | *15 300 | ... |
| | Cons. | 3 151 | 5 332 | 6 123 | 5 934 | 5 880 | 5 880 | 5 822 | 5 778 | 5 768 | 5 768 | 5 767 | ... | * 5 800 | ... |
| | Fl. | 758 | 3 177 | 4 180 | 6 632 | 6 739 | 6 959 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | * 9 500 | ... |
| Royaume-U. U. Kingd. (£) [7] | Int. | 7 284 | 15 065 | 17 945 | 20 434 | 20 776 | 20 778 | 20 844 | 21 147 | 21 348 | 21 541 | 21 739 | 21 880 | 22 167 | 22 451 |
| | Cons. | 6 209 | 11 036 | 12 997 | 14 417 | 14 529 | 14 698 | 14 762 | 15 031 | 15 139 | 15 236 | 15 242 | 15 247 | 15 426 | 15 635 |
| | Fl. | 1 075 | 4 029 | 4 948 | 6 017 | 6 247 | 6 080 | 6 082 | 6 116 | 6 209 | 6 305 | 6 497 | 6 633 | 6 741 | 6 816 |
| | Ext. [7] | 1 032 | 1 298 | 1 291 | 1 278 | 1 276 | 1 276 | 1 276 | 1 269 | 1 269 | 1 269 | 1 264 | 1 264 | 1 263 | 1 261 |
| Suède — Sweden. . *(Krona)* | Int.+Ext | 2 634 | 8 143 | 9 687 | 10 485 | 10 495 | 10 710 | 10 756 | 10 738 | 10 919 | 10 903 | 10 953 | 11 164 | 11 385 | 11 550 |
| | Cons. | 2 483 | 5 818 | 7 109 | 7 910 | 7 953 | 7 993 | 8 051 | 8 081 | 8 350 | 8 355 | 8 372 | 8 421 | 8 431 | 8 444 |
| | Fl. | 151 | 2 325 | 2 578 | 2 575 | 2 542 | 2 717 | 2 705 | 2 657 | 2 569 | 2 548 | 2 581 | 2 743 | 2 954 | 3 106 |
| Australie [8] — Australia [8]. | Fl Int.(A£) | 50 | 232 | 403 | 382 | 411 | 425 | 432 | 432 | 407 | 407 | 386 | 386 | 358 | ... |
| | Fl. Ext. (£) | 27 | 28 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | .. |

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.* — *a)* XII.1939. *b)* XII.1938. *c)* VIII.1939. — * *Provisional or approximate figure.*

[1] Etats-Unis : *dette consolidée* : obligations, billets du Trésor et dette garantie à échéance de plus de 2 ans ; *dette flottante* : certificats de dette, bons du Trésor, billets du Trésor à échéance de moins de 2 ans, dette non productive d'intérêt, dette garantie à échéance de moins de 2 ans.

[2] Colombie *dette intérieure*, y compris des titres libellés en monnaie étrangère ; la *dette extérieure* est libellée principalement en dollars des Etats-Unis.

[3] Allemagne : A . dette flottante, non compris les certificats d'impôts ; B : certificats d'impôts et, depuis janvier 1942, dépôts industriels non productifs d'intérêts auprès du Trésor, contre certaines exonérations fiscales après la guerre.

[4] Belgique ; y compris la « dette à vue ». 31. XII. 1938, 3031 ; depuis VIII. 1940 3 059 (voir *Bulletin* N° 10 page 296)

[5] Finlande : jusqu'à novembre 1943 la dette extérieure était évaluée selon la valeur inscrite au Livre de la dette. Le chiffre de juin 1945 tient apparemment compte des changements des cours du mark finlandais (voir tableau *i*, page 255).

[6] France : A : dette à moyen et court terme ; B : dette envers les banques d'émission (dont pour le paiement des frais d'occupation : 1944, 29/VI, 409 200 ; depuis XII. 1944 : 426 600).

[7] Royaume-Uni . chiffres approximatifs. Ext. : principalement dette de guerre (1914-1918) vis-à-vis des Etats-Unis.

[8] Australie · dette totale : VI 1939, Int. 704, Ext. 591 ; XII. 1943, Int. 1 639, Ext. 581 ; XII. 1944, Int. 1943, Ext. 567 ; III. 1945, Int. 2 025, Ext. 564.

⚠ *Voir introduction.*

[1] United States : *consolidated debt* : bonds, Treasury notes and guaranteed debt of more than two years maturity ; *floating debt* certificates of indebtedness, Treasury bills, Treasury notes maturing within two years, debt bearing no interest, guaranteed debt maturing within two years.

[2] Colombia *internal debt* including bonds expressed in foreign currencies : the *external debt* is expressed mainly in U. S. dollars.

[3] Germany : A ; floating debt, excluding tax certificates ; B : tax certificates and, since January 1942, industrial non-interest-bearing deposits with the Treasury, against taxation facilities after the war.

[4] Belgium : including "sight debt". 31. XII. 1938, 3031 . as from VII 1940. 3 059 (see *Bulletin* N° 10 page 296).

[5] Finland : up to November 1943 the external debt is shown according to the book value of the debt. The June figure apparently takes into account the changes in the rates of the Finnish mark (see table *i*, page 255).

[6] France : A . medium and short term debt ; B : debt to banks of issue (of which for the payment of occupation costs : 1944, 29/VI, 409 200 as from XII. 1944 : 426 000).

[7] United Kingdom : approximate figures. Ext. : mainly war (1914-1918) debt to the U.S.A.

[8] Australia · total debt VI 1939, Int. 704 Ext 591 ; XII 1943 Int 1 639, Ext. 581 ; XII. 1944. Int. 1943, Ext. 567 ; III. 1945, Int. 2 025, Ext. 564.

⚠ *See Introduction.*

## 17. Nombres-indices de l'emploi. — 17. Index Numbers of Employment.

### Base : I-VI.1939 = 100 [1].

Nb. = *Nombre (effectif employé).* — *Number in employment.*
Hr. = *Heures effectuées.* — *Hours worked.*

I — *Statistiques de l'assurance sociale (maladie, accidents, etc.).* — *Social insurance statistics (sickness, accidents, etc.).*
II — *Statistiques d'établissements.* — *Statistics of establishments.*

A : Agriculture. B : Mines. C : Industries manufacturières. — Manufacturing industries. D : Transport. E : Commerce. F : Administration.
□ Ouvriers — Wage-earners. ■ Ouvriers et employés — Wage-earners and salaried employees.

| Pays — Country | | Source | Branches | 1941 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | 1944 VII | VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | 1945 I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Moyenne - Average | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| ion S. Afric. | Nb.■ | II | B-D | 110 | 114 | 107 | 108 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 109 | 108 | 111 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 113 | 112 | ... | ... |
| hada . . *a)* | Nb.■ | II | C | 155 | 190 | 209 | 206 | 207 | 208 | 206 | 204 | 203 | 196 | 198 | 198 | 196 | 194 | 193 | 224 | 220 | ... | ... |
| | Nb.■ | II | B-E | 140 | 160 | 169 | 168 | 169 | 170 | 168 | 169 | 171 | 166 | 164 | 164 | 163 | 161 | 161 | 192 | 191 | ... | ... |
| ats-Unis — *b)* | Nb.□ | II | C | 138 | 161 | 183 | 174 | 172 | 173 | 171 | 169 | 168 | 168 | 167 | 167 | 165 | 162 | 160 | 157 | 152 | 149 | 129 |
| S. A. | Hr.□ | II | C | 151 | 184 | 213 | 212 | 207 | 210 | 206 | 207 | 205 | 206 | 204 | 204 | 202 | 196 | 190 | 189 | 180 | 163 | ... |
| | [3] Nb.■ | [3] | B-E | *118* | *127* | *131* | *128* | *128* | *128* | *127* | *127* | *126* | *128* | *125* | *125* | *125* | *124* | *124* | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Nb.■ | [3] | A-F | 114 | 128 | 142 | 144 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 148 | 145 | 143 | 141 | 141 | 142 | 144 | 146 | 148 | 146 | 145 | ... |
| gentine . . | Nb.□ | II | B C | 109 | 115 | 117 | 122 | 125 | 125 | 124 | 122 | 122 | 122 | 123 | 122 | 123 | 120 | 121 | 123 | 126 | ... | ... |
| | [1]Hr.□ | II | B C | . | . | *100* | *103* | *108* | *105* | *106* | *105* | *103* | *102* | *98* | *87* | *100* | *95* | *99* | *102* | ... | ... | ... |
| -II — Chile . . | Nb.□ | II | C | 120 | 125 | 119 | ... | 116 | 117 | 116 | 118 | 118 | 118 | 115 | 118 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| lestine [4] . . | Nb.□ | II | C | 129 | 165 | 191 | ... | 180 | 184 | 180 | *182 | *179 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Hr.□ | II | C | 135 | 175 | 210 | ... | 195 | 192 | 198 | *200 | *203 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| nem.-Denmark | Hr.□ | II | C | [5]93 | [5]101 | [5]106 | 102 | 96 | 103 | 98 | 108 | 108 | 106 | 99 | 91 | 88 | 86 | 86 | 89 | 86 | 91 | 97 |
| rvège — Norway | Nb.□ | II | B C | 100 | 95 | 93 | 91 | . | . | 90 | . | . | 89 | . | . | 87 | . | . | 84 | . | . | ... |
| | Hr.□ | II | B C | 99 | 93 | 89 | 84 | . | . | 80 | . | . | 83 | . | . | ... | . | . | ... | . | . | ... |
| ède — Sweden [1] | Nb.□ | II | B C | *89* | *92* | *93* | *94* | *92* | *93* | *94* | *97* | *98* | *97* | *97* | ... | *76* | *78* | *79* | *84* | *100* | *100* | ... |
| sse - Switzerl. | Nb.□ | II | C | 105 | 107 | 102 | 97 | . | . | 91 | . | . | 101 | . | . | 99 | . | . | 105 | | . | ... |
| stralie — *b)* | Nb.■ | II | C | 124 | 133 | 138 | 136 | 136 | 135 | 135 | 134 | 134 | 133 | 133 | 133 | 134 | 133 | 133 | 128 | ... | ... | ... |
| Australia . . | [1]Nb.■ | II | B-E | *c112* | *105* | *103* | *104* | *103* | *104* | *104* | *104* | *105* | *105* | *104* | *105* | *105* | *105* | *105* | *106* | ... | ... | ... |

Note générale aux tableaux **17** et **18**. — *Une grande partie des chiffres est fournie par le* Bureau international du Travail. — *Le but et la nature des données sur l'emploi et le chômage, ainsi que les diverses industries considérées, varient selon les pays et ne permettent pas une comparaison exacte des indices de l'emploi, du nombre des chômeurs ou des pourcentages de chômage. Les pourcentages de chômeurs figurant au tableau* **18** *sont établis, sauf indication contraire, par rapport aux effectifs des organisations respectives. Pour de plus amples renseignements sur les séries publiées, voir* Annuaire des Statistiques du Travail 1943/44.

* *Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.*

*a)* Premier du mois suivant. *b)* 15 du mois. *c)* VII-XII.

[1] Autres périodes de base : Argentine, Hr., 1943 ; Australie, VII/1939 ; Etats-Unis *(Bureau of Labor Statistics)*, 1939 ; Suède, IX/1939.

[2] [3] Etats-Unis : [2] Estimations du *Bureau of Labor Statistics.* [3] Estimations du *National Industrial Conference Board*, non compris les personnes employées aux travaux de crise, mais, depuis octobre 1941, y compris les forces armées.

[4] Palestine : Département de statistique de l'Agence juive pour la Palestine.

[5] Danemark : moyennes annuelles revisées ; chiffres mensuels non revisés (moyennes annuelles non revisées : 1941, 88 ; 1942, 96 ; 1943 : 100).

General Note to Tables **17** and **18**. — *Many of the figures are supplied by the* International Labour Office. — *The scope and nature of the employment and unemployment returns and the trades included vary from country to country and render impossible accurate comparison of the employment indices, the numbers of unemployed and the unemployment percentages. The percentages of unemployed shown in Table* **18** *have been established, unless otherwise indicated, in relation to the membership of the respective organisations. For further details concerning the different series, see* Year-Book of Labour Statistics 1943/44.

* *Provisional or approximate figure.*

*a)* First of following month. *b)* 15th of month. *c)* VII-XII.

[1] Other base periods : Argentine. Hr. 1943 ; Australia, VII/1939 ; United States *(Bureau of Labor Statistics)*, 1939 ; Sweden, IX/1939.

[2] [3] United States : [2] Estimates by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. [3] Estimates by the National Industrial Conference Board, excluding emergency labour force, but including, since October 1941, armed forces.

[4] Palestine : Department of Statistics of the Jewish Agency for Palestine.

[5] Denmark : annual averages revised : monthly figures not revised (corresponding unrevised annual averages : 1941, 88 ; 1942, 96 ; 1943 : 100).

## 18. Chômage (en milliers).

*I — Statistiques de l'assurance-chômage obligatoire.*
*II — Statistiques de l'assurance-chômage volontaire.*
*III — Statistiques des caisses syndicales.*
*IV — Statistiques syndicales.*
*V — Statistiques des bureaux de placement.*
*VI — Evaluations officielles.*

Ch. = *Chômeurs enregistrés.* D. = *Demandes ou demandeurs d'emploi.*
⧗ Chômeurs complets. ▲ Chômeurs partiels ou temporaires.

## 18. Unemployment (000's omitted).

*I — Unemployment compulsory insurance statistics.*
*II — Unemployment voluntary insurance statistics.*
*III — Trade Union funds returns.*
*IV — Trade Union returns.*
*V — Employment Exchange statistics.*
*VI — Official estimates.*

Ch. = *Unemployed registered.* D. = *Applications or applicants for work.*
⧗ Wholly unemployed. ▲ Temporary stoppages.

| Pays — Country | | Source | Moyenne-Average 1939 | 1942 | 1943 | 1944 | Fin de : 1944 End of : VIII | IX | X | XI | XII | Fin de : 1945 End of : I | II | III | IV | V | VI | VII | VIII | IX |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Canada . . . . . | D. | V | 104 | 66 | 74 | 65 | 57 | 60 | 65 | 72 | 61 | 87 | 86 | 80 | 76 | 72 | 79 | 76 | 98 | ... |
| Etats-Un. U.S.A (Social Security Brd.) | D. | V | 6 246 | 4546*d* | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| (Bureau of Census) | Ch. | VI | . | 2 390 | 1 070 | 840 | 840 | 780 | 630 | 680 | 680 | 840 | 880 | 830 | 770 | 730 | 1 080 | 950 | 830 | 1 650 |
| (Nat. Ind. Conf. Brd.) | Ch. % | VI [1] | *16.4* | *-1.0* | *-11.4* | *-12.4* | *-14.8* | *-15.3* | *-14.6* | *-13.1* | *-11.4* | *-9.5* | *-9.8* | *-10.7* | *-11.0* | *-13.6* | *-14.7* | *-13.7* | *-12.7* | ... |
| Chili — Chile . . . . | D. | V | 9.4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | ... | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| Palestine [2] . . . . ⧗ | Ch. | IV | . | 1.3 | *c)*0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| ▲ | Ch. | IV | . | 4.0 | *c)*3.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Belgique . . . . | Ch. *a)* | IV | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 226 | 241 | 291 | 236 | 166 | 132 | 128 | 125 | 119 | 117 | 114 |
| | D. | V | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | 251 | 269 | 259 | 235 | 193 | 196 | 176 | 160 | 150 | ... |
| Danemark — Denmark | Ch. % | III | *18.4* | [3] *9.1* | *6.3* | *4.6* | *1.9* | *3.4* | *4.1* | *4.7* | *8.4* | *10.3* | *11.6* | *7.7* | *9.1* | *9.4* | *6.9* | *5.9* | *6.3* | *6.7* |
| | D. | V | 102 | [3] 53 | 37 | 27 | 12 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 48 | ... | ... | ... | 52 | 54 | 40 | 35 | 37 | 39 |
| Espagne — Spain . . | Ch. | V | *b)*526 | 295 | 225 | 170 | 157 | 155 | 155 | 155 | 154 | 150 | 150 | 147 | ... | 123 | 128 | 144 | ... | ... |
| Finlande . . . . . | D. | V | 3.3 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... |
| Irlande — Ireland [4] . | D. | V [5] | 93 | 77 | 68 | 60 | 44 | 46 | 58 | 71 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 68 | 64 | 60 | 44 | 44 | 43 | 46 |
| » *(Villes - Towns)* | D. | V [5] | 44 | 42 | 37 | 34 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 37 | 34 | 34 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 |
| Pays-Bas — Netherlands | Ch. | V [6] | 236 | 75 | 20 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Royaume-Uni [7] — ⧗ | Ch. | V [4] | 1 298 | 112 | 80 | 74 | . | . | 80 | . | . | 96 | . | . | 90 | . | . | 113 | . | . |
| United Kingdom [7] ▲ | Ch. | V [4] | 216 | 6 | 1.6 | 0.9 | . | . | 1.0 | . | . | 2.6 | . | . | 0.7 | . | . | 0.9 | . | . |
| Suède — Sweden . . | Ch. % | IV [4] | *9.2* | *7.5* | *5.7* | *4.9* | *2.8* | *2.9* | *3.3* | *4.1* | *7.2* | *6.5* | *6.8* | *5.9* | *4.5* | *3.8* | *3.5* | *3.2* | ... | ... |
| | D. [8] | V | 15 | 12 | 7 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Suisse — Switzerland ⧗ | Ch. % | I, II | *6.5* | *1.9* | *1.4* | *1.6* | *0.6* | *0.7* | *0.8* | *1.3* | *3.6* | *5.3* | *3.2* | *1.3* | *0.8* | *0.6* | *0.6* | *0.6* | *0.7* | ... |
| ▲ | Ch. % | I, II | *2.9* | *2.0* | *1.5* | *1.7* | *1.7* | *1.5* | *1.4* | *1.4* | *2.0* | *1.8* | *1.7* | *1.6* | *1.2* | *0.9* | *0.8* | *0.7* | *0.7* | ... |
| | D. | V | 40 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 14 | 25 | 11 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
| Australie — Australia | Ch. | IV | 46 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | . | . | 8 | . | . | 8 | . | ... | . | . | . | ... | . |
| | Ch. % | IV | *9.7* | *1.6* | *1.1* | *1.2* | *1.2* | . | . | *1.2* | . | . | *1.1* | . | ... | . | . | . | ... | . |
| Nouvelle-Zélande — New Zealand | Ch. | V [9] | *c)*6.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | ... |

*Voir note générale à la page précédente.*

** Chiffre provisoire ou approximatif.*

*See general note on preceding page.*

** Provisional or approximate figure.*

*a)* Moyenne journalière — Daily average. *b)* VII-XII. *c)* IV-XII. *d)* I-VI.

[1] Etats-Unis : pourcentage des chômeurs par rapport à la population ayant habituellement, selon la définition du recensement, une occupation lucrative. Le chiffre est négatif lorsque le nombre de personnes employées dépasse la population ainsi définie.
[2] Palestine : *Jewish Agency*. Chômage dans les villes.
[3] Danemark : depuis VI/41, la portée des statistiques est plus restreinte.
[4] Irlande, Royaume-Uni, Suède : y compris l'agriculture.
[5] Irlande : la première série est affectée par des modifications répétées des arrêtés sur l'assistance aux chômeurs ; celle relative aux villes traduit mieux les variations du chômage.
[6] Pays-Bas : non compris les personnes occupées aux travaux de chômeurs (4,500 en avril 1944).
[7] Royaume-Uni : Grande-Bretagne seulement. Depuis VII/1940, non compris les hommes aux centres d'entraînement du Gouvernement ni, depuis 1942, les personnes inaptes à un travail industriel normal.
[8] Suède : demandeurs d'assistance ; depuis 1940, y compris personnes occupées aux travaux publics.
[9] Nouvelle-Zélande : chômeurs hommes indemnisés.

[1] United States : unemployed as percentage of all " gainful workers ", as defined by the Census. The figure is negative when the number of persons employed exceeds that of „ gainful workers ".
[2] Palestine : Jewish Agency. Urban unemployment.
[3] Denmark : since VI/41, the scope of the statistics is smaller.
[4] Ireland, Sweden, United Kingdom : including agriculture.
[5] Ireland : the first series is affected by repeated changes in Unemployment Assistance Orders : that for towns may be regarded as a more reliable indication of the trend of unemployment.
[6] Netherlands : excluding persons employed on special relief work (4,500 in April 1944).
[7] United Kingdom : Great Britain only. Since VII/1940, excluding men at Government Training Centres and, since 1942, excluding people unsuitable for normal industrial employment.
[8] Sweden : applicants for relief : since 1940, including persons employed on public works.
[9] New Zeeland : males ; unemployment benefits current.

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